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## MILAGRES COLLEGE

Kallianpur - 576 114, Udupi Dt. Karnataka (Affilliated to Mangalore University and Governed by the Catholic Educational Society, Udupi Diocese)



1. 'Stella Duce' Our motto high up we hold Under her great mantle our hearts grow bold Never shall we falter on the way Neath her gracious, kindly sway.

Ch: Onward youth, you all, with faces bright Hold aloft the torch of light March on to paths of peace and true glory Ever in mind your great destiny.
2. To God on high all praise and thanks be given For the favours showered on us from heaven Now let our anthem ring out loud and clear Beckoning youth to spread its message far and near.

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## THE LUMINARIES


V. Rev. Msgr. Denis J. DSouza 08-03-1884 to 04-06-1975

## FOUNDER \& ARCHITECT OF MILAGRES COLLEGE

Born at Kodiyalbail, and ordained Priest in 1910, he founded the Milagres College in 1967 at the age of 83. He was a great Shepherd of Souls, a Builder of the Houses of God and Temples of Learning, Part and Parcel of Kallianpur, effecting a complete metamorphosis of it. The spiritual and educational edifices erected by him are abiding monuments to his sacred memory, earning for him the distingushed name of 'Maker of Modern Kallianpur'. The people of Kallianpur remain ever greatful to him.

## CO-FOUNDER OF MILAGRES COLLEGE \& ILLUSTRIOUS SON OF KALLIANPUR

Born at Trasi and ordained Priest in 1931, he was the Vicar General and Vicar Capitular of the Diocese of Mangalore from 1959 to 1972 and 1964 to 1965 respectively. He was a Good Samaritan, a great lover of humanity who offered himself unresevedly in sacrifice to serve, feed and lead his flock to evergreen and new pastures. He was an unfailing support to the octogenerian Founder in the establishment of Milagres College. A builder of Souls and edifices, an able administrator, guide and friend, his name is held in benediction by one and all.

## MILABRIS GOIIEEE GUU:RNNEGEOUNGL



Most Rev. Dr Gerald Isaac Lobo President


Msgr Very Rev. Dr Baptist Menezes Vice-President

V. Rev. Fr Valerian Mendonca Correspondent Milagres Institutions

## 



Rev. Fr Vincent Robert Crasta CESU Secretary


Dr Vincent Alva Principal

## MIEMBERS



Mr Jeoffry Dias


Dr Gerald Pinto


Prof. Hilda Rodrigues


Mr Owen Rodrigues


Rev. Fr Dr Prakash Anil Castelino
Staff Representative

Mother India, from a colony to almost a superpower today! Proud moments for daughters and sons of this global power. Yes, freedom to breathe free, walk free, talk free, a priceless gift placed in our hands by great, selfless leaders sacrificing their everything.
Decades of progress in science, technology, manufacturing, infrastructure, the service sector, space research, social and cultural heritage place India as a distinct, diverse nation filled with aspirations for a great future. But by far the most valuable asset is India being a young nation - a home to a fifth of the world's youth population. India's 1.4 billion people make it the second most populous country in the world but with an average age of 29, it is one of the young nations globally. These young people are driving a culture of innovation, entrepreneurship, and diversity.
India boasts the largest English-speaking workforce in the world, again creating an easy pathway to the job market of the globe. The resultant economic returns have enabled the lower middle class to enjoy a decent standard of living in recent decades. Real Azadhi is reflected in literacy and education, the progress therein over the decades.
'Azadhi Ka Amrit Mahotsav' - hearts filled with sentiments remind us of the precious words of
Dr Rabindranath Tagore:
"Where the mind is without fear
And the head is held high
Where knowledge is free. $\qquad$
Into that heaven of freedom my father let my country awake."
This is the time for introspection for us all. Can we hold our heads up high and walk unhindered? Do the words come out from the depth of truth without any fear? The heaven of freedom which Dr Rabindranath Tagore prays for is still not within the reach ofevery Indian.
Seventy-five years of freedom did not bring assurance of economic freedom. Every fourth person of the total population lives in poverty. Vital social issues which make people live in fear and sorrow abound such as poverty, unemployment, child labour, rampant corruption, drug addiction and crime, offences against women such as rape, acid attacks, juvenile delinquency, and many more.
India still fails its women seventy-five years after Independence from British rule. Statistics show that a woman falls victim to rape every 18 minutes. Women who constitute almost half of the country's citizenry stand today in the fight for their freedom, dignity, equality and representation. Thus, all is not a bed of roses where social and economic freedom is concerned.
So, when Miracles 2021-22 reaches your hands, please enjoy the same and take a few moments to reflect on individual and collective freedom. Let us imprint in our minds and hearts the principle of live and let live.
I thank all those who have contributed for the success of this magazine. My sincere thanks to Dr.Vincent Alva, the principal, Members of the Editorial Board, specially Mrs Sophia, Mrs Harinakshi M.D, Mrs. Chandrika, Mr Ceaser Gonsalvis and Ms Prathima for the laborious task of editing the student articles and all my colleagues for their co-operation and support in bringing out Miracles-2022. My Sincere thanks to M/s Codiabail Press for the beautiful design and printing.

## PRINCIPAL SPEAKS

The year 2022 is a special year to all Indians. The entire India celebrated the Platinum Independence day in a special way. Tricolour carried special pride while flying. The message was very clear. Carry the pride of independence deep in the heart every day every moment. India is FIRST and India should be FIRST always and forever.
How to make India First? What should be the responsibility of the educational institutions, educationists, teachers and students in making India first? It is not at all proper to say India first without striving to make it first. The responsibility of educational institutions should be preparing the right minds and brains through inculcating the positive values in the young students. The educationists should be upright and stand for righteousness. The teachers should mould the raw clay carefully and make the students strong enough to face the future, living the truth. Students in turn should walk the path of righteousness holding the head high with dignity, thus helping the tricolour fly high and making India "FIRST".
Milagres College has always shouldered the responsibility of making India "First" through its Vision and Mission. Teachers try their level best in bringing out the best possible talents from the students. The academic and extra-curricular activities we conduct in the campus is an example for it. We make the students shoulder the responsibilities of all the activities conducted in the campus which will help them in garnering leadership qualities and organisational skills. Best example for this is the two-week long training and activity programme handled and managed by the students under the banner "MILAVERSE" and "A day without teachers in the campus" under the banner "NAYAK".
Thanks to all the stake holders for helping us in marching a head in our educational mission. We too want to be the FIRST and the BEST.

## TEACHING \& NON TEACHING STAFF



## Obbitucty



Walter Juliana Sequeira
Librarian (1971-75)


Shodhan Shetty
(III B.Sc)


Mr Augustine Arul Dias
Director, Department of Physical Education, (1981-2013)

## STUDENT WELFARE COUNCIL-OFFICE BEARERS



## Our Student Leaders



## ALUMAL ASSOCIATION - OFFIGE BEARERS



Mr. Shekhar Guijarbettu President



Mrs Jovita Fernandes Cultural Secretary


## PAREATS TEAOHERS ASSOCIATION-OFFIOE BEARERS



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## ANNUAL REPORT 2021-2022

Respected President of the annual day celebration Very Rev. Fr Valerian Mendonca, Correspondent of Milagres Institutions, Chief Guest Rev. Fr Alwyn Serrao, Principal, St Antony College, Naravi, Guest of Honour, Mr Sudeep V. Shetty, our alumnus, former Mr World IV place Mr Anil Poojary and Comedy Khiladi fame Mr Rakesh Poojary, our alumni, other dignitaries on the dais, retired staff members, invited guests, colleagues and my dear students.

It gives me immense pleasure to stand before you to present the annual report of innumerable academic as well as extracurricular activities of the college organized in the year 2021-22. The year has been a fruitful one despite of several unavoidable hitches. We, as one family, have been successful in crossing all the hurdles on our way, thus making the best use of the golden time and opportunity provided to us by God the Almighty.
Thankstothe management for the unstinting guidance and the encouragement provided in running the institution. The president of Catholic Educational Society, our beloved Bishop, Most Rev. Gerald Isaac Lobo, with his distinct vision towards education has been very generous in guiding this institution to a greater height. Vicar General, the Vice President of CESU, Mnsgr Baptist Menezes, the Secretary, Rev. Fr Vincent Robert Crasta were always there to guide us at times of need. It is the constant, proficient guidance of our correspondent, Very Rev. Fr Valerian

Mendonca, with his ever-smiling face, created an atmosphere for a smooth sail for Milagres ship. Thanks to all the other management Committee members for their constant support and advice.

A NOTE OF OBITUARY : When we lose our dear ones we feel the loss. We are deeply saddened by the untimely demise of our III B.Sc student Mr Shodhan Shetty on $25^{\text {th }}$ May, 2022. We are equally sad over the death of Mr Augustine Dias, our retired Physical Education Director, on 19.03.2022 and Librarian Mr Walter Julian Sequeire on $6^{\text {th }}$ August, 2022. May God grant eternal rest to all the departed souls.
STAFF RETIRED : We are thankful to Mr Raymond D'Souza who retired on $31^{\text {st }}$ July, 2021 and Mr Prabhakar who retired from service on $31^{\text {st }}$ December, 2021 after serving the institution for 40 and 39 years respectively as administrative staff. Both of them were instrumental in maintaining the campus clean which has become the trade mark of Milagres.

STAFF LEFT : The following faculty members have left the institution for various reasons. Mr Pradeep Joy Moras, Mr Bernard Sheldon D'souza and Melson D'Souza, Department of Commerce, Joyline Nisha Crasta, Department of BCA, While we place on record the services rendered by them in their respective departments, we wish them a bright future.

STAFF : At present we have 38 teaching staff
and 18 non-teaching staff taking care of the academic and administrative responsibilities.

STAFF NEWLY APPOINTED : Change is beautiful if it doesn't disturb the flow. A few teachers have left us for their better future but equally or more competent teachers have joined our battalion of teachers. Welcome to

1. Archibald Furtado (Department of Commerce)
2. Yashaswini Anchan (Department of computer Applications)
3. Sumalatha (BCA lab assistant)
4. Ganesh Pai (Gardener)

## STUDENT STRENGTH

Students are our strength and ambassadors. The total student strength in the college is 814. Out of which 467 are boys and 347 are girls.

## RANKS AND GOLD MEDAL

The quality of education is counted through the ranks an institution bags. We are very happy to announce that Renita and Swathi Poojary both from M.Com for bagging II and III Ranks respectively from Mangalore University. Hearty congratulations to you. Hearty congratulations also to Ms Anusha from B.Com for bagging Gold Medal in Financial Accounting from Mangalore University. You have made us feel proud.

## STAFF ACHIEVEMENTS

All the staff members keep themselves busy in updating their profiles through participating in various programmes and other activities. Teachers publish papers
and edit articles, write articles, be a part of the editorial board etc., Some of us are the members of Board of Studies and Board of examiners. Some of us have been the resource persons in various seminars and conferences.

## DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

## Dr Vincent Alva, Principal

- Delivered a keynote address at National level seminar conducted by Bishop Caldwell College, on $24^{\text {th }}$ March 2021
- Resource Person in a National Seminar on critical theories conducted by St Philomena's College, Mysore on 12th April 2022
- BOS, member of English Mangalore University


## Mrs Chandrika

- Attended one day workshop on, "II Semester - UG English Syllabus (NEP Scheme)" held at Besant Women's College Mangalore on $29^{\text {th }}$ June 2022.


## Mr Caeser Gonsalves

- Attended one day workshop on, "I Semester- UG English Syllabus (NEP Scheme)" held at University College Mangalore on $11^{\text {th }}$ March 2022.
- Attended one day workshop on, "II Semester- UG English Syllabus (NEP Scheme)" held at Besant Women's College Mangalore on 29th June 2022.


## Ms Prathima

- Attended one day workshop on, "II Semester-UG English Syllabus (NEP

Scheme)" held at Besant Women's College Mangalore on 29 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ June 2022.

- Participated in the workshop on "Youth Red Cross" programme officers held on $28^{\text {th }}$ and $29^{\text {th }}$ July 2022 held at University College Mangalore.


## DEPARTMENT OF KANNADA

## Mrs Harinakshi M.D

- Submitted the Doctoral Thesis on "Dakshina Kannada Jilleya Janapada Kathegalalli Mahile" to Karnataka State Open University, Mysore.
- Worked as the member of the editorial board for preparing the Kannada Text Book - "Kalagangotri" for III Semester B.A. and Tulu Text Book - "Sirimudi" for II Semester degree students.
- Published the article‘Tulu Janapada Kathegalalli Vaivaahika Sambandhagalu mathu Mahile' in the book 'Draavida Adyayana' - Prasaraanga, Kannada Vishwa Vidyanilaya, Hampi. (ISSN 22501614)
- Attended the workshop in Kannada "Exploring potentialities in Kannada language pedagogy" in collaboration with the Dept. of languages, MAHE, Manipal and Vikasa held at St. Aloysius College, Mangalore on Saturday 12 February 2022.
- Participated in a symposium on "Raashtreeya Shikshana Neeti 2020 rallina Avakaashagalu mattu savaaluglu" held at Shakthi P U College, Mangalore in collaboration with Chanakya University and VidyaBharathi, Dakshina Kannada
on 1 \& 2 July 2022.
Dr Nithyananda Shetty
- Obtained Doctoral Degree on the Topic "Kundaapura ParisaradaDaivaaraadhane" from Mangalore University.


## Mr Nagesh

- Participated in One Day National Quiz competition "Azadika Amruth mahotsav" organised by Anjuman Degree College, Dharawad.


## DEPARTMENT OF HINDI

## Mrs Sophia Dias

- Participated in 5 days National Faculty development programme on "Scope of Research in Hindi: Varied Fields' from 14-06-21 to 18-06-2021.
- Attended One Day Workshop and interaction on "National Education Policy-2020 held in Dr G. Shankar Government Women First Grade College on $29^{\text {th }}$ November, 2021.
- Attended Hindi Workshop at University College Mangalore on 11.02.2022.
- Participated in the National Seminar on 'Linguistic Proficiency \& Employment Opportunities' organized by Dept of Languages Anand Rao Dhonde Alias Babaji Mahavidyalaya ,Kada on $28^{\text {th }}$ April 2022.
- Participated in Inter National Web Seminar on 'Sahithya Vishwa Drishti' on $02{ }^{\text {nd }}$ July 2022 organised by Pompei College Aikala and Shri lal Bahadur Shastri Degree College, Gonda UP under

Ganga-Kaveri Vyaakhyaan Mala- 100 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Series.

- Participated in the Hindi Workshop organized by Canara College Mangalore and Mangalore University Hindi Adyaapak Sangh on 12.07.2022 and presented a paper.


## Mrs Anupama Jogi

- Vice President of Karnataka State Women Wing Category I
- Participated in the Hindi Workshop organized by Canara College Mangalore and Mangalore University Hindi Adyaapak Sangh on 12.07.2022.


## Dr Nazira Anwar

- Participated in the Hindi Workshop organized by Canara College Mangalore and Mangalore University Hindi Adyaapak Sangh on 12.07.2022.
- Participated in Inter National Web Seminar on 'Sahithya Vishwa Drishti' on $02{ }^{\text {nd }}$ July 2022 organized by Pompei College Aikala and Shri Lal Bahadur Shastri Degree College, Gonda UP under Ganga-Kaveri Vyaakhyaan Mala- 100 Series.


## DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

## Dr Jayaram Shettigar

- Head of Department of History, Dean of Humanities Faculty, IQAC Coordinator, Secretary Staff Council, Member Board of Studies Mangalore University, HWB Rover Scout Leader, Vice President the Bharat Scouts and Guides Local Association Kallianpur, Assistant

Secretary the Bharat Scouts and Guides District Association Udupi District.

- Organized and participated in the Learning Symposium for Teachers: A Learning Symposium for Teachers of Milagres College, Kallianpur, in Udupi on 08th August, 2022
- Organised and participated in the Academic Collaboration and Exchange programme with St Mary's College Shirva on 09.4.2022.
- Participated in the national Level Golden Arrow Award Ceremony of Bharat Scouts and Guides, Karnataka State, and District Organisation Udupi District at Rajaangana, Shri Krishna Mutt Udupi.
- Participated in the resource person at Milagres PU College for the inauguration of Humanities Association.
- Participated in the Webinar Lecture on Socio - Cultural Study of Okka System in Kodagu on 11.06.2021, organized by Department of PG studies in History and Archaeology \& IQAC in association with MANUSHA.
- Participated in the Webinar lecture on 10-07-2021 organised by PG studies in History and Archaeology of University College Mangalore, in Association with Mangalore University History Teachers' Association.
- Participated in the Two day's Faculty Development Programme on Tourism in India on 19th and 20th July 2021 organized by Department of history and IQAC of University College Mangalore.
- Participated in the National level Online Faculty Development programme on "Recent Trends in Education, Technology and Management" organized by Milagres College Kallianpur and GFGC Kavoor College Mangalore from 30th July 2021 to 8 August 2021.
- Participated in the state level Webinar on the eve of 75th Independence Day on " Footprints of Freedom movement in Karnataka" jointly organized by Literary and Fine Arts committee and department of History, SDM college, Ujire on 14th August 2021.
- Participated in the National level webinar on "Quality Enhancement Techniques for NAAC accreditation" organized by Sri Venkataramana Swamy College, Bantwal under Paramarsh Scheme of UGC on 23 August 2021.
- Participated in the Webinar Lecture on Webinar lecture on "The Ajila Dynasty of Tulunadu 09.10.2021 organized by Department of PG studies in History and Archaeology of University College Mangalore.
- Participated in the Webinar Lecture on Place Names of Tulunadu on 13.11.2021 organized by Department of PG studies in History and Archaeology of University College Mangalore.
- Participated in the Webinar Lecture on Tulunadu - State Formation under Alupason 25.12.2021 organized by Department of PG studies in History and Archaeology of University College Mangalore.
- Participated in the Webinar Lecture on "Commissioner's Rule in Coorg- A Review" on 14.05.2022 organized by Department of PG studies in History and Archaeology \& IQAC in association with MANUSHA.
- Presented a paper on state formation in Karnataka with special reference otShatavahanas, in the state level seminar organized by MANUSHA Mangalore University College History Teachers Association at Government First Grade College Car Street Mangalore held on 30-11-2021
- Participated as chairperson in the state level seminar on Mangalore University History NEP Syllabus for First Semester, organized by MANUSHA Mangalore University College History Teachers Association at Government First Grade College Car Street Mangalore held on 30-11-2021
- Organized and participated One Day Staff Training Programme on Revised NAAC Manual on 10 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ August 2021.


## Mrs Reshma

- Participated in the Webinar Lecture on Socio - Cultural Study of Okka System in Kodagu on 11.06.2021, organized by Department of PG studies in History and Archaeology \& IQAC in association with MANUSHA
- Participated in the Webinar lecture on 10-07-2021organised by PG studies in History and Archaeology of university college Mangalore, in association with Mangalore University History Teachers Association.
- Participated in the Two day's Faculty Development Programme on Tourism in India on 19th and 20th July 2021 organized by Department of history and IQAC of university college Mangalore.
- Participated in the National level Online Faculty Development programme on " Recent Trends in Education, Technology and Management" organised by Milagres college Kallianpur and GFGC Kavoor College Mangalore from 30th July 2021 to 8 August 2021.
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- Participated in the National level webinar on "Quality Enhancement Techniques for NAAC accreditation " organized by Sri Venkataramana Swamy College, Bantwal under Paramarsh Scheme of UGC on 23 August 2021.
- Participated in the Webinar Lecture on Webinar lecture on The Ajila Dynasty of Tulunadu 09.10.2021 organized by Department of PG studies in History and Archaeology of University College Mangalore.
- Participated in the Webinar Lecture on Place Names of Tulunadu on 13.11.2021 organized by Department of PG studies in History and Archaeology of University College Mangalore
- Participated as a resource person and
presented the paper titled "Contribution of Amogavarsha to the Political Development in Karnataka" held at Dr. P. Dayananda Pai - P. Sathish Pai , GFG College Car street, Mangalore on 30th November 2021.
- Participated in the Webinar Lecture on Tulunadu - State Formation under Alupason 25.12.2021 organized by Department of PG studies in History and Archaeology of University College Mangalore.
- Participated in the Webinar Lecture on " Commissioner's Rule in Coorg- A Review" on 14.05.2022 organized by Department of PG studies in History and Archaeology \& IQAC in association with MANUSHA.


## DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

## Mrs. Annamma

- Attended the Faculty Development Programme (FDP) on the theme remaining internationalization organized by Al ACHE , along with the internal Quality Assurance cell St Aloysius College autonomous Mangalore on 21st January 2022.
- Appointed as a member of the Board of Studies in Economicsas subject expert for 3 years tenure of School of Social Work (Autonomous College), Roshni Nilaya, Mangaluru.
- Attended NEP Workshop on Economics and prepared and Presented the question bank on Statistical Economics at University College, Mangalore on December 03, 2021.
- Attended Workshop to prepare Question Bank for II, IV and VI Semester Economics Papers and Presented the question bank on Mathematical Economics on 3rd June 2022 at Besant Women's College, Mangalore.
- Appointed as BOE member in Economics of School of Social Work, Mangaluru.


## Mrs. Poornima G.A

- Attended NEP Workshop on Economics prepared and presented the question bank on Basic Economics I at University College, Mangalore on December 03, 2021.
- Attended the Faculty Development Programme (FDP) on the theme remaining internationalization organized by AIACHE, along with the internal Quality Assurance cell St Aloysius College autonomous Mangalore on 21st January 2022.
- Resource person in the World Population Day Program organized by the Dept of Economics, St Mary's College, Shirva.
- Participated in one-day National level webinar on 'Impact of Covid-19 on Indian Economy' organized by the Department of Economics Government First Grade College for Women Holenarsipur on 21st February 2022.
- Attended FDP on the theme "Reimagining Internationalization organised by the IQAC, St Aloysius College Mangalore on 21st January 2022.


## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

- Mrs Shylet Mathias, Mrs Clara Menezes,

Mrs Radhika Patkar, Mr Karthik Nayak, Mrs Chaitra, Mr Melson D’Souza, Mrs Kusuma, and Mr Archiebald Furtado attended a one workshop on B.Com NEP on $20^{\text {th }}$ November 2021 at St Agnes College, Mangalore.

- Mrs Shylet Mathias, Mrs Clara Menezes, Mrs Radhika Patkar, Mr Karthik Nayak, Mrs Chaitra and Mr Archeibald Furtado attended a one day workshop on Second Semester NEP course of B.Com programmes on $21^{\text {st }}$ May 2022 at Besant Womens College, Mangalore.
- Mrs Radhika Patkar, Mrs Chaitra, Mr Melson D Souza and Mrs Kusuma attended 7 Days online FDP on Empowering Commerce Teachers for NEP 2020 held from $18^{\text {th }}$ October to $25^{\text {th }}$ October 2021 organised by MUCTA.
- Mrs Radhika Patkar participated in one day workshop on NEP 2020 at Dr G Shankar GFGC and PG studies $29^{\text {th }}$ November 2021
- Mrs Radhika Patkar participated one day National level webinar on $2^{\text {nd }}$ July 2022 on the topic how to file "Income Tax Returns" organised by Govt First Grade College Kavoor.
- Mr Melson D'Souza attended 7 days NSS "National integration Camp" at Sahyadri Commerce College campus Shivmoga, organised by Kuvempu University from $25^{\text {th }}$ May 2022 to $31^{\text {st }}$ May 2022.
- Mrs Kusuma attended 2 days' workshop for Youth Red Cross Programme Officer held at Ravindra Kala Bhavana,

University College, Managalore on $28^{\text {th }}$ and $29^{\text {th }}$ July 2022.

## DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

## Dr Surekha Bhat

- Dr Surekha H.O.D of Mathematics has attendedand presentedapaper "Inverse Block Domination Number of a Graph" in FIAM organised by Department of Mathematics, Sant Longowal Institute of Engineering and Technology, Pujab during 21-22 December 2021.
- Published a paper "A counter example for neighbourhood Number less than Edge Covering Number of a Graph" in IAENG International Journal of Applied Mathematics.
- Subject Expert in the screening committee for the proposal of Associate professor promotion of Mangalore University.
- B.O.S. member of Mathematics, Board of Mangalore University.


## DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

## Mrs. Chaitra U

- Attended "SYNANTIEMAI" science fest on 3-8-2022 as a judge of intercollegiate competitions.


## DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

## Rev. Fr Dr Prakash Anil Castelino

- Participated in the National Conference on 29-07-2022 at Poornaprajna College, Udupi on the topic 'Recent Developments in Chemical Sciences' and moderated/chaired afternoon session of the Conference.


## Mrs Loyleeta Dsouza

- Participated in the National Conference on 29-07-2022 at Poornaprajna College, Udupi on the topic 'Recent Developments in Chemical Sciences'


## DEPARTMENT OF BCA

- Mrs Wilma and MrsJayalakshmi Participated in One-Day workshop on new "CBCS semester scheme with Multiple Entry and Exit Options in the Undergraduate Degree Programmes" under NEP 2020 introduced by the Mangalore University at Canara First Grade college, Mangalore on 20th November, 2021.
- Mrs Jyothi has cleared the KSET Examination.


## DEPARTMENT OF MSW

## ANIL DANTHY

- Completed a certificate course from NPTEL on Introduction to Research (SWAYAM).
- Undertaken and completed a research Project titled 'A study on the opinion and impact of the services rendered by Roshni Social Action Centre, at Hangal with reference to the differently abled children' at Hangal, Haveri district, Karnataka, during the year 2022
- Undertaken and completed another research Project titled 'A study on the living conditions of underemployed youth with reference to their Psychosocial and economic conditions at Nejar village, Kallianpur, during the year 2021


## DEPARTMENT OF M.COM

## Mr Ganesh Nayak

- Participated in Faculty Development Programme/ Workshop on "Statistical Tools Using SPSS" organized by Rama University Kanpur, UP, Research Foundation of India \& RFI-CARE.
- Participated in the Workshop on Approach to Paradigm of Scholars organized by Chhattisgarh Chapter.
- Completed certificate course on Microsoft Power BI Destop for Business Intelligence.
- Participated in Faculty Development Programme on "Exploring Dynamics of National Education Policy 2020 with reference to NAAC perspectives" organized by Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IQAC) SantHirdaramGilrs CollegeBopal.
- Successfully completed the FDP on the topic "Financial Management for Managers" conducted by NPTEL - AICTE.
- Participated in the Workshop on "How to reduce Plagiarism in Simple Steps" organized by HERF.
- Participated in the Training Programme/ FDP on "Practical Aspects of ICT Tools and online Teaching in Current Scenario".
- Participated in the Workshop on "Literature Review" organized by RFI-CARE.
- Completed certificate course on Statistical Package for Social Sciences Masterclass: Learn SPSS from Scratch to

Advanced.

- Completed certificate course on Advanced Microsoft Excel.
- Participated in the Workshop on "Hand - on Session on Preparing Questionnaire through Google Form" organized by Research Foundation of India.
- Completed certificate course on Microsoft Power Query, Power Pivot \& DAX language.
- Participated in the Training Programme/ FDP on "First Hand Experience on SPSS Introductory Module"
- Successfully completed the FDP on the topic "Introduction to Research" conducted by NPTEL - AICTE.
- Participated in the Workshop on "SelfManagement" organized by RFI-CARE.


## LIBRARY AND INFORMATION CENTRE

## Mrs Rekha U

- Attended Five days national level workshop on "Transformation of Libraries and NEP 2020 at Mangalore University Mangalore.
- Attended one day state level workshop on "Digital Informatics in Research \& Innovation" at Dr GShankar Government First Grade college \& PG Study Centre, Udupi.
- Attended three days online training programme on Role of Emerging Technologies in Risk and Safety Management from 01 June 2022 to 03 June 2022 organized by National Institute of Disaster Management, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India
in collaboration with FICCI.
- Attended one online programme by DELNET on Empowering Libraries and LIS Professionals on 30-06-2022.


## STUDENTS ACHIEVEMENTS

Students are our treasure. An institution gains beauty when there are potential students on the campus. We are proud to say our students are most disciplined and committed. They have achieved a lot for this institution.

- Clifton D'Silva of III B.om A has secured II place in the "Best Personality"event during "ENVIBE" held at Alva Degree College, Moodabidri in the month of March.
- The team consisting of Clifton DSilva, Nihal Naik and Ananya $S$ of III B.Com A secured II place in the B.Com event, "Metamorphosis" held at St. Aloysious Collge, Mangalore in the month of May.
- Clifton D’Silva of III B.om A has qualified for the III round of "Whizquiz" organized by Sahyadri College of Engineering and Management, Mangalore.
- Dale Adria D’souza, Divya, Manoj, Karthik Kumar and Chirag of II B.Sc students have participated in "Physica $2 k 22$ " on 27-7-22 at Mangalore University.
- Eight Students from $2^{\text {nd }}$ and $3^{\text {rd }}$ BCA of our college participated in various events in the National Level Technical and cultural fest "INFOVISION" organized by St Aloysius College, Mangalore,. Noel and Ashton from $3^{\text {rd }}$ BCA secured Runnersup in the Collage Competition.
- Jimson Blen Dcunha and Blaise Rebeiro of III B.A participated and won I prize in Mock pres and quiz in the event Metamorphosis, held at St. AloysiousCollge, Mangalore in the month of May.
- Jimson Blen Dcunha of IIIB.A participated in Debate and Paper presentation event and Priya Mascarenhas of II B.A in Drawing competition in "Envibe" held at Alva Degree College, Moodabidri in the month of March.
- Jimson Blen Dcunha of IIIB.A participated in Word game and Quiz competition organized by canara Engineering college, Manngalore.
- Five students of final BA attended A One Day Symposium on, 'Freedom Movement on Indian literature" on $2^{\text {nd }}$ August 2022 at MGM College, Udupi.
- Alvita \& Anoushka of III B.A participated in the one day Intercollegiate workshop on " Career Planning and Management" held on 04.02.2022 at Lakshmi Soma Bangera GFGC, Kota- Padukere Udupi.
- Seven BSC students of $5^{\text {th }}$ semester scored 100/100 marks in paper 7 and eight BSC students of $5^{\text {th }}$ semester scored 100/100 marks in paper 8.
- Ms Monica Mendonca, Ms Niscitha, Mr Aaronha Alex D'Souza, Mr Delson D’Souza, and Mr Girish M. of III B.Sc participated in the National Conference on 29-07-2022 at Poornaprajna College, Udupi on the topic 'Recent Developments in Chemical Sciences'
- Six students from II B Sc. participated
in an inter-collegiate Science Fest at the Department of Physics, Mangalore University, Konaje, Mangalore.
- MSW students were parts of Environment awareness programme through FSL India at Kundapur have had undertaken a year long programme at Kundapur. The students had put up flash mob, saving sea turtle hatcheries and beach cleaning initiatives during the year 2021-22
- 9 Students from III BCA attended the Seminar on "The future of it industry and career opportunities" Program held by Unnathi Carrer Academy Pvt. Ltd in Udupi.
- Mr Roydon Joe Dsilva, II MSW (HR) got selected for Toyota Motors Ltd. ,Bidadi, Bangalore under Campus Recruitment.


## SPORTS ACHIEVEMENTS

- Ms. Keerthana won Silver Medal in the 100mts at the Mangalore University Inter Collegiate Athletic Meet held at Alva's College Moodbidri, with a time of 12.1 seconds. She is a Gold medalist in the 4X100 meters Relay at the All India Inter University Meet in KITE University, Odisha. And also bagged Silver Medal in Khelo India in the 4X100 meters relay held at Kantirava Stadium, Bengaluru.
- Ms. Rakshitha won Silver Medal in the Heptathlon at the Mangalore University Inter Collegiate Athletic Meet held at Alva's College Moodbidri. . She is a Silver medalist in U23 Womens Heptathlonin the Karnataka State Junior and Senior Athlete championship-2022, Bengaluru.
- Mr Nithesh and Christen won First Place in Inter collegiate Table Tennis Tournament and Participated in South Zone Table Tennis Tournament, at REVA University, Bangalore.
- Ms Valonia won second Place in Inter collegiate Table Tennis Tournament and Participated in South Zone Table Tennis Tournament, at AMET University, Chennai.
- Ms Varsha and Ramya has represented Karnataka Volleyball team in Youth National Volleyball Tournament held at Maharashtra.
- Ms Grace has represented Karnataka Football team in National Football Tournament held at FSV Arena, Bangalore.
- Our men volleyball team bagged third place in Mangalore University inter collegiate volleyball tournament and second place in Udupi zone inter college tournament.
- Our men Table Tennis team emerged champions and women team emerged runners up in the Mangalore University inter college table tennis tournament. Nithesh and Valonia are the captains of Mangalore University Table Tennis Teams.


## TEST AND EXAMINATIONS

The academicassessment of the students is our prime objective. The College conducts two internal assessment test during each semester and the progress report is issued to the parents for evaluation. The internal
test has been found useful to the students to write the semester examinations with greater confidence. The performance of the students in the University Examinations are very commendable.

## CAREER GUIDANCE \& PLACEMENT CELL

The present education system, slowly transforming from its traditional knowledgeoriented approach to be employment based. Career guidance and placement cell plays a vital role in inculcating the employability skills in the students. Career Guidance \& Placement Cell of the college has organized various activities to the students in the academic year 2021-2022.

## BEST PRACTICES IN THE COLLEGE

The college, as per its vision, always deems it to be its primary responsibility to "transform the youth into responsible citizens and competent professionals." In order to visualize this the college organizes various programs for the benefit of the students.

Vidyarthi Darbar programme is one such among many. Vidyarthi Durbar is a unique programme organized for the students of the college. It is completely managed by the students under the guidance of the conveners of the programme.

Under the Mango Tree is yet another unique programme at our college and it has become the talk of the town. There is a huge mango tree in the middle of the
campus spreading its vast branches around, which is older than the establishment of the college itself. This tree bears fruit every year and gives shade to the students. The pedestal around the tree has been chit-chat and think-tank and mischief spot too to the students. To give a distinct and productive shape to these activities the concept called "Under the Mango Tree" was born.

## VALUE EDUCATION

Value education is an integral part of our college. To help the students to become more and more responsible and sensible citizen, various activities have been organized in the college. The college through value education classes tries to inculcate right interests, attitudes and moral and intellectual values needed for the students which help them to attain their life goals.

## MID DAY MEAL SCHEME:

Being incepted in the year 1996, the Midday Meal Scheme of our college is continuously helping the poor and needy students with Free Meals and Subsidized Meals. This noble project is sponsored by the generous donors, members of the staff, alumni and the PTA members.

This is one of the oldest best practices in the college. Realizing that many students come from far off places and not been able to afford for mid-day meal on their own, the college came up with this scheme through which the students are provided with free and subsidized meal for the afternoon.

Midday Meal Committee for the year 2021-2

1. Mrs Harinakshi MD : Convenor
2. Mrs Chandrika
: Member
3. Mrs Radhika
4. Mrs AnupamaJogi
5. Mrs Nisha
6. Mrs Chaithra
7. Mrs Loyleeta
8. Mrs Rekha
9. Mr Nikhil Dsouza
: Member
: Member
: Member
: Member
: Member
: Member
: Member

The Committee constituted with The Principal, Convenor and the members is entrusted to select the deserving students to avail this facility. Students were selected on the basis of poverty, merit, distance from home to college, sports achievements, involvement in NCC etc.


131 students are identified as the beneficiaries for the year 2021-22 out of which 115 students are provided with Free Meals and another 16 are provided with subsidized meals.

## FREE EMERGENCY MEDICAL FACILITY FOR THE STUDENTS

Milagres College has a Memorandum of Understanding with Goretti Hospital,


Santhekatte for meeting the emergency medical needs of the students. When a situation arises, the student is immediately rushed to Goretti Hospital wherein emergency medical treatment is provided.

## FEE CONCESSIONS FOR THE STUDENTS

Milagres College is situated in the Rural Area and the students come from poor and backward families. Many of the students are in need of financial assistance for continuing their education, especially women students. It is here where Milagres College provides a helping hand for these students. The Management has been generous enough to offer fee concession for the poor and deserving students.

## FINANCIAL AID/ASSISTANCE TO THE STUDENTS

Financial aid/assistance to the students is offered through the philanthropic persons from their donations. The PTA, Alumni Association and other well-wishers of the college have been kind enough to sponsor an amount of Rs.6,31,000 towards financial aid for our student's education.

## INTERNAL QUALITY ASSUBANCE CELL (IQAC)

Internal Quality Assurance Cell is the main Cell which monitors the quality of the institution through a disciplined mechanism. All the activities organized by the staff and students in around the college are strictly monitored by the cell to ensure the quality. We have already submitted our SSR-Self Study Report for the institutional assessment for the IV cycle. We hope to get a better grade this time since all of us, staff and students are greatly satisfied by the efforts and work we have put in.
STAFF TRAINING PROGRAMME : IQAC organize One Day Staff Training Programme on Revised NAAC Manual on 10th August 2021 in the AV Hall. Dr Richard Gonsalves, the Director DDU Kaushal Kendra, St. Aloysius Advanced Research Centre, St Aloysius College Mangalore and Mr. Naveen Mascarenhas Associate Professor Department of Computer Science St Aloysius College Mangalore were the resource persons.


Dr Richard Gonsalves gave a training on Quantitative Matrix and how to document various programmes organised in the college related to Quantitative Matrix. Mr Naveen Mascarenhas gave training on Qualitative Metrics And Optout Matrix. Dr Vincent Alva, principal, Dr Jayaram Shettigar, IQAC
coordinator, Dr Surekha, the staff Secretary and the members of the staff council were present. Mrs Reshma department of history compeered the programme.

## NEW EDUCATION POLICY INFORMATION SESSION FOR FIRST DEGREE STUDENTS:

 Internal Quality Assurance Cell- IQAC has organised an Information Session for First Degree Students on 8-10-2021 in the silver Jubilee Hall. Dr Jeniffer Lolita C, Joint Director, Department of collegiate Education Mangalore Region inaugurated New Education Policy Information Session. IQAC coordinator Jayaram Shettigar briefed the highlights of New Education Policy. Students learnt many things about NEP.

Dr Devidas Nayak Principal, MGM College Udupi was the resource person. Very Rev. Fr Valerian Mendonca, correspondent, Milagres Education Institution presided over the programme. Mr. Stevan Quadres, Dr Vincent Alva, Principal, Dr Jayaram Shettigar, IQAC coordinator, Mrs Sophia Dias, Dr Surekha, Mrs Shylet Matias were present on the occasion.


IQAC HAS ORGANISED JALA SHAKTI MISSION PROGRAMME : On 16-11-2021 in association with Zilla Panchayat Water Board Udupi District. Principal incharge Prof Sophia Dias preside over the programme. Inspired by the Hon'ble Prime Minister's impetus on Jal Sanchay, the Jal Shakti Abhiyan (JSA) is a time-bound, missionmode water conservation campaign.


MARTYRS DAY : 30 January is the date observed in the national level as Martyrs Day. The date was chosen as it marks the assassination of Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi in 1948, by Nathuram Godse. IQAC has organised a programme and paid tribute to the Father of Nation on Martyrs Day. Dr Jayaram Shettigar HOD History delivered a special lecture on the contribution of Gandhi. Principal Dr Vincent Alva, Staff and Students haave participated in the programme.

ACADEMIC COLLABORATION AND EXCHANGE PROGRAMME:IQAC of Milagres College Kallianpur has organised an Academic Collaboration and Exchange programme with St Mary's College Shirva on 09.4.2022. Dr Vincent Alva, the principal Milagres CollegeKallianpur, Dr Harold Ivan Monis Principal St Mary's College Shirva IQAC Coordinators, and Staff members of the both the colleges has participated in the programme.

Dr Vincent Alva Stressed the need for mutual academic exchanges. Dr Harold Ivan Monis welcomed the gathering. Dr Jayaram Shettigar read the Memorandum of Understanding, which was later signed by the principles of both the colleges, IQAC Coordinators, at the presence of Fr Denis Desa, the Correspondent St Marys College Shirva, who presided over the programme.


After the formal programme there was interactive session. The members of NAAC Self Study Report Criteria of respective college interacted each other and discussed about various issues and problem related to their respective criteria.

A LEARNING SYMPOSIUM FOR TEACHERS : A Learning Symposium for Teachers of Milagres College, Kallianpur, in Udupi on 08th August, 2022. While the College at Kallianpur was well handled by the senior students taking charge as teachers for a day, the entire Teaching staff was in the Auditorium of Mother of Sorrows Church, Udupi actively engaging in the Learning

symposium for them.The programme began with a thought-provoking insight from Dr Jayaram Shettigar-the IQAC coordinator, who said the life incident of Socrates.

Dr Jayaram Shettigar compeered the programme and welcomed the Resource
person for the day. V. Rev. Fr Charles Menezes, Principal Dr Vincent Alva, HOD Dept of Hindi Prof. Sophia Dias, Rev. Dr Prakash Anil Castelino, HOD Dept of Chemistry. Once the mike was handed over to the Resource person, it was a feast for the participants with short talks, games, action songs, group discussion and an opportunity to share personal feelings and experiences, well received by all the participants. This provided an opportunity to introspect, see within us, and recognize and appreciate better qualities in others and imbibe them.

The second session was still interesting with a modern parable of a Boy in a Cardboard Box. To conclude the seminar, feedback was ascertained from the audience as Mrs Annamma, Mrs Jayalaxmi, Mrs Wilma Cornelio, Mrs Poornima and others shared their feelings and benefits extracted will be very useful not only for improving teaching standards but for daily life and living.

The Staff Council consists of the Principal, the president, staff secretary, Deans, heads of departments, and all other members of teaching and administrative staff. Staff secretary was selected in the staff council meeting for a period of three years and Dr Jayaram Shettigar is the current secretary of the staff council. It is an Advisory Body of the College which takes major decisions pertaining to day to day administration. Staff Council meets during the first week of every month to take a stock of the activities conducted during the previous
month and decides about the academic and non-academic activities for the preceding month. It conducts various programmes in addition to the regular monthly meetings.

## NEW EDUCATION POLICY INFORMATION

 SESSION FOR FIRST DEGREE STUDENTS: As it was decided in the staff council, all the class advisors to take session on New Education Policy for their respective classes. An information session has organised for First Degree Students on 8-10-2021 in the silver Jubilee Hall. Dr Jeniffer Lolita C, Joint. Director Department of collegiate EducationMangalore Region inaugurated New Education Policy Information Session. Along with the resource person, the deans and heads of departments were present on the occasion. Dr Devidas Nayak Principal, MGM College Udupi was the resource person. Very. Rev. Fr. Valerian Mendonca, correspondent, Milagres Education Institution presided over the programme. Mr. Stevan Quadres, Dr Vincent Alva, Principal, Dr Jayaram Shettigar, staff secretary, Mrs Sophia Dias, Dr Surekha, Mrs. Shylet Matias were present on the occasion.
farewell ceremony for retired ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF, MR RAYMOND DESOUZA AND MR PRABHAKARA : Farewell ceremony of retired administrative staff, Mr Raymond D'souza and Mr Prabhakara was held on 31st December 2021 in the AV hall. Very. Rev. Fr. Valerian Mendonca, correspondent, Milagres Education Institution presided over the programme. He appreciated the sincere service rendered by Mr Raymond D'souza and Mr Prabhakara. He also promised financial help to Mr Prabhakara in building a new house. Principal Dr Vincent Alva appreciated the services rendered by Mr Raymond Desouza and Mr Prabhakara.
Mr Raymond D'souza served as the gardener of the college for more than 40 years very sincerely. He was promoted to the post of an attendar on 21/01/2016. He also placed on record the service rendered by Mr Prabhakara in maintaining cleanliness of the college campus. Mr Prabhakara also rendered 4 decades of service to these institutions. He was promoted to the post of

attendar on 16/02/2019. Principal said that the members of teaching and administrative staff and the members of alumni association helped to a great extent to Raymond D'souza in building a new house. He also promised financial help to Mr Prabhakara that the members of teaching and the staff and others will help him in building a new house.


Mrs Savita Kumari, Principal, Milagres PU College also spoke on the occasion. Mr Shekhara Gujjarabettu, the president Milagres college Alumni association and Mrs Amritha Joyce, the office superintendent, Dr Jayaram Shettigar, the IQAC coordinator and staff council secretary and Members of teaching and administrative staff of both Milagres degree college and Milagres PU college, retired members of the staff, the members of managing committee and other well wishers were present on the occasion.


## NATURE CAMP

On $19^{\text {th }}$ March 2022, all the BA and members of literary association took part in the 'Nature Visit' organized by the Department of English. The venue selected for the camp was Parari village, in Kolalagiri. The students

had an exposure amidst the Coconut Trees, riverside and took pleasure in the beauty of nature. Some activity based games were conducted on the riverside. Later the students were divided in 4 groups and were asked to write a poem and sing with music. Within half an hour 5 poems were produced by our students with beautiful lyrics and tune, songs sung by students not only in



English language but also in Kannada, Hindi and Tulu. Followed by delicious Banana leaf lunch, the outing was concluded with an evaluation where the students expressed their gratitude towards the Department for organizing such a wonderful camp and gave few suggestions for the further improvement.

## UNIVERSITY LEVEL WORKSHOP

In association with Association of English Teachers(AET) Mangalore\& IQAC the Department of English organised one day University Level Workshop on 'Basics of Phonetics \& Linguistics' on Wednesday, 20th July, 2022.

A formal Inauguration ceremony was held at 10.00 a.m. with invoking Almighty Lords blessings, followed by the convener of the programme Mrs Chandrika welcomed the gathering. Mrs Chaithrali, Milagres College Kallianpur deliverd key note address. While addressing the gathering she said," Language is a platform to share and interact different viewpoints. The language is a medium of communication to keep the people connected and English being the international had its own evolution and

progress as she continued with explaining how the British and American English differ in accent /pronunciation and even in spellings with examples. "We are influenced by our vernacular languages" - she added.

Mr Leo Alva, Principal of Dufferin Peel District School, Canada was the Guest of honour of the day. While expressing his happiness to be a part of this seminar, he said, "Language not just a means of communication but it's the door to understand world culture as a whole, it unites people"


He shared his life time experiences, and further said, 'learning to imitate the accent of the people around the place where you are will always necessary and help to both to survive and establish in life'
Dr Vincent Alva, Principal, Milagres College, Kallianpur, presided over the function and gave a call to the students to
learn proper pronunciation and enhance your language. While referring the inaugural key note address by Ms Chaitrali, he informed to the audience that Ms Chaitrali is none other than our own student of I BSc who scored $100 \%$ result in her PUC. He appreciated her for the beautiful presentation of Key note address and delivering a perfectmessage onthisoccasion. The Principal further said, "At the backdrop of NEP, the role of first year English work book gained importance, as it is activity based and helpful for the future endeavours, as it focuses on the enhancement of soft skills. Ms Chaitrali is the true example of it. She learnt the techniques of delivering speech and has proved it today."
Dr Victor Vaz, President - AET, Mr Sojan George, Secretary - AET, Dr Jayaram Shettiger IQAC Coordinator were present on the dias.

Dr Alwyn D'Sa, Registrar, St Aloysius College (Autonomous) was the resource person for the technical session on 'Basics of Phonetics 'It was started at 10.30 am . Ms Prathima, Dept of English introduced Dr Alwyn D'Sa, to the delegates. It was educative session filled with hilarious moments of life time experiences. "Phonetics just understanding sounds and primacy today lies in speaking

than writing he opined. As teachers and students are partners or collaborators in learning it must be a two way interexchange of views...deviating from age old learning practice of more writing than speaking in the classrooms and advised to switch over speak first then write....." he added.

The second session was conducted by Dr Prasad Rao on, "Basics of Linguistics. Mr. Caesar Gonsalves, Dept of English, introduced Dr Prasad Rao to the delegates. Dr Prasad Rao focussed on Morphology,


Syntax, Semantics and lexicon. While explaining the concept he said, 'We understand the world through words'.

Dr Victor Vas President of AET delivered the concluding address. He appreciated the organisers for organising such a useful workshop. He thanked all who worked behind the screen directly or indirectly to make the workshop very useful and a great success. Ms Anouska, III BA. compeered the programme. Including both teachers and students there were 115 delegates who benefitted from the workshop.

## LITERARY ACTIVITIES OF ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

To understand the reality of the life Literary Students of English department interviewed ordinary people like vegetable vendors, fruit sellers, fish mongers and fast food makers nearby Santhekatte.

## DEPARTMENT OF KANNADA

Department of Kannada lays importance to a holistic improvement of the scholars.

WALL BOARD MAGAZINE : The wall board magazine is maintained regularly. The students get ample opportunities to publish their writings, drawings and other literary collections. It is a good platform for exploring
the literary sources among the students. Students get an excellent exposure here.

The students are motivated and given a continuous opportunity for versification and presentation of seminars. Additional to this the Group Discussions are held to fasten the academic intelligentsia of the students.


HINDI DAY : The Department of Hindi celebrated the Hindi Day on $15^{\text {TH }}$ September 2021. In this connection, various competitions were held to mark the Hindi Day Celebration.

The competitions conducted for the students by the Hindi Department in connection with the Hindi Day Celebrations were:
(a) Essay Writing Competition
(b) Poem writing Competition
(c) Short Story Writing


Mrs Bhairavi Pandya, Asst. Professor Hindi, Poorna Prajna College Udupi was the Chief Guest of the Day. In her address she explained how and when Hindi Language came to South Hindi. She also spoke about the job opportunities in Hindi.

The function started with a prayer song by I B.Com students. Which was followed by an introduction and welcome speech by Mrs Sophia Dias, Head of the Department of Hindi. Mrs Anupama read out the list of the winners of the competition. Dr


Jayaram Shettigar, IQAC Cordinator/Dean of Humanities and President of the function addressed the students. The prizes for the various competitions conducted for Hindi Language students of the college were distributed by the President of the programme and the Chief Guest. The stage program was compered by Clifton D'Silva, II B. Com ' $A$ ' and $M C$ for the cultural program was Ayeesha Amra, II B.Com ' $A$ '. The vote of thanks was proposed by Afreen II B.Com ' $B$ '. Thereafter the gathering was entertained with songs, dance and recital of poems. The programme ended with the national anthem.

GUEST LECTURE: The Department of Hindi organised a Guest Lecturer on $22^{\text {nd }}$ July 2022

on the Topic 'Employment Opportunities in Hindi. DrRNagesh,Associate ProfessorHindi, St Agnes College, Mangalore (Autonomous) was the Resource person of the Day. In his address he explained the various job opportunities available in Hindi. He presented PPT and explained in detail the importance of Hindi Language in various fields

The function started with a prayer song by II B.Com students which was followed by an introduction and welcome speech by

Mrs. Sophia Dias, Head of the Department of Hindi. Dr Vincent Alva Principal and President of the function addressed the students and stressed the need to learn different languages to study the culture of different places. The President distributed the certificates to the participants of Hindi Translation Course. The program was compered by Presley D'Sa, II B. Com 'A'. Vote of thanks was proposed by Trisha II $B . C o m$ ' $B$ '. The programme ended with the national anthem.

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE $\square$

## ORIENTATION PROGRAMME

An Orientation programme on "NEP 2020" for first year B.Com A \& B was held on $17^{\text {th }}$ January 2021. Mrs Shylet Mathias, HOD of Commerce briefed about NEP and B.Com programme under NEP.


## CERTIFICATE COURSE-TALLY WITH GST

A Certificate course on Tally with GST was


organized in the college by the department from $13^{\text {th }}$ June 2022 to $23^{\text {rd }}$ June 2022 ( 9.30 am to 12.30 pm ) of 30 hours duration in association with Fortune Institute of Computer Education, Udupi.

A total of 58 students taken the benefit of this course. After the successful completion of the course, certificates were issued.

## INDUSTRIAL VISIT

On $15^{\text {th }}$ July, 2022 Department of commerce of Milagres College organized one day industrial visit to Udaya Kitchenext, Udupi and KMF, Mangalore along with faculty members.


40 students from III B.Com A and B along with 4 staff members took part in the industrial visit.


## PARENT TEACHER MEET

A Parent Teacher Meet was organized for First year B.Com A and B was held on $5^{\text {th }}$ August 2022 in the Silver Jubilee Hall at 3 p.m. Mr Sakthivel, Police Sub Inspector of Malpe Police station was the resource person. V. Rev. Fr Valerian Mendonca, Correspondent, presided over the function.

## PROJECT WORK

In order to provide the practical exposure about business era to the commerce students, Department of Commerce has assigned project work for the first and second year students.

First year B.Com students instructed to visit nearby nationalized banks, collect the information regarding daily working process of the respective banks and to do the individual report on the same. Second year B.Com students have been divided into groups of 4 each and each group has to visit the local companies, small scale concerns and shops etc. There are instructed to collect the various details of the business such as background, customers profile, Market analysis and financial plans etc. Students visited banks like Canara Bank, State Bank of India, Union Bank of India etc. Also the visited companies and retail shops like JEE-LIT, Shakthi plastics Barkur, Furniture Centre etc.

## FAREWELL PROGRAMME

A farewell programme for Final B.Com A and B students was organized by second B.Com students on $29^{\text {th }}$ August 2022 in the Silver Jubilee Hall. Five of final B.Com students shared their experiences. HOD Mrs Shylet Mathias and Mr Karthik Nayak spoke on the occasion.

## $\square$ DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIGS

## FARM VISIT

BA Economics students visited Kiradi Farm at Avarse village of Kundapur Taluk. Mr Shekar, the care taker of the form explained to the students how the plantations crops are grown, the diseases and the solutions to it, how these crops help in generating income and employment to people etc. In that farm there were different plants like


coconut, Areca nuts, banana, mango trees, berry trees etc. They were also enlightened with the knowledge of paddy cultivation. Then the students climbed up to a laterite rock attached to the farm and a resort built up on it and took pictures and enjoyed the mind-blowing sceneries around it. Along with enhancing their knowledge, they had a practical and memorable experience.

## DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

AN INTERACTION WITH THE HISTORIAN DR. GURURAJ PRABHU: Department of history has organized a Interaction programme with Historian Dr Gururaj Prabhu, Associate Professor in History, Dr G Shankar Govt. First Grade College Womens College, Udupi on the topic ' India After Independence: A Historical Reality' on 26-11-2012 in the AV Hall. Principal Dr Vincent Alva, presided over the programme. Dr Gururaj Prabhu spoke on the issues like Historical Heritage of India, India Before 1947, Vision of our Freedom Fighters, Democratic Processes After 1947, The Role of Political Parties, India in Global Politics,

21st Century India, India: A Nation in the Making, "Unfinished Innings" etc,.


Dr Jayaram Shettigar HOD History Mrs. Reshma Lecturer in History and student representatives Miss Ambakka and Mr Chennappa were present on the stage. Miss Moksha Shetty welcomed the gathering and Miss Swarna Putran proposed the vote
of thanks. Mr Manjunath and Miss Cicil prepared the report in Kannada and English respectively

VISIT TO HISTORICAL SITES: On 28.01.2022 under the guidance of Dr Jayaram Shettigar and Mrs Reshma 25 students of BA class visited the historical sites like Kattale Basadi Barkuru,Wodden statue Nandikeshwara Temple Mekkekattu. Bairagi Ganapathi Temple, Chowlikeri, Kallu Ganapati Cave and Mandarthi Temple. Students were enlightened with the history, structure, architecture and other
 details about the temples.


INAUGURATION OF RENOVATED MILAGREAN MUSEUM : Milagrean Museum founded by Very. Rev. Fr Marshal Saldana, former correspondent, Milagres Educational Institutions. It has a rare collection of various artefacts related to Agriculture, Folklore, Kitchenware, Music, Sea Cells etc. Originally it was housed in the old Milagres High School building. Now it is shifted to the College campus. Very. Rev. Fr Valerian Mendonca, correspondent,


Milagres Education Institution inaugurated and blessed the renovated Milagrean Museum. Mr Jeffrey Dias vice president Milagres Church, Dr Vincent Alva, Principal, Dr Jayaram Shettigar, IQAC coordinator, staff and students of the college were present on the occasion. Mrs Reshma lecturer in the department of history welcomed the gathering and also proposed the vote of thanks.

AZADIKA AMRITH MAHOTSAV : On 4th August 2022 Department of History and IQAC organised a program on $75^{\text {th }}$ year of Indian Independence. Dr Pundikayai Ganapayya Bhat delivered a talk on the subject "Memories of Freedom Movement in Dhakshina Kannada District" He explained the stages of freedom fighting and how people of Dakshina Kannada were stimulated by the action that took place nationally. He also mentioned many names of great personality who had participated in freedom fight and how they played their role along with Gandhi without any expectation in return but only their
 love towards their nation.

Dr Vincent Alva, Principal Milagres College was the Presided over the programme. Dr Jayaram Shettigar IQAC co-ordinator, Mrs. Annamma HOD of Economics department, Mrs. Reshma the convenor
of the programme were present. Ms Cecil of welcome the gathering, Ms Anoushka compeered and Ms Salomi of proposed vote of thanks.

## DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

The Department of Chemistry apart from the regular academic and related activates conducted various activities which are of use for the growth of staff and students. The Prominent ones are,

## WORK SHOP ON WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT OF GREEN CAMPUS

Along with the Science Association, the Chemistry Department conducted 'Waste M a n a g e m e n t Programme' on 03-032022, in the Audio Visual Hall in which 56 students
 and 6 staff members participated in the event which had inputs, discussion and action Plan. Mr Joseph Rebello, was the resource person.



CAMPUS CLEANING AND SEGREGATION OF WASTE

The Department of Chemistry, and 56 students joined hands and cleaned path adjacent to the play ground till the main entrance of the Church, on 04-03-2022 as a token of service to maintain a clean campus. 56 students and Dr Prakash Anil Castelino and Mrs. Loyleeta D'Souza, the staff members participated in the event. The students expressed their joy over contribution of their work towards the College.

## DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS 〈

Organised Educational tour : one day picnic was organized for all the three year BSc students on 26-7-22 to Pilikula- Regional Science centre, Planetarium, Heritage village, Biological park.


National Mathematics Day : Dept. of Mathematics Celebrated National



Mathematics Day on 22-12-2021. Students gave power point presentation on the Life and Achievements of great the Mathematician Srinivasa Ramanujan. Miss Nidhi was felicitated on the occasion who scored 100/100 in Mathematics in $4^{\text {th }}$ sem.

SYNANTIEMAI : Part of organizing intercollege activity Fr D.L D’Cruz Memorial seminar and other competitions SYNANTIEMAI on 03-08-22.

## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATION

INAUGURATION OF IT CLUB: IT Club was inaugurated on $4^{\text {th }}$ March, 2022 by Mr Aral Aldrin D'Souza, IT Professional and Founder of Coastal Vibes, Kemmannu. During the session, Mr Aral D'Souza explained about working opportunities in IT Field.

CERTIFICATE COURSES : The department has offered two certificate courses on Web designing for CS Students and Basic Computer application for Non-CS students. Totally 24 students completed the Web Designing course handled by Mr. Rithesh

from MICE and 14 students completed the Basic computer Application Course taken by Ms Yashashwini.

INDUSTRIAL VISIT: Department organized an Industrial visit for final BCA students to "Manipal Technology Pvt Ltd" and "Saara IT Solutions, Karkal" on 30-07-2022.


PROJECT DEMO : Final year BCA students given their Project Demo to the Second year BCA Students. It was the useful and interactive Session.


PTA MEETING: PTA meeting of the I year BCA students was conducted on $8^{\text {th }}$ August 2022.

Dr Vincent Alva, the Principal addressed to the parents and students enlightened them about the rules and regulations of the college, functioning of the college and gave other instructions too.


DISTRIBUTION OF CERTIFICATES: A program was organized to felicitate the students completed different add on certificate courses during the academic year and the certificates were distributed on 26/08/2022

INTERACTION SESSION : A Session was conducted regarding job opportunities after BCA by Ms Krithika and Ms Jessica from Cognitive Solution a sub division of Codelab Systems .


##  <br> POST GRADUATE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL WORK (MSW)

The Postgraduate Department of Social Work (MSW) had a fruitful academic year with a lot of value added programmes related to co curricular and practical exposure for students.

ORIENTATION PROGRAM: An orientation programme was organized for the students entering third semester on November 23, 2021.


Prof. Hilda Rodrigues, the retired professor of Economics, Milagres College, Kallianpur was the resource person. She spoke elaborately on the topic 'Post- Graduate education - the expectations of the society on the present generation'.

SESSION ON ESSENTIALS OF PROFESSIONALISM : An Orientation programme was organized by the college for the students entering third semester on November 25, 2021. Ms. Archana B.R, Counsellor, Planet Mars Foundation was the resource person. She spoke elaborately on the topic 'Essentials of Professionalism.

VISIT TO ROAD CONSTRUCTION SITE AT AGASANAKERE : A visit to road construction site near Agasanakere was organized by

the college for the students entering third semester on November 25, 2021. The students were briefed about the whole activity and to observe various Social Work and Commerce related aspects of the construction site. The purpose was to orient students on the concept of unorganised lab or and other related aspects like budgeting and estimating.

WORKSHOP ON FUNDAMENTALS OF WRITING RESEARCH PROJECT : A workshop was organised by the department on the concept of writing a detailed research project on November 29, 2021. Dr Hema S Kodad, Asst. Professor, Govt First Grade College and PG Study Centre, Barkur, Udupi and Dr Dugappa Kajekar, Associate Professor, Govt. First Grade College and P.G Study Centre, Tenkanidiyur, Udupi were the resource persons.


SEMINAR ON THE TOPIC : ESSENTIALS OF PRODUCTION : An Orientation programme was organized by the college for the students entering third semester on November 30, 2021. Mr Ravikiran, PRO and CSR, Janatha Fish meal and oil company, Kota, Kundapur, He spoke elaborately on the topic 'Essentials of a manufacturing unit - HR, Production \& CSR'


THE SOCIAL LEADERSHIP TRAINING WORKSHOP : A Workshop was organized by the FSL-India for Postgraduate students on February 03 and 04, 2022. Mr Venkatesh Sheregar and Mr Dinesh, the programme Coordinators of FSL were the resource persons. The teachers and students from MSW and M.Com departments attended the same.


STUDY TOUR : A weeklong study tour was organised for postgraduate students at Hangal, Haveri District under the guidance
of Roshni Trust, Hangal from February 20, 2022 to February 27, 2022. The students experienced the rural life, visited Industries and Community development Organizations. The awareness programs, survey and family visits gave our students different examples of life outside the class rooms. A research project was conducted during the study tour on differently abled children.

SAVE SEA TURTLES PROGRAMME : The students from the Post Graduate department participated in 'Save sea Turtles' programme on March 20, 2022 in association with the FSL-India Kundapur and Clean Kundapur Project. The programme included beach cleaning, flash mob, short drama and songs on saving sea turtles.


INDUSTRIAL VISITS : The students visited the following industries to observe manufacturing process, marketing, personnel, procurement of raw materials and management of finance. We are grateful to them.

- Janatha fish meal \& oil Company, Kota, Kundapur

- Prabhakiran Tiles, Gulvadi, Kundapur
- Udaya Group of Industries Manipal
- Prabhakara Tile GF actory, Kundapur City
- The Kundapur Saw Mills, Kundapur
- The Cakewala, Kunadapur


## POST GRADUATE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (MCOM)

ORIENTATION PROGRAMME:
An orientation programme was organized by the department for the students on February 05-06, 2022 and February 12, 2022 at Golden Eagle Investment Udupi on the topic 'Technical Analysis in Capital Market Operation'. Mr Varun Devadiga, Managing Director and Mr. Sudeendra S Bhat, Manager, Golden Eagle Investment, Udupi was the resource persons.


## DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Numerous students and sports teams of the college have represented the college in District, University, State, National level under the direction of Nikhil D'Souza, Physical Educational Director. The following are the activities conducted by the department:

## INAUGURATION OF MILAGRES SPORTS ACADEMY

Mr Raj Bengre, Alumnus, 1988 Batch, former Table Tennis and volleyball player inaugurated Milagres sports Academy 202122 and interacted with athletes. Mr Alfred Crasto, Alumnus 1986 Batch, former Cricket, softball, Table Tennis and volleyball player spoke about dedication and commitment
to achieve higher levels in sports. V.Rev. Fr Valerian Mendonca, Correspondent Milagres Institutions presided over the programme. Mr Vijay Alva, Chief Advisor of Milagres Sports Academy, Mr Raj Bengre and Mr Alfred Crasto, Main Sponsors of the Academy, Mr Kishore, Alumnus of the College, Ms Vanishree Physical Education Director, Mr Vincent and Mr Vinay shet physical education trainer were present. Dr Vincent Alva,Principal welcomed the gathering and Physical Education Director Mr Nikhil D'Souza proposed the vote of thanks.Mr Bernard D'Souza compeered the programme.

## PARTICIPATION IN MANGALORE UNIVERSITY INTER- COLLEGIATE TOURNAMENTS:

- Athletics
- Volleyball (Men \& women)
- Cricket
- Football
- Badminton
- Kabaddi
- Table Tennis
- Power lifting
- Bodybuilding
- Wrestling
- Basketball
- Swimming


## STUDENTS ACHIEVEMENTS

Represented National and South Zone Inter university Competitions

| Keerthana | II B Com | Athletic ( All India) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nithesh | III B.COM | table tennis <br> (South zone) |
| Christon | II B.COM | table tennis <br> (South zone) |
| Valonia | I B.COM | table tennis <br> (South zone) |
| Varsha | I B Sc | Volleyball <br> (National) |
| Ramya | I B A | Volleyball <br> (National) |
| Grace | I BCA | Football(National) |

- Ms Keerthana won Silver Medal in the 100mts at the Mangalore University Inter Collegiate Athletic Meet held at Alva's College Moodbidri, with a time of 12.1 seconds. She is a Gold medalist in
the 4X100 meters Relay at the All India Inter University Meet in KITE University, Odisha. And also bagged Silver Medal in Khelo India in the 4X100 meters relay held at Kantirava Stadium, Bengaluru.
- Ms Rakshitha won Silver Medal in the Heptathlon at the Mangalore University Inter Collegiate Athletic Meet held at Alva's College Moodbidri. She is a Silver medalist in U23 Womens Heptathlonin the Karnataka State Junior and Senior Athlete championship -2022, Bengluru.
- Mr. Nithesh and Christen won First Place in Inter collegiate Table Tennis Tournament and Participated in South Zone Table Tennis Tournament, at REVA University, Bangalore.
- Ms Valonia won Second Place in Inter collegiate Table Tennis Tournament and Participated in South Zone Table Tennis Tournament, at AMET University, Chennai.
- Ms Varsha and Ramya has represented Karnataka Volleyball team in Youth National Volleyball Tournament held at Maharashtra.
- Ms Grace has represented Karnataka Football team in National Football Tournament held at FSV Arena, Bangalore.
- Our men volleyball team bagged Third Place in Mangalore University inter collegiate volleyball tournament and Second Place in Udupi zone inter college tournament.
- Our men Table Tennis team emerged

Champions and women team emerged Runners up in the Mangalore University inter college table tennis tournament. Nithesh and Valonia are the captains of Mangalore University Table Tennis Teams.

## WINNERS IN VARIOUS SPORTS AND GAMES.

Men's table tennis team has secured $1^{\text {st }}$ place and women's team secured $2^{\text {nd }}$ place in Mangalore university inter collegiate tournament held at Bhandarskar's College Kundapur.

Athletics team bagged $3^{\text {rd }}$ place in the overall championship in Mangalore university inter collegiate athletic meet held at Alva's college, Moodbidri.

Men's volleyball team has secured $2^{\text {rd }}$ place in udupi zone and $3^{\text {rd }}$ place in Mangalore university inter collegiate volleyball tournament held at GFGC Hebri.

Men's football Team secured $4^{\text {th }}$ place in Mangalore University Inter-collegiate Udupi zone, Football tournament held at Alva's college, Moodbidri

Men's and Women's Volleyball Team secured $3^{\text {rd }}$ and $4^{\text {th }}$ place respectively in the Volleyball Tournament held at Mulki Sundaram Shetty Govt. College, Shriva.

COACHING CAMP ( $23^{\text {rd }}$ November to 23 ${ }^{\text {rd }}$ December 2021)
Milagres Sports Academy, Kallianpur, in collaboration with the Department of Physical Education at Milagres College

Kallianpur, held a a Month-long coaching camp on our college ground in December. Mr Raj Bengre, alumnus, 1988 batch generously sponsored Rs. 7 lakhs for the coaching camp. Athletics, volleyball, cricket, kabaddi, and table tennis were among the activities held under his sponsorship. The Physical Education Director and coaches were very much involved in the camp. All together 80 students very actively participated in the coaching camp.

## VOLLEYBALL CAMP

18 students participated in it. We were lucky to get one of the best coachers Mr. Manoj Kumar, University Represent, NIS Coach and Mr.Nikhil Rahul Dsouza, the Physical Education Director to coach the Volley Ball Team. Under their able and efficient
 coaching the camp became a successful one.

Volleyball is a strength-speed discipline requiring rapid yet precise movements from players. Changing game conditions require players to have an extensive range of movement, enabling them to adapt accordingly to particular situations during a game. Time-space orientation allows determining the position of the body in relation to the court, ball, net, partners and
opponents. This supports the process of learning the technique, which in the case of volleyball is difficult to master. These are done through the camp.

## ACHIEVEMENTS

- RUNNERS in the Manglore University Intercollegiate Udupi Zone tournament held at Government First Grade College, Hebri. Sujit Acharya was declared as Best Libro.

- $1^{\text {sT }}$ RUNNERS in Manglore University Inter collegiate held at Government First Grade College, Hebri
- Girls Volley Ball Team won III Place in theManglore University Inter collegiate volleyball held at MSRS College, Shirva.

- Varshal B. Sc and Ramya I BA participated in Youth National Volleyball Championship held in Maharashtra. We are proud say


Varsha led the Karnataka team as the Captain.

## CRICKET COACHING CAMP

20 players had participated in the camp. The camp took place for around 1 month. Mr. Vijay Alva was the chief executive coach and Mithun
 Sathish was the coach. Mr Syed Kirmani (Former Indian Wicket keeper \& 1983 World cup winner) had visited our team 03-01-2022 and interacted with the college cricket team. It was the proud moment for our Institution.

## ACHIEVEMENTS

- Our Cricket team represented college in intercollegiate cricket tournament organised by SMS College, Brahmavara, and we ended up with quarter-finalists.
- Mr Joyson was Best bowler in the Match.
- Mr Joyson represented PPSA one of the
oldest club of KSCA, Mangalore zone in the league match held at Mangalore for the year 2021-22.



## ATHLETIC COACHING CAMP

Athletic coaching camp was held during 25-112021 to 25-12-2021. Mr Kishor Kumar, State and national level athlete who
 participated indoSrilanka meet and bagged 2 silver in 100 and 200 mts was the coach. 14 students participated in the coaching camp.

## ACHIEVEMENTS



- Athletic Team of our college Participated in the Manglore University Intercollegiate competition at Alva's College, Moodbidri. All who attended the coaching camp have participated in it.
- All the 14 were performed well with their best.

- Keerthana of II B.Com A was qualified to all India and bagged gold medal in 4*100 mts relay girls.


## KABADDI COACHING CAMP

There are 16 players who attended the camp and participated in tournament. Suman, the coach is our alumns who has done his M.PEd from Mangalore University and represented the Kabaddi
 in the Karnataka Junior, University and national level Tournaments.

## ACHIEVEMENTS

- Represented college in intercollegiate Kabaddi Tournament organised by Government First Grade College, Thenkanidiyoor and we won the first 2 matches and we ended up with quarter-finalists.



## LIBRARY AND INFORMATION CENTRE

Library is the heart of the any academic institution. It plays a very important role in promoting the progress of knowledge among staff and students.

Our library is an open access with fully automated using Easylib library management software and Esaylib. InOut management software is used for automated attendance monitoring for capturing the footfall in the library.
In order to enrich the resources of the library, we have subscribed INFLIBNET N -List for online access to E - books and E - journals. Our college library has a total 41633 books costing around 3095171.00 and subscribing 12 newspapers. The library has a good collection of rare books. Apart from the Central Library, each department has a departmental library and books are issued to students from both the central and departmental libraries.

## ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED

LIBRARIAN'S DAY


Librarian's Day was celebrated in the library on August 18 $8^{\text {th }}$ 2022, on the birth anniversary of Dr S. R. Ranganathan, the father of Library Science in India. Dr. Vincent Alva, Principal presided over the function. He gave a call to both students and teachers
to utilise the facilities to the maximum. He being a voracious reader, informed 'a person in love with books never be lonely'. He highlighted that library is the heart of the institution. Knowledge is a power which can be only gained by adopting the habit of reading good books and he also advised the students to visit the library daily.
BEST USER AWARD


Best library user awards have been instituted in order to motivate the students to make the best use of the library. Winner of "Best User Award" will be honoured during the Prize Distribution Day.

## Student Best User :

## UG Section:

- Alvita S Salins- III BA
- Sharanya - II BCom A

PG Section

- Roydon Joe D'Silva-II MSW
- Ramya- II MCom

Staff Best User :
Mrs Harinakshi MD. HOD, Dept. of Kannada


## POST GRADUATE LIBRARY

The Postgraduate Library is serving as an extended portion of the main library. It's housed in the postgraduate floor itself for the easy access of information and reference books. The spot assignments and short projects are done here on a daily basis. This small house of knowledge always served huge purposes of teachers and students.

The facility has a wide reading space and books numbering more than 3000. The
journals, periodicals, reference materials, newspapers and dissertations are ample in numbers which help the students for a variety of reference work and readability.

The Library organises orientation programme for the students and introduces various sections and reading options in the library. It also holds a facility for e-learning with free Wi-Fi facility and latest software.

## LITERARY ASSOCIATION

The literary activities are organised in the college with a joint venture of three departments' i.e. Kannada, English and Hindi. TRAINING PROGRAMME : Under the auspices of Literary Association a training on 'Creativity : Reading and


Writing' was conducted by Prof. Dheeraj Bellare, Professor in Kannada, Thrisha College, Katapadi. He insisted that the creation of literature may be achieved by extending and enhancing our self experiences. Moreover he also claimed that life becomes pleasant when the reading and
writing are added in our routine.
WEEKLY LITERARY ACTIVITIES : The students are motivated and trained to enhance the skills of writing and reading. These activities are held for 2 hours a week. The said activities are helpful to the students to obtain the credit scores. The students of third semester undertook the field works in the month of January 2022 and conducted interviews of great achievers of the locality.


NATURE CAMP : On $19^{\text {th }}$ March 2022, members of English literary association took part in the 'Nature Visit'. The venue selected for the camp was Parari village, in Kolalagiri. Students involved themselves in writing activities in the lap of nature.



PROJECT WORK : To understand the reality of the life English Literary Students interviewed ordinary people like vegetable vendors, fruit sellers, fish mongers and fast food makers nearby Santhekatte.

BOMBAY STOCK EXCHANGE PROGRAM: Commerce Association of our College has organised programmes from Bombay Stock Exchange for all the three B.Com classes on $31^{\text {st }}$ January 2022,3rd February, 2022 and $23^{\text {rd }}$ May, 2022 on Virtual Mode. Mr.Venugopal, Senior Associate of Lotus Know Wealth Pvt. Ltd., Mumbai and Mr. Udaya Bhasker from Bombay Stock Exchange were the resource persons.


PASSPORT AND PAN MELA : A session was held on 28-02-2022 by the association to provide the students the knowledge of PAN card as well as use of having a PASSPORT as and when they are in of need it.

FOOD FEST 'FIESTA DE COCINA' (Feast of Cuisine) : Commerce association conducted FOOD FEST was organized on 23 rd June and was inaugurated and blessed by Very Rev. Fr.Valerian Mendonca the correspondent of our Milagres Institutions. Students from all the departments took part and made it a big success a big hit. Students came up with scrumptious meals. There was flash mob and then the counters were open, throughout the event
 there was music everyone enjoyed. Due to Rain the counters were set up inside the classrooms. There were together 19 counters and a big list of menu.

GUEST LECTURE: Department of Commerce
organised a session on the topic "Equity and Inclusivity in Education and Graduate Expectation " on July 20, in MCCCE by Mr. Leo Alva. Clifton welcomed the gathering. Resource person briefed the difference between equity and equality and explained how by sacrificing some privileges everyone can enjoy the same.

Mr. Leo enlightened how we are supposed to come out as a graduate, not only excel in studies but also be a responsible citizen, creative thinker, caring family member. Mrs. Shylet, Head of Commerce Department
along with lectures were present. At the end Archana proposed vote of thanks.


SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

The Science Association conducts various programmes to help the students of $B$ Sc. to make them creative thinkers, and effective leaders of tomorrow. With the aid of Physics, chemistry and Mathematics departments' science Association organizes skill oriented programmes to students.
INAUGURATION AND WORK SHOP ON WASTEMANAGEMENTANDDEVELOPMENT OF GREEN CAMPUS: Science Association was inaugurated on 03-03-2022 by Mr . Joseph Rebello. Dr Vincent Alva, the Principal Presided over the Programme. Mr. Arronha Alex D'Souza and Mrs. Monica Mendonca


were elected as Student office bearers of Science Association- 2022. During the inaugural Programme distinction holders and achievers were honoured. After the formal programme there was a work shop on 'Waste Management Programme' in the Audio Visual Hall in which 57 students and 6 staff members participated in the event which had inputs, discussion and action Plan. Mr. Joseph Rebello, was the resource person. Sweets were distributed to mark an occasion.

VISIT TO SWAMI VIVEKANANDA PLANETARIUM, SCIENCE MUSEUM AND BIOLOGICAL PARK AT PILIKULA, MANGALORE: All staff members of Science faculty and all 56 students visited Pilikula, Mangalore on 26-08-2022 and spent an entire day refreshing. Refreshing memories at heritage museum, Exposure to nature at Zoological Park, creativity expressions in Science Museum and visuals of Planetarium added new scope for development and also spirit of Research for future in students.

## SCIENCE FEST ‘SYNANTIEMAI’ FOR PU, UG AND PG STUDENTS OF SCIENCE STREAMS

Fr G. L. D'Cruz memorial Science Fest/ Get together 'Synantiemai' was organized along with Science Association on 03-082022 in AV Hall, Silver Jubilee Hall, MCCE Hall and Chemistry Lab to PU, UG and PG students of Science streams. Ardent and passionate lovers of Science from the PU, Degree Colleges and Post Graduate Centres of 13 colleges numbering about 200 enthusiastically attended the Fest.

The Correspondent of Milagres Educational Institutions and the Rector of the Milagres Cathedral V. Rev. Fr Valerian Mendonca presided over it. Mr. Derik Mascarenhas, the Vice-Principal of Dr T. M. A. Pai Polytechnique was the Chief guest. For the inaugural programme. The students exhibited their talents in various science events like Rangoli, Collage, Science Seminar, Speech,

Model preparation and quiz. The leadership qualities of students were unveiled.


In the concluding programme, Dr Vincent Alva, the Principal Presided over the programme and Former Principal Dr. Gerald Pinto was the Chief Guest. All the winners of various competitions held during the day were presented with trophies on this occasion. Former lecturers who served in the Milagres College, especially in Science streams, Prof. Subramanya Joshi, Prof Archana Dabade, Prof. Joseph Peter Fernandes and many others participated in the event to demonstrate their solidarity.

It was an unique programme with festive look and meticulous plan and well organization. Student Volunteers contributed in a big way to arranging venues for competitions, welcome arc, Rangoli, Cartoons of Scientists, decorations with balloons etc. to give a real festive look to the Science block of the College and AV Auditorium.

## HUMANITIES ASSOCIATION

GUEST LECTURE : A guest lecture on the topic 'Career Opportunities for the students of Humanities' was organized for the BA students. Mr Yogendra, Head and Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Pompie College, Aikala, Kinnigoli was the resource person.


## FIELD VISIT REPORT

Humanities Association of Milagres College organized one day field visit on $28^{\text {th }}$ Jan 2022. 35 students of Humanities accompanied by 4 teachers visited the ancient temples in and around Udupi district. We started from Santhekatte at 9a.m. our first destination was Kathale Basadhi at Barkur. It is a renowned historical place which was built by the Alupa rulers. The caretaker of the place explained the history and the speciality of the place.



The next place we visited Mekkikatte Devastana (Nadikeshwara temple) with Wooden statue collections. The priest took us around the temple and explained the importance and the story behind of the statues. Next, we went to Kallu Ganapati Temple at Shiriyur. This temple is renowned for its scenic beauty and natural location. The structure of the temple left us in awe.


This is a naturally formed temple and a story connecting with Parashurama is there. After that we visited Mandarti temple and enjoyed the lunch which is served every day in the temple to all the visitors and to the nearby school children.

Next place we visited was Keradi Farm and view point. There Mr. Shekar explained
to us how the plantations crops are grown, the diseases of the crops, the problems they face, how these crops helps in generating income and employment to people etc. In that farm there were different plants like coconut, Areca nuts, banana, mango trees, Rambutan trees, berry trees etc. We were also enlightened with the knowledge of paddy cultivation. Then we climbed up to a laterite rock attached to the farm and a resort built up on it and took pictures and enjoyed the mind blowing sceneries around it. Along with enhancing their knowledge, students had a practical, very useful and memorable experience.

FAREWELL TO FINAL B.A STUDENTS: A farewell programme for Final B.A students was organized on $30^{\text {th }}$ August 2022 in the Audio visual Hall. Four of the final B.A

students shared their experiences. Students conducted few lucky and funny games for the outgoing students. Mrs Annamma, Head of the Dept. of Economics spoke on the occasion and wished the students a bright future.


## IT CLUB REPORT

1. INAUGURATION : IT Club for the year 2021-22 was inaugurated on $4^{\text {th }}$ March, 2022 in the Audio Visual Hall of the College. Mr Aral Aldrin D’Souza, IT


Professional and Founder of Coastal Vibes, Kemmannu was the Chief Guest of the function who inaugurated the IT Club by lighting the lamp. Dr Vincent Alva, Principal, Dr Jayaram Shettigar, IQAC Co-Ordinator, Mrs Jayalakshmi, Convenor of IT Club, and Office bearers of IT Club 2021-22 were present on the dais. During the session, Mr Aral D'Souza explained about working opportunities in IT Field.

2.CAREER OPPORTUNITIES AFTER BCA : From the point of educating students about opportunities after BCA, a talk on "What next after graduation?" was conducted by Department of Computer Science on $24^{\text {th }}$ May 2022 in the Audio Visual Hall. Resource Person, Mr Ashish, Manager of TIMES, Mangalore spoke about how students can utilize their Bachelor's degree either in the field of higher education or else in working environment. He was accompanied by Ms. Jayalakshmi, Academic Counselor of TIMES, Udupi.

2. ITClub of MilagresCollege, Kallianpur, has conducted a program on "Pick and Act - the word guessing game" on $4^{\text {th }}$ June 2022 in BCA Lab. The program was coordinated by the President of IT Club Mr. Mervin Moses of III BCA along with Secretary Abhishek Rebello of II BCA. Students were divided into 8 groups each of 24 members. Group 1 and Group 2 conducted the program. Selected members from remaining group are allowed

to participate in the program.
3. IT Club of Milagres College, Kallianpur, has conducted a program on "Word Gambling" on $2^{\text {nd }}$ July 2022 in BCA Lab. The program was coordinated by the President of IT Club Mr. Mervin Moses of III BCA along with Secretary Abhishek Rebello of II BCA. Students were divided into 8 groups each of 24 members. Group 3 and Group 4 conducted the program. Selected members from remaining group are allowed to participate in the program.

## NATIONAL SERVIGE SGHEME (NSS)

ONE DAY CAMP (CLEANING PROGRAMME AT NEJAR)

NSS unit of our college organised one day camp on 11th November 2021 at Government higher primary school Nejar. It began with the assembly.


The volunteers were divided into four groups and instructed to clean the school campus. Mrs Anupama Jogi and Mr Melson D'Souza, the NSS programme officers, guided the volunteers. Mr Arvind Hebbar, senior teacher of Govt. Higher Primary School, Nejar appreciated the work of NSS leaders and volunteers.

## CHILD LINE AWARENESS PROGRAMME

On November $14^{\text {th }} 2021$ around 30 volunteers including senior and junior volunteers, and leaders organized a rally together with other

college as a part of Child line awareness rally which took place from Udupi court to Vidhodaya Public School. Kurma Rao, the District Commissioner spoke and created awarenessaboutChildline,childmarriageand child labour. Later the children of Balaiyara Bala Mandira performed a Mini skit.

## ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS PROGRAMME

On 20th November 2021 Environmental awareness rally was organized from Durga Parameshwari temple to Kodi Bengre Beach with 60 volunteers along with Principal Dr Vincent Alva, NSS programme officer Mrs


Anupama Jogi and senior leaders . Later inaugural function was began with the prayer. Volunteers were cleaned the Kodi Bengre Beach surroundings.

CONSTITUTION DAY
On 26 November 2021 on account of Constitution Day the Principal Dr Vincent Alva administrated the oath. Then in the afternoon the NSS unit organised a quiz programme in the college campus under the mango tree on the topic of the Indian constitution. Seven teams from took part in the quiz competition.


## BLOOD DONATION CAMP

NSS unit of our college organised blood donation camp in collaboration of various association of the college on $4^{\text {th }}$ December 2021 in the college premises. NCC, Rotract club of the college, lions club Kallianpur, lions club, Subash Nagar, Milagres College Alumni association, K.M.C Manipal Blood donation bank were involved in the blood donation camp. Mr Shambu Shankar, president Rotary Club inaugurated the camp and conveyed his wishes to the programme. Mr Ganesh, Blood bank officer guided the students the need of blood donation and how it will be helpful to keep the body very healthy.


Dr Vincent Alva principal Milagres college was the president of the programme. Mr Sathish Salian founder of Abhyastha helpline, Mr Jerome Lewis president Lions Club Kallianpur, NSS programme officer Mrs Anupama Jogi and Mr Melson D'Souza were present in the programme. 81 Units of Blood was collected

INTERNATIONAL HUMAN SOLIDARITY DAY
The International Human Solidarity day was celebrated on 28 December 2021 under the mango tree by NSS unit of Milagres College Kallianpur. The volunteers performed dance, mime show and singing based on the theme of the day. Principal Dr Vincent Alva addressed the gathering saying all need to live in peace and harmony without any difference of cast and creed.


## NATIONAL YOUTH DAY

The National Youth day was celebrated on $13^{\text {th }}$ January 2022 in the college by the NSS unit in the AV hall. The chief guest of the programme was Mr Anil Danty, Coordinator, MSW. He addressed the gathering and inspired them by his speech. The Principle


Dr Vincent Alva and The NSS programme officer Mrs Anupama Jogi and Mr Melson D’Souza were present.

## NATIONAL VOTERS DAY

The national voter day celebration was observed in the college on $26^{\text {th }}$ January 2022 by NSS unit of the college. As a part of this programme all the students took oath on voters right.

Mr Ravindhan, PRO administrated the oath. Principal Dr Vincent Alva was presided over.

## REPUBLIC DAY

Republic day celebration was organised by the NSS unit, NCC wing and Rivers and Rangers of Milagres College Kallianpur in the college premises.


The flag hoisting was done by the chief guest Dr. Francisca Tej, Managing Director of Wisdom Education Mangalore. President of the programme Rev Fr. Valerian Mendonca, Correspondent Milagres College Kallianpur addressed the gathering on the importance of the Republic day celebration. Mr Gangadhar G Kadekar who was the alumni of the college was felicitated by the president of the programme for his notable achievement in swimming.


WE THE PEOPLE OF INDIA- DRAMA
A drama show by 'Rangayana', Shimoga was organised in the college premises on 23-02-2022 at 3:00 pm under the banner of NSS unit, Prevention Of Sexual Harassment cell and Fine arts, Milagres College Kallianpur. "We the people of India" was staged in the campus with the intention of promoting harmony among people. Principal Dr Vincent Alva appreciated the team for showcasing the importance of Constitution in the play. Fr Valarien Mendoza, Correspondent Milagres College Kallianpur, Mrs Savitha Hebbar, Principal Milagres PU College, IQAC Coordinator Dr Jayaram Shettigar, NSS Programme Officers Mrs Anupama Jogi, Mr Melson D’Souza and the staff members were present in the programme.

## WORLD BICYCLE DAY

On behalf of the world bicycle day the NSS unit of the college organised a bicycle rally on $3^{\text {rd }}$ June 2022 at $3: 30 \mathrm{PM}$. The rally was conducted from the college to Malpe Beach. Principal Dr Vincent Alva, IQAC


Coordinator Dr Jayaram Shettigar took part in it.

## WORLD ENVIRONMENT DAY

A life is lost when a tree is cut down. You save a life when you save a tree. When you plant a tree, you are also planting a life." with this moto, on 5 June 2022, the NSS unit in collaboration with Rotary and Inner Wheel, Udupi, organised World Environment Day in Miyawaki Forest to raise awareness among young minds about environmental protection.


Dr Vincent Alva addressed the students about the significance of trees. Rotary club members, Inner Wheel Club members, and NSS programme officers Mrs Anupamma Jogi and Mr Melson D’Souza were all present at this event.

INTERNATIONAL YOGA DAY International yoga day was celebrated on $21^{\text {st }}$ June 2022 director chief guest of the programme was Mr Manjunath Parker, Executive Director Sunyatee International Foundation (SIF). The chief guest had shown some asanas and with that he had given some information about how to control the stress, anger etc.


ONE DAY CAMP AT SPANDANA
On 3rd July, 2022, NSS Volunteers Cleaned Spandana Rehabilitation Centre, near Rice Mill, Nejar, (Udupi District). The whole event was meticulously planned by the NSS Officer Prof Anupama Jogi. Volunteers were divided into groups and given the task of cleaning by removing grass, bushes, waste etc., grown in the School Compound. The volunteers enjoyed this task and did it with the spirit of service.

Mr Umesh, the Trustee of the Chaitanya Charitable Trust, Spandana appreciated and lauded the leadership and teamwork of NSS volunteers. He was highly appreciative of the Milagres College, for choosing his Site for rendering much needed work of cleaning grass, garbage accumulated for months.


He told that the inhabitants and children of this special School always remain grateful to the Milagres and its NSS Unit. Prof Melson

D'Souza was at the site to encourage and direct the NSS Volunteers.

## AWARENESSPROGRAMMEONMENSTRUAL CUP AND REUSABLE CLOTH PADS

Prevention of Sexual Harassment Cell in association with NSS organized an awareness program on menstrual cup and Reusable sanitary pads on $15^{\text {th }}$ July, 2022 for female students of the College. Mrs Bhavya Hegde Proprietor of Mono Cup, located in Surathkal briefly explained about the production of Eco friendly menstrual products. She briefed and demonstrated how to use menstrual cup, its benefits and she also explained the disadvantages and negative effects of using sanitary pads during menstruation period.


In total 127 students actively participated and clarified their doubts. The Principal in charge of our College Prof. Sophia Dias delivered the presidential remarks. Mrs. Radhika Patkar, Convener of Prevention of Sexual Harassment Cell, Mrs Anupama Jogi, NSS Programme Offecer were present. Ms. Pooja welcomed and Ms Samruddhi Shetty proposed vote of thanks.

## BLOOD DONATION CAMP

The NSS units of the Milagres College in

cooperation with KMC Manipal and other socially concerned platforms like The Rotary Club, Abhaya Hasta Helpline, and Youth Red Cross team of the College jointly organised a Blood Donation Camp in the College premises on $26^{\text {th }}$ July, 2022. Spacious College Library was suitably arranged to provide equipments, beds and necessary facilities by the volunteers with KMC team.

At 9.30 am, a simple but meaningful inauguration ceremony was held in the College AV Auditorium in which the inaugurator and Principal Dr Vincent Alva, who himself a regular donor (consecutive $56^{\text {th }}$ time) appreciated all the organisers for their initiative and leadership and donors for their true concern for the needy in the society. 'As the blood and life go hand in hand, without knowing each other - the recipient and the donor, is also a sacrifice and a goodwillgesture which will help in a big way during emergencies....' He opined and wished all success to this camp in the College.

Dr Ancy from KMC Manipal too spoke on this occasion, 'as one donor is saving life of 4 people and there is no alternative for blood as it should be replaced by blood only....' And expressed her happiness and gratitude to Milagres Campus for holding such camps every year regularly.

The founder of Abhaya-Hasta Helpline Mr Sathish Salian was present as guest, had all praises for the NSS units, the College and its Principal for their true concern for arranging such programmes and encouragement to students to be part of the movement.
Rotarian PHF Ramachandra Upadhyaya, Assistant Governor Zone 4, Dist 3182, in his well worded message gave a call to students and youth to be dedicated link in serving and in social service, as these habits started at the youthful days will be imbibed for life time.

Rotarian PHF Subramanya, President Rotary Club Udupi also wished this campaign a well deserved success and assured all cooperation from Rotary team in future too.
The KMC Manipal Team was there in the College with the NSS Volunteers till 3.00 pm , 88 Units of Blood was collected from both teachers and students who enthusiastically participated in the well organised event.

## KARGIL VIJAY DIWAS

On 26 July 2022 Milagres college Kallianpur NSS unit, NCC wing and Rovers and Rangers has observed Kargil Vijay Diwas. In this

programme President of the programme principal

Dr Vincent Alva address the gathering and he said our soldiers each and every day they take care about our country and students should show interest to join in army. In this programme he also remembered the sacrifice of the martyrs of Kargil war.

## PADY CULTIVATION PROGRAMME NSS

Units of Milagres College enthusiastically involve in Kade Netty. On Saturday, 30th


July, 2022, about 70 students, basically NSS Volunteers, from Milagres College, Kallianpur were seen in the paddy fields.


In fact there was no limit for their joy to be with native farmers.

There was a time Kade Netti or last planting of baby seedlings was a joyous occasion with special lunch at landlord's house. After preparing the land by tilling / ploughing, watering and adding manure, the farmers get to work on the fields, normally known as transplanting paddy seedlings.
Rurally located Milagres College, always in the forefront of organising various Social
awareness programmes, directly involving in social work and educating the people in the surrounding. In Kadekar paddy fields they participated in the actual work with Kedarotsava Trust and Kedarotsava Farm Produce Co.

Local MLA and the Trust President Mr Raghupathi Bhat, visited the site and encouraged the students of Milagres and

other participating Colleges and appraised the significance of agriculture and farming.

It is really interesting to note that youngsters are showing interest and involving in forgotten farming in our villages, once the dominant source of food and occupation. City Corporation chairperson Sumitra R Nayak, Manohar Kalmadi, Praveen Shetty, Kappettu, RaghavendraKini, Shivkumar, Dr Shanker too was present to oversee the kadeNetti.

NSSProgrammeOfficer's of MilagresCollege, Prof AnupamaJogi and Prof MelsonDSouza were present to guide and lead the teams, which was thoroughly enjoyed as it was a an experience of a different kind for most of them.

## AZADI KA AMRITH MAHOTSAV

NSS unit of our college conducted various activities as part of "Azadi Ka Amrith Mahotsav " from 12 August 2022 to 15 August 2022. On 12 August 2022 NSS volunteers are visited there nearby houses and explained about the "Azadi Ka Mahotsav, instructed to hoist flag on their houses from 13 August to 15 August and circulated the templates regarding Har Ghar Tiranga campaign.

On 13/08/2022 NSS unit NCC wing of our college organised flag hoisting ceremony at 8:45a.m. Principal Dr Vincent Alva hoisted the flag and address the gathering and said " This is a first day of celebration of Azadi Ka Amrith Mahotsav students and explained about importance of the day. On 14/08/2022 at $8: 45$ a.m, flag hoisting ceremony was in the college. NSS volunteers and NCC cadets were present in this programme.
On 15/08/2022 Independence day celebration was organized by the NSS unit, NCC wing and Rovers and Rangers of Milagres College Kallianpur in the college

premises. The flag hoisting was done by the Principal Dr Vincent Alva Milagres College Kallianpur and addressed the gathering on the importance of youth in nation building. He gave a call to the youngsters to come together to build the nation strong. NCC cadets, NSS volunteers and all the teaching and non teaching staffs of the college saluted the flag and then sang the National Anthem.

## SADBHAVANA DAY

NSS unit, NCC wing and Rovers and Rangers of Milagres College Kallianpur had organised


Sadbhavana day on 23-08 - in the college campus. The principal Dr. Vincent Alva addressed the gathering and administrated the oath. The programme was initiated to encourage national integration, peace, love,
affection and communal harmony among Indians of all the religion.

## Agnipath Daud

NSS unit of our college took active part in the Agnipath organised by Udupi District administration, students of our college Girish, Nishal, Karthik Pavan, Ritesh, Grace, Shreya and Sakshith took part in 75 km Agnipath Daud from Karkal. On 24/08/2022 NSS volunteers welcomed Agnipath Daud team at Santhekatte. In this programme Vice principal Prof Sophia Dias, IQAC Coordinator Dr Jayaram Shettigar, NSS Programme Officers Mrs Anupama Jogi and Mr Melson D'Souza and all the teaching and non teaching staffs were present.
NSS volunteers participated in rally from Udupito Ajjerkadu ground in the afternoon. NSS Programme Officers Mrs Anupama Jogi and Mr Melson D'Souza guided the students.


## NATIONAL CADET CORPS(NCG)

The NCC Troop of our college is functioning under the guidance of Mr Caesar Gonsalves with a total strength of 108 cadets, comprising of 71 SD (Senior Division i.e. Boys) and 37 SW (Senior Wing i.e. Girls) cadets. 06 SD and 14 SW Cadets passed certificate ' $B$ ' examination held in the month of January 2022. 04 SD and 1 SW Cadets passed certificate ' $C$ ' examination held in the month of February 2022. This year 24 cadets ( 10 SD and 14 SW) and 8 cadets (4 SD and 4 SW ) appeared for certificate ' B ' and 'C' examination respectively.

15TH OF AUGUST, 2021 : On the occasion of the 75th Independence Day celebration, the NCC wing, NSS unit, Rovers and Rangers, Milagres College Kallianpur, in association with the Gram Panchayat Kallianpur, organised a "Fit India Rally", after hoisting the national flag. The Fit India Rally began with the Principal, Dr Vincent Alva, addressing the gathering on the importance of physical and mental fitness in youth.
SATURDAY, 4TH DECEMBER 2021 : on the occasion of NCC day celebration, the Cadets of Milagres College Kallianpur, along with faculty members visited Planet Mars an NGO in Kallianpur, Udupi. 25 NCC Cadets

visited the place.
As part of the NCC day Celebration a Blood Donation Camp was organized in the college hall. It was inaugurated by Rev Fr Valerian Mendonca correspondent of Milagres Educational Institutions Kallianpur. It was organised by the N.C.C. unit of the college with the help of the Kasturba Medical College Blood Bank Manipal, Udupi, Lions

club Kallianpur, Rotary Club Kallianpur and college Alumni Association (R). Three doctors and fourteen nurses offered their services for it. A large number of teachers, NCC cadets and students donated blood with beaming faces and proud hearts. Some of the guests and visitors were also motivated to donate blood. Eighty seven units of blood were collected in the camp. It was a proud moment for the NCC unit of the college for successfully organising this blood Donation Camp. This noble act of our N.C.C. unit was highly appreciated by one and all.

MEMORIAL PROGRAMME : NCC Unit of Milagres College Kallianpur, Organised memorial programme for the premature demise of Fourteen


Indian defence service personnel. Dr Vincent Alva, Principal Milagres College Kallianpur, Mrs Savitha Hebbar, Principal Milagres PU College Kallianpur, Dr Jayaram Shettigar, IQAC Co-ordinator, Caesar Gonsalves, NCC Officer, Staff members, NCC cadets and students were present.Everyone present honoured the martyred soldiers by offering the flowers.

PUNIT SAGAR ABHIYAAN : NCC unit of Milagres College Combining with Smt. Rukmani Shedthi College, Barkur organised Punit Sagar Abhiyaan (beach cleaning drive, awareness drive ) under the able guidance

of 21 Karnataka Battalion NCC Udupi at Delta Beach on Monday, 21 December 2021. 80 cadets from both the college (Milagres College Kallianpur-60 cadets \& Smt Rukmani College, Barkur-20 cadets) enthusiastically participated in the beach clean-up drive.

COMBINED ANNUAL TRAINING CAMP
(CATC): NCC Cadets from Milagres College Kallianpur, participated in the 5 day NCC COMBINED ANNUAL TRAINING CAMP (CATC) held at Milagres College, Kallianpur from $27^{\text {th }}$ December 2021 to $31^{\text {st }}$ December 2021, conducted by 21 NCC Battalion Udupi. The camp included Senior Wing cadets from Milagres College, Kallianpur and SMS


College, Bramhavar actively participated. The camp had enrolled 51 cadets from both the colleges.

THE 73 RD REPUBLIC DAY of India was celebrated with gaiety and patriotic fervour at Milagres College Kallianpur amidst the foggy morning of 26th January, 2022. The ceremony took place in the presence of Rev Fr Valerian Mandonca, Correspondent of Milagres Institutions Kallianpur, Chief Guest Dr Francisca Tej, Managing Director, Wizdomed, Mangalore, Dr Vincent Alva, Principal Milagres Degree College, Kallianpur, Mrs Savitha Hebbar, Principal, Milagres PU College, Kallianpur, ANO Caesar Gonsalves, Dr Jayaram Shettigar, IQAC Coordinator, faculty members and students.

22 RIFLE FIRING CAMP : Kallianpur, 27, January: 27Cadets of National Cadet Corps (NCC) of Milagres College, Kallianpur,
attending the. 22 Rifle Firing Camp held in MIT Manipal Firing Range organized by 21 NCC Battalion Udupi on $27^{\text {th }}$ January 2022. Around 300 cadets from deferent colleges and 25 cadets form Milagres College participated in the camp and trained to fire shots.

JUNE 02, KALLIANPUR : On the occasion of World Environment Day, the NCC unit of Milagres College, combining with Poornaprajna College Udupi and Mahatma Gandhi Memorial College, Udupi, organised Punit Sagar Abhiyaan (beach cleaning drive and awareness drive) under theable guidance of Lt Col RK Singh, Commanding Officer, and Lt Col MS Rawat, Administrative Officer, 21 Karnataka NCC Battalion Udupi on Thursday, June 02, 2022 at Malpe beach, Udupi. 174 cadets from all the three colleges (Milagres College Kallianpur-50 cadets; PoornaprajnaCollege Udupi-40; Mahatma Gandhi Memorial College Udupi-74 cadets) enthusiastically participated in the beach clean-up drive.

WORLD ENVIRONMENT DAY : On the occasion of World Environment,NCC unit of Milagres College Combining with Poornaprajna College Udupi, Mahatma Gandhi Memorial College Udupi a organised Punit Sagar Abhiyaan (beach cleaning drive, and awareness drive ) under the able guidance of Lt Col RK Singh, Commanding Officer And Lt Col MS Rawat Administrative officer, 21 Karnataka Battalion NCC, Udupi at Malpe beach on Thursday, 02 June 2022. 174 cadets from all the three colleges
(Milagres College Kallianpur-50 cadets Poornaprajna College Udupi-40, Mahatma Gandhi Memorial College Udupi-74 cadets) enthusiastically participated in the beach clean-up drive.

INTERNATIONAL YOGA DAY : On the occasion of International Yoga day celebration the NCC Group Headquarters, Mangaluru, organized yoga day on Blue Flag Beach Padubidri on Tuesday 21 June 2022. 30 of our cadets along with More than 800 cadets from Mangaluru Group NCC celebrated International Yoga Day by performing Yoga on the Blue Flag beach at Padubidri.

UDUPI, JUN 22 : International Yoga day was observed in Milagres College, Kallianpur on Tuesday, June 21. Hundreds of students gathered in the college quadrangle performed Yogasana under the guidance of Manjunath Pathkar, Yoga trainer of Sunaith International foundation.

JULY 4, 2022 : As a part of the Kargil Vijay Diwas Celebration NCC wing Milagres College Kallianpur in collaboration with Kasturba Medical College Blood Bank Manipal, Udupi, organized Blood Donation Camp on July 26, 2022 in the college Library Hall. It was inaugurated by Principal Dr Vincent Alva, Milagres College Kallianpur. Five doctors and fifteen nurses assisted in the process of blood donation camp. Eighty Five units of blood were collected in the camp.

KALLIANPUR, AUGUST 21, 2022 : Seventeen Cadets of Milagres College Kallianpur along
with Principal, Dr Vincent Alva, ANO, Mr Caesar Gonsalves and 19 Ex-cadets of the unit went on a trekking camp to Forests of Kuduremuka. The initiative of the camp was taken by the E- cadets of 2008-2012 Batch. Everyone started walking from the National Park with the essential things packed in hold-all.

Everyone reached the wild areas of the forest of Kurinjal Peak by afternoon. Cadets had their lunch on the peak of the mountain.


Cadets walked around 8 km to reach the destination point. It was a wonderful outdoor experience for the cadets. Everybody returned to campus safely on the same day.

## RANGERS AND ROVERS

Rovers and Rangers units of the college has organized a variety of programme like Swachchata Abhiyaan, nature study, blood donation, social service, leadership training, etc. under the guidance of RSL Dr Jayaram Shettigar and Rangre Leaders Mrs Radhika Patkar and Mrs Reshma. Ranger Leader Mrs Reshma has Completed basic course in Rangering.
REPUBLIC DAY PARADE: On the Republic Day that is $26^{\text {th }}$ January 2022 Rovers and Rangers along with NSS Volunteers, NCC Cadets, staff and students participated in the Republic day parade held in the college ground.
OUTDOOR ACTIVITIES : Rovers of our College have participated in Outdoor

activities organised by College Unit at Farm House near Mandarthi. Six Rovers and RSL Dr Jayaram Shettigar has participated in the programme

## THINKING DAY (FOUNDERS DAY)

 PROGRAMME: 22 February was chosen as Thinking Day. As it is the birth day of Scouting and Guiding founder Robert Bedan Powell and OlaveBedan Powell, his wife, the World Chief Guide. It was also celeberated as B.-P. Day or Founders' Day. Rovers and Rangers of Milagres joined hands with Kallianpur Local Association in organizing the programme at Milagres College Kallianpur.INDEPENDENCE DAY : Rovers and Rangers have participated in the Independence Day Flag hosting Programme held in the college on $15^{\text {th }}$ August 2022.

Paryaya Service : Rover and Rangers of our college have participated in the Paryaya Service HoreKanike Camp and
paryaya Service Camp held at Shri Krishna Mutt Udupi. The Camp was organized by Bharat Sacout and Guides Udupi District association.

VISIT TO OLD AGE HOME : Rovers and Rangers along with RSL and ranger Leaders visited the Ozanam an old age home at Santhekatte. Volunteer interacted with the inmates of the Ashram and gave entertainment programme.


STATE ROVER AWARD : Rover Annirudh Bhat and Rover Rahul Roshan were awarded Karnataka State Rover Award, for their outstanding contribution and service particularly during Covid 19. They rendered their service by supplying masks, food service during Covid, service during SSLC Examination etc. They are very active members of the Milagres rover Crew. They successfully completed all the three stages of eligibility before achieving Rajya Puruskaara Award like, Basics, Prevesh Rover and Nipun Rover. They actively participated in not only in college level programmes but also Kallianpur Local level camps, Udupi District Level, Karnataka State level and National level Camps. Considering their service By His Excellency, the Governer of Karnataka, shri Tavar Chand Gelhot has awarded them Karnataka State Rover Award.

## 8. MUSEUM CLEANING PROGRAMME:

The Milagrean Museum founded by Rev. Fr Marcel Saldana is maintained by the Department of History in association with Milagres Cathedral. During the academic year many students and publics visited the Milagrean museum. The students of local schools and the volunteers and members of Bharath Scout and Guide, Rovers and Rangers visited the museum under the guidance of Dr. Jayaram Shettigar. The Rovers and Rangers helped in the maintenance and Cleaning of the Museum. The museum has rare collection of nearly two hundred folk artefacts.

## MONUMENTS PROTECTION PROGRAMME :

 Monuments Protection Programme has organized at Kattale Basadi (Dark Basadi) at historic city of Barkur. Rovers and Rangers along with RSL and RL have participated in the programme under the guidance of Dr Jayaram Shettigar and Smt Reshma. Students cleaned the surroundings of the monument by removing grass grown in and around the monuments.

MASS COVID 19 VACCINATION DRIVE : Rovers and Rangers along with RSL Dr. Jayaram Shettigar have participated in the Mass Covid 19 Vaccination organised in Udupi District in association with the Bharat ScoutsabdGuidesUdupiDistrictAssociation,

our volunteers served in the vaccianation centers like TMA Pai High School, Kallianpur, Primary Health Center, Kammannu, and Zilla Panchayat School, Nejar.

BEACH CLEANING PROGRAMME : Rovers and Rangers along with RSL Dr. Jayaram Shettigar have participated in the Beach Cleaning Programme at Malpe Beach. A coastal clean-up as part of International Coastal Cleanup was organised on the beaches of Panambur, Tannirbhavi, Surathkal, Sasihithlu in Dakshina Kannada and Malpe in Udupi districts. Coast Guard efforts to clean the coast received support
from multiple agencies, including the Bharat Scouts and Guides Udupi District Association, Coast Guard Wives Welfare Association- New Mangaluru, Karnataka Coastal Security Police, etc. All the members were provided with trash bags and protective gloves. The participants

removed the trash and non-bio degradable materials littered around the beaches. The waste mainly consisted of wrappers of food articles, plastic bottles, liquor bottles dumped by tourists. The waste materials were collected in garbage bags for disposal.

## FINE ARTS CLUB

The fine arts club consists of 50 Students from all degree classes. Mrs. Sindhura Rao of Department of Mathematics And Mrs. Anupama Jogi of Department of Hindi are guiding the students .

- Ancia and group won II prize in group song and Clifton ,III B.Com A was awarded "Best Personality " in National level fest " ENVIBE" organized by Alvas College, Moodubidre.
- Fine arts members of our college won II prize in Lagori, Dam charades and Mime show in National level fest organized by Canara Engineering College, Mangalore.
- Members of fine arts exhibited their talents on 29-7-2022 in Av Hall.

- Members of fine arts had participated in Independence day celebration .
- Members of fine arts performed 'Abhimanyu Kalaga', on the occasion of College day held on 19-08-2022 at 'Tricentenary Hall ' .

- Members of fine arts had participated in the Agnipath Daud and Udupi district Silver Jubilee Celebration Procession held on 25-08-2022 at Santhekatte junction and Udupi respectively which was organized by Udupi District Administration.

Vidyarthi Darbar, a unique concept, happening only at Milagres College. This is a platform meant for students to showcase their organizing and communicating abilities by organizing different programs.

## Activities:

- On 6th June, 2022, arranged an Interactive session with Mr Harshendra Acharya, Solo walker from Brahmavar

to Kashmir and now on solo bicycle ride from Kanyakumari to Singapore. This programme is organized exclusively to

inspire our students.
- On 27th January, 2022, an Interactive session with Mr Suresh Shetty Kapu, a social activist and a person who gives respectful cremation and burial to the decayed bodies.
- Inspired by Mr Harshendra Acharya, Dinesh, II B.A went on a solo walk from Udupito Dharmastala and back, almost covering 200 kms.



## $\triangle$ PREVENTION OF SEXUAL HARRASSMENT GELL (POSH)

## AN AWARENESS PROGRAM ON INDIAN

 CONSTITUTION : A drama show by Rangayana Shimoga was organised in the college premises on 23-02-2022 under the banner of Prevention Of Sexual Harassment cell, NSS unit and Fine arts Milagres College Kallianpur. "We the people of India" was staged in the campus with the intention of promoting harmony among people.

All of us know about our rights and fundamental rights. But who gives us these rights? It is The Indian Constitution. When was it formed? Where is it located? How was it formed? Just to clarify all the doubts of students, an innovative program was organized in the campus. The students had an interaction with the team and clarified many doubts and empowered with the strong knowledge. Principal Dr Vincent Alva appreciated the team for showcasing the importance of Constitution in the play. Fr Valarian Mendoza, Correspondent Milagres College Kallianpur, Mrs Savitha Hebbar, Principal Milagres PU College, IQAC Coordinator Dr Jayaram Shettigar, Convenor
of Prevention of Sexual Harassment cell Mrs Radhika Patkar, NSS Programme Officers Mrs Anupama Jogi and Mr Melson D'Souza were present in the programme.

## INTERACTION WITH TEAM "RANGAYANA"

 SHIMOGA ON 23 ${ }^{\text {RD }}$ FEBRUARY, 2022: Rangayana is a drama team, who have done around 10 shows all across Karnataka districts. The people of this big team are from different places of Karnataka.The students of Milagres College, Kallianpur gotan opportunity to interact with esteemed team and discussed on many issues like Right to Equality \& Prohibition of Discrimination, Untouchability, Reservations and about Constitution of India and why we need Constitution and other related aspects.

All of us know about our rights and fundamental rights. But who gives us these rights? It is The Indian Constitution. When was it formed? Where is it located? How was it formed? Just to clarify all the doubts of students,aninnovative programwasorganized in the campus. The students had an interaction with the team and clarified many doubts and empowered with the strong knowledge.


One of the team members of 'Rangayana' team, Mr. Shailesh Shetty, answered and said that, a Constitution is very much necessary because it is an important law of the land. It determines the relationship of the citizens with the governments. It lays down principles and guidelines which are required for people belonging to different ethnic and religious groups to live in harmony.

NATIONAL GIRL CHILD DAY : The Sexual Harassment Prevention Cell and the Women Cell of Milagres College, Kallianpur organized a programme on the importance of girl child day. This programme was conducted in order to spread awareness about the treatment towards girl child and creating awareness about safeguarding their rights. Ms Sushmitha Adiga, Lecturer, PU College, Milagres, spoke and enlightened the students. Mrs. Sophia Dias presided over the programme. IQAC coordinator Mr. Jayaram Shettigar, Mrs Reshma, convener of women Cell and Mrs Anupama Jogi were present in the programme.

The resource person enlightened us with a very knowledgeable speech on the importance of the rights of girl child and provided necessary information on the

reasons of the injustice towards the women and child. She enlightened the students about how to mitigate such inequality towards them. The event took place in the silver jubilee hall at 3:30 pm addressing the first year students. Ms Jennifer Noronha of III BCA welcomed the gathering, Ms Ancia Fernandez of III BCOM proposed the vote of thanks and Selma Picardo of III Bcom compered the programme. The event concluded with the national anthem.

## AWARENESS PROGRAM ON MENSTRUAL CUP AND REUSABLE CLOTH PADS

Prevention of Sexual Harassment Cell in association with NSS organized an awareness program on menstrual cup and Reusable sanitary pads on $15^{\text {th }}$ July, 2022 for female students of the College. Mrs Bhavya Hegde Proprietor of Mono Cup, located in Surathkal briefly explained about the production of Eco friendly menstrual products. She briefed and demonstrated how to use menstrual cup its benefits and she also explained the disadvantages and negative effects of using sanitary pads during menstruation period. In total 127 students actively participated and clarified their doubts. Prof. Sophia Dias, prtncipal-in-charge delivered the presidential remarks. Convener of Prevention of Sexual Harassment Cell Mrs. Radhika Patkar, department of Commerce, Mrs Anupama Jogi, NSS Program Officer were present. Ms Pooja welcomed and Ms Samruddhi Shetty proposed vote of thanks.

\section*{WOMEN GELL \}

## Awareness Programme on National Girl Child Day

The women cell and the sexual harassment prevention cell organized a programme on the National Girl Child Day for the first year students. This programme was conducted in order to spread awareness about the treatment towards girl child and safeguarding their rights. The guest speaker gave a very informative speech on the importance of the rights of girl child and need for fighting against the injustice towards the women and child. She enlightened the students about how to mitigate such inequality towards them. Ms Jennifer Noronha of III BCA welcomed the

gathering, Ms Ancia Fernandes of III Bcom proposed vote of thanks and Selma Picardo of III Bcom compered the programme.

## Celebration of International Women Day:

The Women's cell celebrated international

Women's Day on 08.03.2022 under the mango tree.Mrs Sulochana, Mrs Savitri-


SLRM worker from Kallianpura Grama panchayat and Mrs Geetha from WHG Malpe Police station, Malpe were present as the guest of honours of the programme. They were felicitated during this occasion.

Dr. Vincent Alva, The Principal wished all the women employees and thanked them for their role in the achievements of the Institution. Dr Surekha Bhat spoke about Women's rights and their equality amongst men. She expressed her happiness for celebrating March $8^{\text {th }}$ as International Women's Day. Because it is a recognition for all women for their role in the society. Dr Jayaram Shettigar-IQAC coordinator, Mrs Reshma, coordinator of women's cell staff members and students participated in the celebrations. Mrs Jayalakshmi compered the programme.

## ALL INDIA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY FEDERATION(AICUF)

## CHRISTMAS CELEBRATION IN OLD AGE HOME : 16-12-2021

AICUF of Milagres College Kallianpur organised Christmas celebration in old age home at St. Agnes convent, Perampalli on 16-12-2021. The programme was conducted to the senior citizens. The motto of the programme was to share Christmas message and urge the students to transform into noble and spiritual life. St Agnes Convent in charge


Sr Lenita D'souza conveyed the Christmas message. Mrs. Kusuma, the Convenor and Rev. Fr (Dr) Anil Prakash Castelino and Mr. Melson D’souza, co-convenors, Jyothi Lazarus,President of AICUF, and Pressley D'sa Secretary and student members were present to the programme.

## MINORITY RIGHTS DAY : 18-12-2021

AICUF of Milagres college Kallianpur, celebrated Minority Rights day on 18-122021 by lighting the lamp. Principal Dr. Vincent Alva administered the oath. The

resource person of the programme Stanley Fernandes, Sampada Udupi enlightened the students about the rights for the minorities in the Indian constitution and instructed how to avail various scholarships. Dr Vincent Alva Principal in his presidential remarks mentioned about protecting the rights of minority and to create a peaceful society. Convenor Mrs. Kusuma and coconvenor Rev. Fr (Dr) Anil Prakash Castelino and president of AICUF Jyothi Lazarus welcomed the gathering, Wilfa introduced the guest, Ayesha compered the programme and Secretary Pressley D'sa concluded the programme with vote of thanks.

## CHRISTMAS CELEBRATION

AICUF of Milagres college Kallianpur, celebrated Christmas on 23-12-2021. Rev. Fr

(Dr.) Anil Prakash Castelino addressed the gathering with Christmas message. V. Rev. Fr. Valerian Mendonca gave his presidential remarks. Programme was continued with cake cutting and cultural programme. Principal-in-charge Mrs Sophia Dias was present to the programme. Convenor Mrs. Kusuma and co-convenor Rev. Fr (Dr) Anil Prakash Castelino organised the programme.

## TWO DAYS OF SEMINAR CUM RETREAT : 16-06-2022 AND 17-06-2022

A member of Federation of All India Catholic Students Union, took initiative to organise Two days of 'Understanding Youth cum Retreat' for its members on 16th \& 17th June, 2022. Well-known retreat preacher and youth trainer in Fr Herald Pereira, the Diocesan Director of Small Christian Communities, SCC in the Udupi Diocese, took the lead and Fr Cyril Lobo and Mr Leslie Aroza, the Director of Family Commission, a multitalented youth leader; well sought Mr Christopher the talented musician in religious music, from Mangalore accompanied the assorted team.

Principal Dr Vincent Alva paid a courtesy visit to the venue and advised the participants to "make the best use of this opportunity to imbibe true catholic values in life and living so that you can be both light to others and salt to the world.... to give better taste by your service to others in need, offering care to each other and in your honest dealings.... To conclude the well chalked out Seminar cum Retreat a ‘Thanks Giving Holy Mass’ was offered.


Few participants exchanged their feedback and while proposing vote of thanks, Ms Jyothi the President of AICUF recalled the two day's rich spiritual experience with 'Team Fr Herald Pereira' and appreciated the College Management, Rector of the Cathedral, V Rev Fr. Valerian Mendonca, the Principal Dr Vincent Alva, Rev Dr Prakash A Castelino and staff and specially Conveners of AICUF unit of the MCK, Office bearers and members, for their unstinted support and cooperation.

## HOLY MASS :

Holy mass has been celebrated for the catholic students in Milagres cathedral church on first Friday of every month .


## GRIEVANGE REDRESSAL CELL

Grievance Redressal Cell is functioning effectively under the guidance of Mrs. Sophia Dias, Convener and eight other staff members. The objectives of the Cell is to uphold the dignity of the College by ensuring strife free atmosphere in the college through promoting cordial studentstudent and student-teacher relationship. To provide a mechanism to students of the college to air out their grievances and to provide redressal for the same so that they have smooth tenure at the college from the day of admission to their graduation. To encourage students to express their grievances/problems freely and frankly without any fear of being victimized. To advise the students of the college to respect the right and dignity of one another and show utmost restraint and patience
whenever any occasion of rift arises. To advise the students to refrain from inciting students against other students, teachers and college administration. To advise all staff to be affectionate to the students and not behave in a vindictive manner towards any of them for any reason.

Suggestion/complaint Box is installed in front of the Student's Grievance Redressal Cell' in which the students who want to remain anonymous put in writing their grievances and their suggestions for improving the academics/administration in the college. The cell has provided a compliant/suggestion box to the students. The constructive suggestions from students are accepted and genuine grievances are resolved by the committee.

## MILAGRES EDUCATION INSTITUTIONAL MULTIPURPOSE CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETY(R ) KALLIANPUR

The Multi purpose Society is situated in the college campus. It provides facilities such as note books, stationary and other facilities like Xerox, lamination, etc. It also provides food items like puffs, soft drinks, ice cream, etc.

General body meeting of the said society was held on 22.12.2021. The Following are the office bearers:

President

- Dr. Vincent Alva

Vice President
Secretary
Mrs Sudhaman
The audited report for the fnancial year 2021-22 was presented before the general body and was unanimously passed by the members. The society runs with a marginal profit. All the students and some of the staff members of the institution are the members of the multipurpose co-operative society.

## > PARENT TEACHER'S ASSOCIATION

Parent Teacher's Meeting for the year 202122 after the pandemic was held at Milagres College, Kallianpur on 5th August, 2022 for First Year students of B.Com stream comprising A \& B Divisions at 3.00 pm , on 5th August, 2022


The Chief Guest of the programme, Mr Shaktivelu,Police Sub Inspector of Malpe Station, V. Rev Fr Valerian Mendonca,the correspondent of the College, Principal Dr Vincent Alva, IQAC Coordinator Dr Jayaram Shettigar, Prof Sophia Dias Prof Shylet Mathias, Head, Department of Commerce, staff and parents were present on the occasion. Sub inspector in his keynote address, dealt upon various subjects. He assured that the Police Dept always kept safety and care of children and women on its priority and advised parents to keep police informed of any sort of harassments', abuse on these weaker section of the society and ensured details will be kept confidential, in

the event of cases filed.
Principal Dr Vincent Alva, shared his special concern for these batches as they are the victims of the ill effects of Covid 19 epidemic, to miss classroom experience of learning, proximity to mobile for online studies and promoted without proper Examinations, tests etc. He expected the co-operation of parents and elders at home to bring them back on track by keeping a constant eye on their daily routine, especially ensuring their attendance to regular lectures.


PTA meeting of I BCA students was held on $8 / 8 / 2022$. Principal addressed the parents. Teachers had a wide session of discussion about students with their parents.

## CAREER GUIDANCE \& PLAGEMENT CELL 〈〉

The present education system, slowly transforming from its traditional knowledge oriented approach to be employment based. Career Guidance \& Placement Cell of the college has organized various activities to the students in the academic year 2021-2022.

## AWARENESS PROGRAM ON COMPETITIVE

EXAMINATION : Awareness program on Competitive examination was held on 08/12/2021 in the classrooms.

Mr Akshobhya Acharya, Proprietor, Acharya Academy of Competitive Examination (AACE) explained the importance of getting government jobs \& guided the students with tips how to crack the government examinations. 200 students of final year were present in the program.
INTERACTION WITH ALUMNI : Interaction with Alumni was held on 05/03/2022 in the classroom.Students of Ist B.com have interacted with our Alumni Mr Karthik, Alumuns 2020 batch, presently he is working

in TCS. During interaction he has shared his experiences in the working environment \& important qualities a person should have to get employed in job market. 60 students of the $1^{\text {st }}$ year were present.

CAREER OPPORTUNITIES AFTER GRADUATION : Career opportunities after graduation were held on 24/05/2022 in the Audio Visual Hall. Mr Ashith Poojary, Manager, Time Institute of Mangaluru branch was the resource person. He has explained the students about the various opportunities in higher education \& also informed the students about Government and private sector jobs. 200 students of the final year were present in the programme.

## EMPLOYABILITY ENHANCEMENT PROGRAM :

 Empoyabilty Enhancement Programme was held on 02/06/2022 in the classrooms.

Ms Kavya \& Ms Varshitha from Unnathi Career Academy given the information about mega scholarship program \& asked the students to take the Advantages of these schemes with regards to pursue their

higher education. 200 students of final year were present.

A WEEKLONG PROGRAMME ON EMPLOYABILITY,CORPORATECOMMUNICATION \& PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT : Milagres college Kallianpur, IQAC and Career Guidance Cell organized a week long training programme for all the III year under graduate students and Post graduate


Date
13-06-2022
13-06-2022
14-06-2022
13-06-2022
16-06-2022
16-06-2022
17-06-2022
17-06-2022
17-06-2022

Topics
Employability skills \& other personality skills Employabilty\& Corporate Communication Employabilty\& Corporate Communication Employability skills \& other personality skills Team Building \& Self Relaince Effective Use of Social Media Intelligent Quotient \& Emotional Quotient Time Management \& Leadership Employability Skills \& Career Guidance
students from $13^{\text {th }}$ June 2022 to $18^{\text {th }}$ June 2022 in the Audio Visual Hall \& Silver Jubilee Hall. Total students were made into 2 groups namely Team A \& Team B.


The details of the resource persons \& the topics are:

Mr Roydon Joe Dsilva II MSW - Toyota Kirloskar Motor Pvt. Ltd.

## Resource person

Prof. Radhakrishna M Mr Jason Jhonny Mr Jason Jhonny Prof. Radhakrishna M Fr Jaison Pinto Fr James D'souza Fr Jaison Pinto Fr James D'souza

Fr James D'souza

The details of the resource persons \& the topics are:-Employability Skills \& Career Guidance - Fr. James D'souza

## JOB FAIR IN ECR GROUP OF INSTITUTIONS :

 62 students of our college have participated in the Job Fair and 2 of our students were selected by Tele performance pvt Itd. in the job fair.CAMPUS PLACEMENT DRIVE - TATA CONSULTANCY SERVICES : Milagres college, Career Guidance \& Placement Cell in Association With Tata Consultancy services organized virtual campus placement drive. 30 of our students applied for the post and 5 of our B.com students were placed in the drive.

| Mr Clifton D'silva | III B.com A |
| :--- | :--- |
| Mr Nihal | III B.com A |
| Ms Ananya S | III B.com A |

Mr Sheldon Vaz
Ms Bhuvaneshwari

## CAMPUS PLACEMENT DRIVE - Q SPIDERS:

Milagres college, Career Guidance \& Placement Cell in association with Q Spiders (Unit of Test Yantra Software Solutions India Pvt Ltd) organized virtual campus placement drive for our BCA \& BSC students. 50 of our students have applied for the post. And 6 of our students have been placed.

| Mr Akash Kotian | III BCA |
| :--- | :--- |
| Mr Suraj S | III BCA |
| Mr Manoj | III BCA |
| Mr Shashank | III BCA |
| Ms Vaishnavi | III BCA |
| Ms Shreya S Shetty | III BCA |

Amazon Placement Drive in Alva's Institute of Engeneering\& Technology, Mijar: 38 of our students have participated in the Amazon Placement Drive held at Alva's Institute of Engineering \& Technology, Mijar. 2 of our B.com students have been selected placed.

Mr Clifton Disilva - III B.com A
Ms AnciaFertnandes - III B.com A
CAMPUS PLACEMENT DRIVE - NANDI TOYOTA : Nandi Toyota Campus Placement Drive was held on 04/08/2022 in the Audio


Visual hall. Mr Madhusudan, Assistant HR manager was inaugurated the drive by lighting the lamp. In his inaugural address he said students should be ready for the competitive world by preparing themselves. MrNikith Rao, Alumnus 2018 batch, currenty he is the HR Exicutive in Nandi Toyota was alsao present in the programme. Dr Vincent Alva, Principal, was presided over the programme. Mr Karthik Nayak, Convener, Career Guidance \& Placement Cell \&Mr Clifton Disilva, Student representative, were also present on this occasion.


21 students of our college shortlisted for the final round of interview which will be held in the Benagaluru.

## CAMPUSPLACEMENTDRIVE-ST.MILAGRES

 CREDIT SOUHARDA COOPERATIVE LTD:St. Milagres Credit Souharda Cooperative Ltd Campus Placement Drive for III B.com \& II M.com students was held on 26/09/2022 in the Audio Visual Hall. Mrs Seema, Planning Officer, St Milagres Credit Souharda Cooperative Ltd was inaugurated the drive by lighting the lamp. In her inaugural address she stressed on importance of getting placed in the various
companies. After COVID pandemic it's difficult to get the job and students have to prepare to face new challenges. MrJivan D'Souza, Alumnus, 2016 batch, currently he is the Planning Officer in the St. Milagres Cooperative Ltd. Was also present in the programme. Dr Vincent Alva, Principal, was presided over the programme. Mr Karthik Nayak, Convenor, Career Guidance \& Placement Cell \&Mr Clifton D’Souza, Student Representative were also present on this occasion.

20 students from III B.com \& II M.com were selected through the placement drive.

Apart from this in this year, 04 of our students are placed in Infosys.

The details of the students are:


Ms Bhoomika III BCA- Infosys Ms Sushmitha III BSC - Infosys Ms Nishitha III BSC - Infosys One of our students from III BCA got placed in Wipro. 2 of our students from BCA placed in Vyavsay\& also one student from II MSW placed in Toyota Kirloskar Motor Pvt. Ltd.

Mr Mervin Moses III BCA - Wipro Mr Noel Veigas III BCA - (Vyavsay)
Mr Fazil K III BCA - (Vyavsay)

## ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

Alumni Association is a strong support to our institution. I feel we are blessed to have a very strong alumni association led by Mr Shekar Gujjarbettu as the president. Besides paying constant visit to the institution the alumni back us by providing financial support to the students and to the institution. Special mention should be made of Mr Raj Bengre, alumnus, 1985-88 B.Com batch. He is a huge support to our institution. Every year he donates lakhs of rupees to the institution. Being a sports lover he donated nearly Rs 7 lakhs to conduct the coaching camps for sports persons. Along
with them mention should be made of Mr Jayaprakash Shetty, Mr Stephen Cornelio,

| President | Mr. Shekar Gujjarbettu |
| :--- | :--- |
| Vice-Presidents | 1. Mr Naveen Kumar |
|  | 2. Mrs Laveena D'Souza |
| Secretary | Mrs Sophia Dias |
| Joint Secretaries | 1. Mrs Joyce Lewis |
|  | 2. Mrs Mrs Rekha U |
| Treasurer | Mr Joachim D'Souza |
| Cultural Secretary | 1. Mrs Jovita Fernandes |
|  | 2. Mr Satish |
| Public Relation Officer | Mr Ravinandan Bhat |

Mr Wilson D'Souza, and many others for
their generosity. The alumni members have contributed nearly Rs 10 lakhs this year. This year we could even celebrate the alumni day in a grand manner.

Office Bearers and 62 enthusiastic dynamic executive committee members. At present the Association has 476 members, 236 life members and 11 Patron members.

## OFFICE BEARERS OF ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

 2021-2022> Two Executive Committee Meetings of Milagres College Alumni Association were held in the Conference Hall of Milagres College.
> The General Body Meeting of the Alumni Association was held on 27.11.2021 at 3.30 p.m. in the Audio-Visual Hall of Milagres College Kallianpur.

The Alumni Association honoured the following rank holders and Achievers:

* Renita Lewis II Rank in M.Com, Mangalore University.
* Swathi Poojary III Rank in M.Com, Mangalore University.
* Anusha Gold Medalist in Financial Accounting B. Com.
* Dr. Nithyananda Shetty-Awarded Doctorate Degree from Mangalore University.

Miss Keertana, II B.Com achievements in track events at University / National level.

Miss Roshni, Alumnae a composer of songs, lyrics, a playback singer and published various articles in Udayavani,

Vijaya Karnataka etc.

* MrShashidharSalian,Alumnus-President Parceen Boat Owners Association.
* Mr Prabhakara Thinglaya, Alumnus President Grama Panchayath Badanidiyoor.

ALUMNI DAY: Alumni Day was celebrated on 21.05.2022. A Cultural evening was organised by the alumni members. Former students of Milagres College came to witness a grand get together. The programme started with a prayer. Mr. Shekar Gujjarbettu welcomed the first batch student Mr. Mark Olivera, V Rev Father Edward Olivera, VG of Ahamedabad Diocese, all former students, faculty members and guests. The day was special as two sisters Loyleeta and Loylees, Alumni celebrated their birthday by cutting the cake. Principal Dr Vincent Alva introduced all the achievers. He gratefully acknowledged the support and encouragement of Mr Nagaraj Bengre, a proud alumnus, for the development of young sportspersons of the College. The Principal also acknowledged the presence of Mr Vishwanath Alumnus, former National Level Athlete, now serving in Police Dept, Mr. Mahesh, Alumnus 2003 Chess Champion at the University level, who captained the team twice at National level, now Lecturer in SMS Brahmavar, Mr Richard Dsouza, Kemmannu. com, Mr Vasu, legendary Volley Ball Player, Mr. Sandeep Shetty, a famous personality in publicity world 'Karavalli People' and many others who were present.

Dr Jayaram Shettigar, spoke about the
unique contribution of Milagres Alumni Association- Solar System, Chemistry Laboratory, 4 storied Miracle College Building, renovation of the college library, renovation of playground, gymnasium, open well etc. He recalled the visits of former students to the college on various occasions sharing nostalgic memories of the College. The cultural evening ended with a sumptuous dinner.

BLOOD DONATION CAMP : The Alumni Association participated and sponsored two Blood Donation Camps held on 04.12.2021 and 26.07.2022.

ALUMNI RE-UNION : Alumni Re-Union of 1991 B.Com Batch was organized on 29.12.2021.

ALUMNI RE-UNION OF 1997 BA BATCH : On 27.02.2022 1997 BA Batch organized a gettogether in the A V Hall of the College. 23 alumnus were present. Very Rev Fr Valerian Mendonca, Correspondent Milagres Institutions presided over the programme and appreciated the students who started their own business and requested them to support the present students for their education. Dr Vincent Alva, Principal welcomed everyone and informed the need of such reunion. He appreciated them for taking such initiatives. Prof.Hilda Rodrigues, retired Economics Professor addressed the gathering. Mrs Laxmi, alumnae recalled her memories and appreciated the college for what she is today. Rev Fr Valerian Mendonca, Prof Hilda Rodrigues, Prof. Clement D`Souza, Prof. Melwin C Rego, Prof. Prakash Kramadhary, Prof. Sophia Dias and Mr Joachim D`Souza were felicitated. Mr Shekar Gujjarbettu, President, Alumni Association was present. Mrs Manjula, alumnae proposed vote of thanks. Mr. Ravinandan, PRO was the master of ceremony.

## MISS INDIA SINI SHETTY VISITS MILAGRES

 COLLEGE, KALLIANPUR: On 19.07.2022 Miss India Sini Shetty visited Milagres College together with her parents, Mrs \& Mr Sadanand Hema Shetty. Her mother, Mrs Hema Shetty a B. Com Graduate is the proud alumnae of this college, who studied here from 1990-93.In a short and simple ceremony held at the

lawns of the college, IQAC Co-ordinator Dr Jayaram Shettigar re-called the days of Mrs Hema Shetty, alumnae in this temple of learning marked with achievements and display of talents.

Prof. Sophia Dias, HOD Department, felicitated Miss India with the traditional shawl. Prof. Shylet Mathias, Dept. of Commerce, presented a floral bouquet as a mark of love and affection. Principal Dr Vincent Alva complimented Miss


India, Sini Shetty, on behalf of the College, management, staff and students and wished her all success to bring glory and honour to India in the days to come.

The Alumni Association has provided financial assistance to various programmes.

## They are:

1. Mr. Nagaraj Bengre, alumnus, donated Rs 6.2 Lakhs for the development and moulding young sportsmen in our college.
2. Rs.50,000/- by Alumnus Alfred Crasto for Best Outgoing Student Award.
3. Rs 50,000/-sponsored by Alumnus Mr Wilson D'Sa
4. Rs.50,000/- sponsored by Alumnus Mr Vincent D'Souza
5. Rs.50,000/- sponsored by Alumnus Mr Stephen Cornelio
6. Rs.45,000/- sponsored by Jalaja Charitable Foundation. (Mr Nagaraj)
7. Rs 5,000/-sponsored by Alumnus Mr Sathish
8. Rs.10,000/-sponsored by Alumnus Mr Philip Gilbert Crasta
9. Rs.26,000/-sponsored by Alumnus Mr

## Maxim D'Souza

10. Rs.1,000/-sponsored by Alumnus Mr Kishore
11. Rs 20,000/-sponsored by Alumnus Mr Nelson
12. Rs. 10,000/-sponsored by Alumnus Mr Nagraj
13. Rs.10,000/- sponsored By Alumnus Philip Gilbert Crasta.
14. Rs.5,000/- sponsored By Alumnus Mr Madhusudan Bhat
15. Rs.5,000/- sponsored By Alumnus Mr Sameer Saab
16. Rs.5000/- sponsored by Alumnus Arthur Lewis
17. Rs. 2,50,100 by 1988 BCOM Batch

Alumni Association sponsored the following
a) Rs.1,500/-for Hindi Day.
b) Rs.5000/- towards fees to Afreen of II BCom B.
c) Rs. 13,000 towards fees to Praveen Puthraya.
d) Rs.10,000/-for sports to Keerthana II BCOM.
e) Rs.5,000/-for NSS Annual Camp.
f) Rs. 4,000/-for Blood Donation Camps.

## ECO CLUB

INAUGURATION ON 17TH JANUARY 2022: Eco Club of Milagres College Kallianpur was inaugurated on 17th January 2022 at 1.00 P.M. under the Mango Tree. Dr. Vincent


Alva, Principal Milagres College Kallianpur inaugurated the club by watering the plant.

PLANTATION DRIVE ON 26TH JANUARY 2022 : On the occasion of 73rd Republic Day 26.01.2022, Plantation Drive was carried out by the members of the Eco- Club of our college. Various medicinal saplings and vegetable seeds were brought by the eco-club members. In this drive, the staff and students of the Eco Club were actively participated and planted saplings. It was planted on the college premises. The drive was a huge success, empowering students with significant knowledge of the environment and plants.

## PADY CULTIVATION ON 18TH AUGUST

2022: Agriculture plays an important role in

sustaining and driving the Indian economy. To create awareness about the agricultural work, Eco Club Unit of Milagres college, Kallianpur organised the Paddy Cultivation programme on 18-07-2022 at Chantar near Brahmavar. Prof. Anil Danthy, Head, Post Graduate Department of Social Work, MilagresCollege inauguratedthe programme by cultivating paddy. Dr Ganesh Bhat, CoOrdinator, Milagres College Post graduation Department said to Eco Club members the need to cultivate interest about agriculture. Mr Prashanth, a local farmer taught the students regarding cultivation and the basics of paddy cultivation and harvesting


## FUTURE PLANS

We have a plan to renovate the library building in the future. We also have a
plan to set up boys' hostel in the coming academic year.


Every year passes leaving bundle of experiences paving a path for improvement. We believe in moving ahead with innovations. We have given the best to the students to mold their career through a holistic approach. Students are the treasure of academic institution. The growth in the students decides the quality of an institutions. We are far more satisfied by the way we move ahead. We thank God Almighty and Mother of Miracles for the blessings they shower upon us. Thanks to
the management for its relentless support and guidance. Our alumni have been a strong support to us. Thanks to the alumni association. My heartfelt thanks to all the well-wishers, retired teachers, colleagues and the students. Let us together strive hard to make the Milagres flag fly high. Thank you.


## STUDENT WELFARE COUNGIL (SWC)

## ORIENTATION

Milagres College, Kallianpur organised one day orientation programme for the students of all the degree courses on November 12, 2021, the day of the inauguration of the academic year 20212022 Mrs Irine Mendonca ,Principal, St. Mary's PU College Shirva was the resource person for this programme. Speaking on the occasion, she stressed on the importance of human values. She said, "Love and respect your institution, your parents, teachers and elders. It will lead you to great success". She gave a call to the students to utilise the opportunities bestowed on them." "Every person is unique and has different abilities. We should come out of inferiority to achieve success in our life. The roots of education are bitter but it yields sweet fruits. If you strive hard it will lead to greater height. Spread the happiness and goodness everywhere so that we can achieve quality education - she added.

During the presidential remarks Dr. Vincent Alva principal of the College welcomed and wished the newly joined students. He said, Education is not just getting a degree but it should produce responsible citizens to the nation. Discipline, values, mannerism, cleanliness, moulds our personality. He instructed the rules and regulations of the college in a brief way.

Dr Jayaram Shettigar, IQAC coordinator, Directors of the Student Welfare Council, Mrs. Chandrika and Mr. Karthik Nayak
were present on the dais. Jimson of III BA welcomed the gathering, Jennifer of III BCA proposed the vote of thanks and Ananya S of III BCOM compeered the programme.

## STUDENTS' WELFARE COUNCILINAUGURATION

The investiture ceremony of Student Welfare Council was held at Milagres College Kallianpur on $08^{\text {th }}$ February 2022. Dr Joseph N.M Principal ofSacred HeartCollege, Madanthyar was the investiture officer, inaugurated Student Welfare Council 2021-2022.

Dr Joseph N.M vested Mr. Jimson Dcunha 3rd BA the president of SWC with the president attire. The principal of the college Dr Vincent Alva administered the oath to the president followed by other office bearers, Vice President I- Afreen $3^{\text {rd }}$ BCOM B, Vice President 2- Bensal, 3rd BCA, General Secretary- Ananya $3^{\text {rd }}$ BCOM A, Joint Secretary Arronha D'Souza 3rd BSC, Sports Secretary Selma Picardo and Nitesh $3^{\text {rd }}$ BCOM B and Cultural Secretary Ancia Fernandes $3^{\text {rd }} \mathrm{BCOM}$ A.

During the inaugural address Dr Joseph N.M congratulated all the office bearers and the class representatives. He said, "Achieve greatness in your life; use all the facilities to build up your personality. Achieve great satisfaction in the field of your specialisation. Leadership is not having a certain number of followers but it is about how many leaders you have created. Student Welfare Council has a great role to play. There should be discipline, healthy learning environment with the support of
all the stakeholders- parents, teachers and students as well. You should have positive attitude towards life to achieve success".

Mr Royton D'Souza alumnus, Advocate at District Court was the guest of honour. He was felicitated on this occasion. Mrs Loyleeta Department of Chemistry introduced Mr Royton to the audience. He said, "Teenage is the golden age. It's dangerous as well. They easily get attracted towards bad deeds. As a result their future will be spoiled. Three aspects- education, money and power are the mixture of good and evil. It is extremely essential to know how to utilize it in an accurate way. So it is my sincere request that, you all need to think twice before taking any decisions. Consult parents, teachers and elders."

Colourful College Magazine for the previous Academic year 2020 - 21 was formally released by the Guests on this occasion. Prof Sophia Dias the Editor in Charge handed over guest copies to all the dignitaries on the dais.

Dr Vincent Alva presided over the programme. IQAC Coordinator Dr Jayaram Shettigar, Vice president of Managing Council Mr Jeoffrey Dias, PTA PresidentJyoti Lewis, SWC Directors Mrs Chandrika and Mr Kartik Nayak were present on the dais.

Mrs. Chandrika, Director of SWC welcomed the gathering, Ananya S General Secretary of Students' Welfare Council proposed vote of thanks, Omprasad of $3^{\text {rd }}$ B.com and Anoushka of $3^{\text {rd }} \mathrm{BA}$ compeered the programme.
‘MILAVERSE’ - TALENTS DAY 2022

Kallianpur: To exhibit the talents of the students "Milaverse- 2022" inter class talents day competition was organized on 25th June 2022 at Milagres College Kallianpur. Mrs Nivya, alumna (2005-2006 batch) had inaugurated the talents day by lighting the lamp. While addressing the gathering she recollected her days at Milagres and said, "Talents day provides a platform to the students to exhibit their hidden talents. Make use of the opportunities and excel yourself".

Very Rev. Fr Valerian Mandonca Correspondent, Milagres Institutions gave a call to the students to make the best use of all the opportunities and wished good luck to all the students. Alumni Mr. Sathish Kallianpur, multilingual serial and film actor, Akash Hebbar proprietor of Swaram Studio, Ms. Meghana model for Jayalakshmi Silks \& Malabar Gold \&Diamond were the juries for the competition. Mrs Nivya and the judges were felicitated on the occasion for their achievement.
'Student life' was the theme selected for the competition. Students of all the streams exhibited their talents in the form of dance, song and skit. III B.Com B, I B.Com A and BSc bagged first, second and third prizes respectively.

The Director of SWC Mrs Chandrika, introduced Mrs. Nivya and Ms. Akhila of III B.Com introduced the judges to the audience. Dr Vincent Alva Principal of the college, Dr Jayaram Shettigar, Iqac Coordinator and office bearers of SWC were present on the dais. Mr. Sujith of IB.Com
compeered the programme.

## MILAVERSE WEEK

Members of SWC organised Milaverse week an interclass competitions from $20^{\text {th }}$ to $22^{\text {nd }}$ June 2022. Final year students have taken the initiative and organised 12 Events. They are Whiz Bee(GKQuiz), Nazaqat (Mehandi),Lagori (Sharp Shooter), Impulse (Tug of War), Maunalisa (Dumb Charades), Rangrezz(Rangoli), Tortoised (Slow Cycle Race), Clash of the Titans(Pen Fight), Strokez(Face Painting), I the spot(Mock Press), Word War (Word Game), and Master Blaster(Gully Cricket).

Points were allotted for the participation. III BCOM B bagged over all Milaverse championship and III BCOM A bagged runner up award. Team as well as Individual prizes were given to the students.The uniqueness of the Milaverse completion was our Students were the organisers.

## 'NAYAKS'- A DAY WITHOUT TEACHERS.

Our College took leadership training to the next level. On $8^{\text {th }}$ August 2022 our students were played the role of teachers and experienced the way how college functions. Students voluntarily took up the responsibility and selected Jimson III BA (SWC President) as the Principal. They also selected the Deans \& HOD of each subject, teachers, receptionist, librarians and attender. Discipline Committee was also formed.

To execute the plan of Nayaks, 3 pre meetings were held. Selection of the subject and assigning subjects to each student
teacher, preparing the time table were the main agenda of the meetings.

Some guidance and instructions were given to the student teachers so that aim of the Nayak can be achieved. Student teachers prepared classes thoroughly and took classes for all the students with enthusiasm.

In the afternoon feedback session was conducted where students shared their teaching experience and they thanked the college for giving such an extraordinary practical experience.

## TRADITIONAL DAY

Traditional day was celebrated at Milagres College Kallianpur on $18^{\text {th }}$ August 2022 . members of Shutter box films - Sachin, Sudeep Shetty were the guest of honour. Mr Sachin and Mr Sudesh Shetty addressed the gathering and shared their joy for being one of the guests of the programme. Dr Vincent Alva, The Principal, Milagres College Kallianpur, Mrs Chandrika and Mr.Karthik Nayak directors of SWC were present on the dais. Mr Magnificent and Miss Magnificent Contest was organised. Students voluntarily presented their performance. Judges were asked questions related to tradition and significance of celebrating traditional day in the Colleges.

Mr Safwan II BA and Anusha of I BCA won the award Mr Magnificent and Miss Magnificent respectively.

## ADIEU

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త్రిల．దినచర ఝృజారి ఎం．ఎ．，ఎస్ఱిఎ




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ఇబరు 07．07．1961 రల్లి నెలజారినల్లి జనిసిదరు．అఱర తంది ఈల్యృణషుర నెలజారిన ది జలనా థిసైఁజ తాయి





 2017 రల్లి ఇఎరు అటేండరా ముద్దిగ 山己దొలలన్ని జీడిదుむొంณిరుత్తరరె．

ఆ అఎధియల్లి ఇపరు నంబిశి，బిలల్టైదింద ซృలలజ నల్లి ఎల్లర ట్రిలత 山లక్రరాగిరలు ౌౌ山్యు స్ట్రలఎద

 నడిసిచింండు బందిద్దారె．లున్నత రిచ్టణ నిలఱ అఎరన్ను戸మూజదల్లి లుత్తము నలగరిరన్నాగి రృఎిసరుత్తరరె．


 ముశ్ర్రిలందిగి లుత్తముఱలగి బలతిరుత్తరరె．

 మిలాగ్రిలో మూతె ळలగం భగబంతన అనుగ్రఠ సదా నిఱుగిరలి ఎండు ய్రథథFస్లర్త నన్న మూతుగళన్ను
 ซరలిఁజిన ల్రెలయస్లిగి త్రమిసిద తముగి నద్లిల్లర 山ురదాగి



## 

క్రిల.దినచర యుయారి ఎం.ఱ., ఎసోఱిఎ


 யంరుఱలలరెల ळలగం ఎల్ల గణ్యరై ఇండు


 ఎల్లరిగం నమునగళుు.
 జనిసిదరు. అబర తంది ది బఙ్ష చూరెగ తలయి ది.





 అనుదానదల్లి లుడిన్యలగ నిబాఁరంసిరుఎరు. ఈ అఎధియల్లి ఇఎరు నంబిశి, ఎిల్ట్సదింద ซలలొలజనల్లి ఎల్లర ఎ్రిలత


 సంగలరరదల్లి జిలబన నడిసిచొంండు బందిద్దారె.


 లుత్తముఱాగి బదుళ బలళిరుత్తారె.

 బూలె ळలగం భగబంతన అనుగ్రే సెదా నిఱుగిరలి ఎందు
 ఱూతుగళన్ను Шొగిసుత్తిద్దొలని.





Art by
Ashish

I BCA


## Cio forth so Serve



## III BA



Qo forth so Serve


III BSG


II MSW

## Go forth so Serve



II M 60 M

## BEST OUTT IGOING STUJIIENTS



## ASBOELATIIMS



HUMANITIES ASSOCIATION


## ASigituailims



SCIENCE ASSOCIATION


## ASigillatilive



## AREDCIATIINS




> Spoius ryive


BADMINTON TEAM- BOYS \& GIRLS


## sporive Hpams



TABLE TENNIS TEAM- BOYS \& GIRLS


SPORTS TEAM


Combined Anuual Training Camp




# TALENTS DAY 





## 電 <br> Pilumni ictivities



Honouring Mr Shashidhar \& Mr Gangadhar Suvarna


Dr Nithyananda Shetty honoured for docorate degree


Very Rev. Fr Valerain Mendoca addresses the General Body Meeting of Alumni Association


1997 BA batch re -Union on 27.02.2022


Mr. Rakesh and Mr Anil , Alumni


Office Bearers \& Executive Comittee members-Alumni Association



# A legendary Scholar of the 20th Century, our founder Principal, fondly remembered: 

Dr P. Gururaja Bhatt - 1924-1978. An educationist, Historian, 'Father of South Kanara Archaeology' - P. Archibald Furtado, Department of Commerce

It is said, Historians neglected and in a way, resident Barkurians unaware of the rich heritage of Barkur. Especially after the fall of Vijaya Nagara Empire and more so thereafter during Keladi Kings, the place lost its prominence.... Once the capital of Alupa Kings with a royal fort with a palace near Shimhasana Gudde, the seat of political power in Coastal Karnataka or Governorate of Vijaya Nagara rulers with a more larger and planned fort and palace near today's NJC, (National Junior College, Barkur) a prosperous commercial sea port, an all seasons natural harbour, then the gate way to the West, especially Africa and Arabian Gulf countries, once housing more than 365 temples, Jain Basadi's, oldest Manik Dinar Mosque and centuries old Church..... with all these distinct features, was known to be a holy place and a religious nerve centre, culturally rich and most importantly a planned town of yester years, a typical example of great Indian ethos, as people from different background, faith and customs, living in harmony........perhaps didn't get the recognition and the status it naturally or rightfully deserved......!?

One can write in volumes about the each and every word we mentioned about rich forgotten past. However it's not the
intention of these couple of pages. As we were crying, complaining and regretting, while looking at the historical remains, dilapidated temples, Jain basadis, forts, - a 'messiah' was born in distant Paduru near Karkala by name 'Gururaja' on $15^{\text {th }}$ June, 1924. Hailing from an orthodox Brahmin family, he studied in native School and started his illustrious career in teaching, at the age of just 18 in 1942, from Attur Primary School, once he passed SSLC, from Board High School, Karkala.
Days must be difficult and after a break of 7 years, while serving in the Jain High School, Moodubidre, he went to Madras and got enrolled for BA studies with History and Economics as special optional and obtained his BA degree in the year 1952 followed by BT in 1953 from Madras University. His thirst for knowledge was so deep, hence enrolled for MA studies from Banaras Hindu University to fetch MA in History in the year 1956. He deservedly employed by MGM College, Udupi, in the year 1956 in the Department of History and Economics - to serve here for 11 great years - 1956-1967. About this time, in 1966-67, Mons Denis Jerome DSouza, then parish priest and Vicar forane of Milagres Church was planning, rather dreaming of starting a First grade

College, in Kallianpur and searching for a right person to lead it as 'Founder Principal'. It must be a divine providence, by this time, a young scholar in Gururaj Bhatt at his youthful 43, was writing insightful writings in leading but very few periodicals of the time, both in Kannada and English, especially on the 'history and culture of South Kanara'. Though he didn't had his PhD qualification in hand, Milagrean authorities rightly noticed a thorough gentleman, picked an able administrator and teacher, a perfect scholar in Gururaj and appointed him as Principal in the just born 'Milagres College', in semi-rural Kallianpur on $11^{\text {th }}$ June, in the year 1967.

It was a great start both for College and its Principal - in the very next year, in 1968, the prestigious University of Mysore, conferred Doctor of Philosophy (Ph D) for his exhaustive research work, titled - 'A Political and Cultural History of Tulu Nadu from earliest time till 1600'.

In the following years Dr. Gururaj Bhatt, concentrated in shaping the College from scratch with the great support of Mgmt, staff and specially sacrifices from Milagrians, had in place the required infra structure facilities, like College building, play ground etc. His major contribution was to have a state of the art modern Library with great and rare volumes of books. It is said though it was a Degree College; its Library was good enough to be a University - especially Languages, History and Commerce streams. Milagres provided the right exposure and opportunity to its Principal to implement his scholastic plans, discipline and inculcate
desire for further studies in arts, as many of his students later served as Lecturers, Principals in various Colleges. (Dr Vasanth Shetty, SMS Brahmmavar, Dr Mrs Malathi K. Moorthy, MGM, Udupi, Augustine DLima, NJC Barkur....and the long list goes on....) Infant College got widely recognised in both academic and extra-curricular activities, made its presence felt in sports and games, in the then University of Mysore, constantly registering ranks for its students.....!!

## Barkur and Dr Gururaj Bhatt :

Dr. Gururaj Bhatt was a rare blend of an educationist and historian. The undersigned, being a teenager in those years recollect three very simple incidents.

This must be in the year 1969 somewhere in rainy August. A team of 6-7 people were seen near Bayiri Bettu and cleaning some stone tablets and statues. I was about 8 years old, but the scene fresh in my memory chip. Later we were told it was Prin. Gururaj Bhatt and his team from Milagres College, studying the just excavated historical epigraphs and related objects.......

This must be in January, 1972. Silver Jubilee of National High School in Barkur. It was Dr. Gururaj Bhatt, who was invited as Chief Guest to inaugurate the 'Silver Jubilee Memorial open stage'. A young Principal at his 45, in his address mentioned - 'Barkur is the citadel for his research work..... Both for his doctoral thesis mentioned above and good number archaeological findings......' (And one can find innumerable references in his monumental masterpiece - 'Studies
in Tuluva History and Culture 'published in 1975) On that day, now about 50 years ago he appealed the citizens and public 'Barkur deservedly need to have a College.... (Of course today Barkur do have a Govt College.... and I feel it happened very late i.e. 1998, rather we were less fortunate not to have this facility during our College days.....)

Third incident, I just can't forget is in 1978. Again a rainy $27^{\text {th }}$ August, I was in my II PU in NJC. A. Srinivasa Udupa, lecturer in Economics was our class teacher. He just entered the class and sat on the chair. (Normally he never occupies the chair, except while distributing the answer papers) How long he was sitting like that I can't remember....! A notice was circulated, but he never read it for us, instead he started with a heavy heart. 'Today I lost my teacher.... Dr. P. Gururaja Bhatt, one who credited with the making of many like me as teachers, no more....." Yes as a mark of respect for one research historian, who introduced Barkur to the then world, its glorious past, shocked and with grief, observed a hartal and condoled his untimely, unfortunate departure from this world at his just 54.......! !

Though the above looks casual or normal things but in a simple way explains the personality of Dr Gururaj Bhatt - a passionate researcher, a supporter of higher education in rural locations, teacher for lifetime and a scholar believed in original and impartial research and documenting them in a way reaching to both mass and class at one go.....!
Dr Gururaj Bhatt paid visit to most of the
historical monuments, temples, Bhandara Keri Mutt, forts etc in our Barkur and documented its historical significance. He photographed the pictures of various statues and made a scientific study to explain its origin, style and architectural significance. He regretted that, prior to $8^{\text {th }}$ Century AD no authentic proof / inscriptions was traced to infer or conclude or define what actually happened in this place, other than legends which were not accepted by Dr. Bhatt as facts....! However, later part of the history covering almost 1200 years was recorded / written systematically with evidence found in Barkur and counter verified with contemporary records unearthed elsewhere in the Districts.....!!

## A short note on: 'Studies in Tuluva, History and Culture':

"Dr Gururaj Bhatt's life rightly a symbol of earnest dedication, deep erudition, ceaseless efforts and gifted talents which are reflected in his monumental work Studies in Tuluva History and culture.....The book contains many new discoveries which are the result of original research...This is the first comprehensive and exhaustive survey of the history of Tulu Nadu..." D. Javare Gowda, former Vice Chancellor, University of Mysore.

Let me quote MN Deshpande, then Director General of Archaeological Survey of India in 1975 - "Dr Bhatt brought to light new material on the art, architecture and archaeology of the Coastal region about which very little was known to the specialist and the intelligent common reader, as he attempted
to reconstruct the historical perspective of the region and shed significant light on the socio religious and economic and cultural life of Tuluva people......."

The above two opinions by learned men who read the book will serve as better testimony to understand this voluminous, more than 1000 pages (452 pages of illustrations and equal number of pages in photographs, sketches etc) was a work that took 15 long years of studies and research, for Dr. Gururaj Bhatt and it will be a prized contribution and a most reliable reference book even this day for anyone who aspire for learning history or further research of Coastal Karnataka.

Milagres College - 1967-1976 - A decade (10 great infant years as a Centre) of Historical Research:

Milagres College campus was very dear to Dr Bhatt, as he used to spend days and nights over here. In other words the Institution and Principal complimentary to each other. One can notice the bulk of his research work both got exposed and published during this prime stage. He completed his Ph D while serving in this temple of learning. We have seen him parking his black ambassador in front of the Church, in a shed and walking towards the College, only after paying his prayerful humble respects to Mother Mary, even on a Sunday.

On November, 1976, at the age of 52, Dr Bhatt voluntarily retired as Principal with an offer from one of the University's in Germany. The plan didn't take off and Dr PG Bhatt naturally disappointed with it. However his research work was on and next 2 years pre occupied
with it. At times passionate researchers need support and encouragement and monetary support. During those Years University Grant Commission and other organisations, partially compensated the huge cost involved in these manual, laborious, on the site research works. Unlike in European and American Universities, the financial assistance here was not enough to meet the expenses which Dr PG Bhatt borne from his personal sources.

Today almost 43 years gone by, we have not seen such a comprehensive studies no individual single handed has undertaken on the subjects Dr PG Bhatt touched. A man toured from Karvar to Kasargod, Kollur to Dharmastalla, practically visited every known and unknown temple, Garody even Church as a part of his research and arranged the findings with photographs so systematically in those days no technological assistance, as we are having today. Everything was manual, hand written first, then typed and printed. Every Volume of Milagres College, Magazine the entire academia's, to an extent literary world eagerly looking for to see what is new from the pen of Dr PG Bhatt.... We have seen basic articles written by him, still relevant in present day context.

List of various Books written and published by Dr. P. Gururaja Bhatt:

1. Tulu-nadu: (The Bhavyavani Publication, 1963) -Kannada
2. Tulu-nadina Itihasadalli Sthanikaru (Published by the Sthanika Brahmana Sanga, Udupi, 1966 -In Kannada
3. Ambalpadiya Ithihasa : (Published by the Janardana-Mahakali Temple, Ambalapadi, Udupi, 1967) -Kannada
4. Antiquities of South Kanara : (Published by the Dr PG Bhatt himself, 1969)
5. Mandartiya Samikshe : (Published by the executive officer of the durgaparamesvari Temple, Mandarti, 1971) Kannada
6. Itihasa: (Edited work, 1971) Kannada

## 7. Dakshina Kannadada Tuluvaru

 Tulwa Samskritiyu: (IBH Prakashana, Bangalore, 1972) -Kannada8. Udupiya Itihasa : (IBH Prakasana, Bangalore, 1972) -Kannada
9. Barakuru : (IBH Prakasana, Bangalore, 1972) -Kannada
10. Kadre Sri-Manjunatha Devalaya: (Published by the Manager, Sri Manjunatha Temple, Kadre, Mangalore, 1974) -Kannada
11. Studies in Tuluva History and Culture (1975)

Few extracts and startling facts, findings / revelations about ancient Barkur:

Barkur was very dear to Dr Gururaja Bhatt and NHSS (Present NJC) was a must visit location during his study trip to the place. Many archaeological findings were stored in this High School. He suggested having a Museum over here. Later his student historian Dr Vasanta Shetty, (former

Principal) established one in SMS College, Brahmmavar.

Dr. P. Gururaja Bhatt un earthed $n$ number of epigraphs, made arrangements to read them, identified various statues and its age, style, made a systematic studies of various temple architecture, summary of various coins minted from 'Barkuru Gadyana' (mint) and its age........made appeals to concerned History and Archaeological Survey of India to make permanent arrangements to preserve historically significant sites in Barkur.

His thorough research shed light on Alupa Kings, longest reigning dynasty in South India, who ruled from Barkur throne, (later from Udyavara) for a record number of years. It was Dr PG Bhatt, who studied the Vijaya Nagara influence over Coastal Karnataka vis a vis Barakuru Rajya (Governorate).

Why Barkur always remain indebted to Dr. Bhatt, the man who reserved a place for Barkur in the historical map of India:

Today Barkur as well as its surrounding places are known to the intellectuals in History mainly because of systematic focus it received because of wonderful work done by our fore fathers. Religiously deep rooted and socially concerned and culturally interested taking interest to preserve many age old temples in our Barkur.

Dr. PG Bhatt strongly advocated for the maintenance of the large 12 water tanks in Barkur long ago. It is apt to note here that, much needed archaeological excavations at Vijaya Nagara fort (built by Harihara II) was proposed by Dr Bhatt, (along with
many other locations like Udyavara, Basrur Subramanya etc) and it was only Barkur where a little work has been conducted, but not preserved....!! The awareness he has created while teaching in MGM and Milagres and as a guest speaker in various platforms across the district paid fairly rich dividends. In Barkur, at least 1-2 old temples are renovated and re furbished every year and we are startled to see a reference to its historical importance spoken or recorded almost a half a century back by Dr P.Gururaj Bhatt, in his research work.

## Why 'art streams of studies' losing its importance, a review:

Today, most of the Colleges are thinking and planning to shut down BA studies in their respective colleges except some language based and subjects like Economics having little demand. In other words - streams comprising subjects like Sociology, History Political Science, Geography etc have no takers. Even they exist, only average students opting for them just to fetch a degree as it is mandatory for promotions and increments.
Most of the Post graduate centres in these subjects are finding it difficult to carry on with the permission granted by the University. One of my friends gave an example of a peculiar centre wherein his friend is a professor, struggling to have 10 enrolments / students in an academic year.....! Not long ago in 60's and 70's a BA / MA graduate enjoyed great respect in the society and today all opting for Science and Computers.....Alas, it's not a healthy sign. Is it sufficient to have only Commerce and

Science graduates....? Thank God till Class X these subjects are still exist in the syllabus and taught......!!

Diminishing interest in History in today's generation may be a result of many reasons.... and to an extent treating it as a less useful subject both by educators and learners.... and may be deciding authorities themselves not aware of their past..... Systematic and scientific study of History must be encouraged otherwise, the threat of treating fiction as facts, believing hearsay stories as real incidents will lead to misunderstanding and absence of which, the innocent people are easily carried away with emotions....!?

Dr P. Guru raj Bhatt was one such historian always recorded and accepted facts in his research work will be a model to all of us. A man carried on his research against many odds and inconveniences, for he was hunting and searching for facts. Once something discovered he revealed it plainly. And him, it was the duty of a researcher to make the truth known, even it was liked or not.... In this path and process, he was criticised, even threatened by some orthodox section of society but he never gave up his mission or compromised.....Today we need that conviction and commitment....!

We are approaching to reach a milestone - 'Birth Centenary of Dr. P Gururaja Bhatt in 2024'. Hope, the beneficiaries and admirers of their teacher, guide, research historians, with the co-operation of late Dr PG Bhatt's family members etc will plan something better to preserve the 700 plus articles
written by Dr Bhatt on various occasions, on subjects varying from, archaeology, Iconography, Numismatics, art and architecture, epigraphy, education, Culture etc, so that coming generation benefit..... His unfinished works may be taken up by modern day Historians and students.....Let the annual series of lectures to remember this great teacher and scholar be made better known in the society.....!!
With respectful remembrance of a great soul of Dr. P. Gururaj Bhatt and calling a close with acknowledgements and credit to
various sources we referred while preparing this small essay.

More than a century old 'University of Mysore', the first in Karnataka, established in the year 1916, published a 'List of 10 Great Researchers of the Century', as a Memorial of its Centenary Celebrations, in 2016 -2017, and Dr Gururaj Bhatt's name finding a place in this pre-eminent elite list itself speaks in volumes of the value of his quality contribution.....and a proud feeling to all of his admirers.......!!

## She is poetry

Blaise Rebeiro - III B.A

That has the aroma
Of a strong chicory less
Roasted coffee powder
She is a song
That reflects the deep blue shade
Emerging from the dark orange sky
Just a minute before the twilight
She is a photo
That tastes like ice-cream sundae
With chocolate sprinkles
On a sweaty summer afternoon
She is all the things I like
In all the things I hate
She is all the things I know
In the places I am yet to visit
She makes you fall in love
Even though she would say
Love doesn't stay

She pokes your heart
With words sharper than swords
But softer than sponge
Making it announce it's presence
She is the chaos
That makes life ordered
She is the insanity
The world needs to be sane
She is the strong
That is also a feather
This is not a failed attempt
At confessional poetry
But a multitude of things
A pinch of love
A pinch of joy
A pinch of acceptance
A pinch of hope
A pinch of me and her

## Macaulay to Murthy

## Collahorating with Corporates for Enhancing Employability

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## 1. Introduction

The colonial India"s famous (sic) Viceroy John Macaulay and the modern Bharat"s charismatic entrepreneur N R Narayanamurthy are perhaps two unique personalities who have shaken up the Indian education system.

Of course, it may be an odd comparison, yet they are remembered for setting a trend. The former was powerful enough to initiate the supply-side moves but the latter too is not a midget. The moves of Murthy and Indian Corporate world - „Indialnc" - mates at the demand-side changed the rules of the game not only in the corporate circles but even at the job scene.

Lord Macaulay introduced the modern college education in which landed gentry had privileged entry into the portals of colleges mainly based in cities. His police State had a very small measure of welfare content and hence both the ruralites and the less-privileged had limited access. Mandate was clear: English education must be for culturing the Babus (read, ICS) to beef up revenue collection and for rolling out the clerks meant for civil and accounting services. Those who were strong in „bookish hard skills" - technical/subject skills that were imparted in classrooms - secured high

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percentages in degree-qualifying exams, sailed smoothly into the civil service and servedorstillservingtilltheirsuperannuation. Largely these mandarins enjoy STD (Serve-Till-Death) benefits from State exchequer. The present day development machinery consisting of face-less, tongue-stitched, file-filling and paper-minded bureaucracy without requisite 'people skills' reminds us the Macaulay's legacy. Ironically, even after seven decades and odd years after independence, Macaulay's schema still remains under the university controlled higher education system, of course, with occasional cutting and pruning, throwing a blind eye on whatever is happening in labour market.

Narayanamurthy represents the new generation IT \& BT entrepreneurs who placed India on the map of fast emerging economies. Mainly for these entrepreneurs, quite often, Information Technology (IT) and ITeS (IT enabled Services) are regarded as the Viagra for Indian economy. Internet technologybased business process outsourcing (BPO), the concept of global village and the wired economy have not only offered many openings for youth both at national and trans-national level, but at the same time changed the rubricsof employment as well. In fact, the ICT charisma changed scenario of the derogatory Hindu rate of growth
(about 3\%) of national economy to a rate of nearly double digit figure. Apart from it, the liberalizationpolicy of 1990"s opened the floodgates of business opportunities to the awakened Indian entrepreneurial minds leading to healthy rate of Startups, mergers and amalgamations, and acquisitions of corporate enterprises across the globe, scaling a new height of multibillion dollars. Just within two decades, the demand for ",industry-ready" employable youth increased manifold from corporate world mainly in IT, manufacturing Banking, Insurance, Financial Services (BIFS), Aviation, Telecom, Retail, and Real Estates, and thus, reduced the attraction for civil service considerably. Furthermore, the terms of employment too changed drastically into „gig economy": no space for permanent employment, no job security and no social security benefits like pension. High attrition rates are dissuading the employers against spending much on employee training and skill up-gradation. In turn they intend, the burden of training, to be shifted to schools \& colleges. Hence, the prominence given to "hard - soft" skills slowly transformed itself into a „soft-hard" proposition. It is not an exaggeration to mention that the horde of „right talented youth" - passing out of professional and general education colleges - not only dream about princely salary but even many of them pocketed it in a large measure by riding on the booming economy. Alas! There is a rider. Not all aspiring can become members of Ali-Baba's tribe (become rich by gaining continuous access to income and wealth in Unicorns/

Start-ups but not in ancient caves!!); but only those who have mastered the soft skills and could chant „open sesame" at every corporate calling.

At this juncture it is relevant to answer a few questions at two levels. At level one, the issues to be discussed will be: Is there any antiquity of the idea of soft skills? Are „soft skills" Hard skills universally talked about or is it pronounced more in India? Can one acquire the soft skills through training and counseling? How far soft skills can be imparted? At level two: What makes rural college distinct from others? What are the challenges before the rural colleges as responsive service deliverers as well as the rural graduates/post graduates as the service recipients? Level one issues are analysed in the succeeding section and level two are elaborated in section three.

## 2. The Mystic of Soft skills and Hard Skills

Both practitioners and academicians have no consensus as to what constitute soft skills. If academicians prescribe that common skills like group discussion, case analysis, role play, pick and speak, debating, extempore speech, product launch, press meet (popularly mock press or stress-interview), word fusion and other out-of-the-box thinking skills as soft skills; the industry experts and consultants have brought altogether different skills like data fluency telephone and email etiquette, under the brand name corporate soft skills. For instance, Sarvesh Gulati, Chief of Softspan ( India) Pvt Ltd, a consulting firm at New Delhi, grouped corporate soft skills as emotional intelligence, business communication skills, time management,
leadership and team building, customer relationship management, stress management, negotiation skills, business and social etiquette including cross-cultural etiquettes. However, both concur that many of these skills are leadership skills which can be cultivated through coaching and training. In corporate circles, it is common to hear: IQ (intelligence quotient) gets you hired but EQ (emotional quotient) gets you promoted. Soft skills are all about emotional quotient.

The English word „soft" often fails to convey the depth and potential of the phrase soft skills. One can trace the origin of the phrase ,,soft skills" to the US. Also known as attitudinal training, this gathered momentum in the early 1960"s and 70"s with many motivational gurus like Dale Carnegie and Zig Zigler. Wide acceptance of soft skills in India is a fairly recent phenomenon particularly with the advent of the IT and ITeS sectors. Globalisation of the industries and job scene has suddenly found wanting in the area of soft skills. Contemporary corporate bigwigs feel that if there is mismatch between hard skills and soft skills, it leads to lowering of productivity. Eventually it leads to fitment problems in multinational environment. Flourishing Multi-channel retailing changed rules of the game quite faster and shifted employment opportunities from urban conglomerates to sub-urban areas. Noting this trend, industry experts believe that soft skills can be developed with training, coaching and internship experience. If the gap is not substantial, then regular and
identified gap areas need to be worked on, they emphasise. The attributes for learning soft Skills are motivation, discipline and positive attitude tolearn. One is never old to learn soft skills. Moreover,there is no fixity of soft skills; as society changes, soft skills do likewise.

## 3. The Analytical Framework

Former president A P J Abdul Kalam (2008) said that "Unemployability of the majority of Indian youth, which is a result of skill-deficits, is bigger crisis than unemployment itself". Citing the India Labour Report 2007, Dr Kalam said "53 percent of employed youth suffered some degree of skill deprivation, while only 8 per cent were unemployed. In all 57 per cent of India's youth suffered from some degree of 'unemplyability'. Naturally the question arises: What is employability? The developed world view is that "employability skills are the attributes of employees, other than technical competence, that make them an asset to the employer" (Buck \& Barrick, 1987: 29). These employability skills include reading, basic arithmetic and other basic skills, problem solving, decision making, and other higher-order thinking skills; and dependability, a positive attitude, cooperativeness, and other affective skills and traits. Online Wikipedia defines "Employability refers to a person's capability of gaining initial employment, maintaining employment, and obtaining new employment if required". In simple terms, employability is about being capable of getting and keeping fulfilling work. However, in developing world context it may even possession of right technical/
vocational skills and knowledge to handle a job. For instance, in India, about 90 per cent of country's college and school output did not have adequate practical knowledge for joining work. Only 7 per cent of the population in the 15 to 29 age group had received some form of vocational training. In this backdrop, let us turn back to core issue, how the rural colleges (Figure.1) have to improve employability of students.


Notes: A: Represents the Government Regulatory Mechanism B: Represents the University Designed Academic Setup owned, private-owned public funded and private funded; many of them staffed, or understaffed with/without exposure to handle both hard and soft skills. Rural colleges, growing in number of late; stay at the bottom of the pyramid; many of them have severe systemic deficiencies. Either the management is lacklusteror faculty is underequipped or uninterested to deliver student needs. (2) „Student Strata" is similar to population pyramid of rich, middle class and the poor. Rich students are small in number but have the freedom of choice as to the course and the college. The students of middle class are large in number, of course, have fair degree of choice depending upon the connectivity with urban centres. The poor, though large in number, many of them fail to move up to the portals of even
government colleges leave alone private colleges. Many students of the last two subgroups have severe deficiencies of linguistic skills that make them unemployable when they come out of colleges. (2) 'Labour market', the chief beneficiary, consists of government, corporate and other formal/ informal sectors covering domestic, national and international postings. Under the new economic regime corporate sector employment is growing and the role of government as biggest employer is shrinking. To speak on the higher plane, it is the families of the students and the civil society that share the credits for creation of knowledge society through human resources development.

## 4. Strategies for Developing Academic Entrepreneurship in Rural Colleges

Academic entrepreneurship refers to the empowerment of academicians to design, develop and deliver need- based programmes to develop needed skill-sets. Educational institutions have to innovate like business entrepreneurs in the course content and delivery mechanism fostering global competencies among students leading to best practices which others can emulate. They have to stimulate the academic environment for promotion of quality in teaching-learning and research in higher education institutions. In the Indian conditions, risk element is lighter in academic field because they are the public service institutions existing to do well to society. Many of existing entrepreneurial educational institutions have their mission based on a moral absolute rather than
an economic issue based on cost/benefit calculus. As explained in the framework, it may be easy for city or rurban colleges to be entrepreneurial in the introduction of newcourses on self-finance basis or impart soft skills/computer and allied skills needed for their wards. However, for rural colleges it is a different ballgame. The operational format of rural colleges is quite different to that of city or rurban colleges. This is because they are dealing with:

- Rural poor students (which is harder than working with the majority of rich). A typical rural student is a day-scholar, more comfortable in vernacular than English, rustic and less-polished in business etiquettes and computer skills, and the one who strives to manage two time zones - oneto be devoted for domestic farming activities and the other for academic pursuits - differentiation between the two is less pragmatic.
- Co-education of youth (which is harder than working with unisex schools and colleges). Generally social mobility of girl students is less and hence, operational horizon is restricted than liberated.
- Students with limited exposure to enterprise culture (which is harder than working with youth of astrong enterprise culture).
- Rural population (which is harder than working with the urban population), in the context of cosmopolitan outlook to accept new courses and ability to share the cost of education in the days of selffinancing courses.
- Geographical differentials (which are
harder than the institutions that have close access to individuals and resources for instructional innovation and time sharing of experts) that sucks up their invaluable resources.
The rural colleges can counter the locational disadvantages and vagaries of labour market if they adopt a strategy for developing academic entrepreneurship on campus. The designed educational strategy for'balanced hard \& soft-skill development' hasthree phases: stimulatory activities, support activities and sustaining activities covering both contributory as well as beneficiary stakeholders. Contributory stakeholders i.e. the rural colleges consisting of both management and faculty have to follow the watchword 'one cannot give something which one does not possess'. Hence, before taking up the below mentioned three sets of activities, the rural colleges have to exhibit that they are entrepreneurial in nature. Beneficiary stakeholders - the students - must possess a reasonable level of entrepreneurial attributes.
* The Stimulatory Activities: Assuming that the rural colleges have the needed creative energy to develop entre preneurship among faculty members to train students in soft skills, they have to perform three sets of tasks - empower the faculty, engage the students, develop the system apparatus and enlighten the superiors. All the tasks are interconnected and each influencing the other.
* Empowerment of faculty: As the fad for computer-allied and soft skills development is of recent origin, many
of the faculty members may not have the awareness of its width and depth. First challenge is to ensure the empanelment of core faculty members for undergoing training conducted by industries or other leading colleges. Engagement of students: For many rural students the concept of soft skills is too alien. In such cases the core faculty must take care of two issues: creation and omission of a set of circumstances in which rural students work on new activities or enters a new experience, circumstances the existences of which reduces one's perception of risk or the lack of which increases it beyond one's threshold of an acceptable level. For instance, if rural students are asked to participate in Group Discussion (GD) or Extempore Speak, they hesitate mainly for lack of English skills. Conducive atmosphere is to be created wherein peers and teachers are sympathetic to their grammatical errors. Many students will come out of the shell and acquire higher order soft skills when encouraging conditions exist on campus. Similarly, resistance to work beyond structured class hours and to bear a „part-of-cost" for soft skills enrichment may be the other issues to be sorted out.
* Developsystemapparatus:Development of Computer and Career Coaching Centre at college level requires foresight and collaboration with corporate giants for funding. As per section 135 of the Companies Act 2013, the CSR provision is applicable to companies which fulfil
any of the following criteria during the immediately preceding financial year:
* Companies having net worth of rupees five hundred crore or more, or Companies having turnover of rupees one thousand crore or more, or Companies having a net profit of rupees five crore or more. These companies are required to spend at least 2\% of their three-year annual profit towards CSR activities in a financial year. Given this background, corporate enterprises have to spend on development of infrastructure needed -high-speed internet-enabled computer lab, updated library with access to e-resources - for tenure of at-least five or more years on the identified rural colleges.
* Enlightenment of superiors: Development of a soft-skill delivery system involves cost both - financial and non-financial. Rural colleges can hardly attain break-even in these innovative teaching initiatives, unless the college management fund them on the lines of social investment rather than pure business investment. For instance, establishment of English Laboratory with minimum of a dozen computers plus software's, and experts to handle the phonetics is prohibitive unless funders are philanthropic. Similar is the case of coaching for career excellence in BIFS.
* Support activities: The support activities that will arise in the second phase mainly consist of stabilising initiatives on employability skills conducted on campus.


## * Establishment of ownership:

Upgradation of delivery skills and
maintenance pf trainer effectiveness requires "ownership" among core faculty. The initiation zeal may dry up if there are jerks in the systemic management.

* Extension of student-centric learning: Beyond identifying and developing employable skills, it is also critical to hone such skills on regular basis. The individuals who underwent skill training must update them with additional and advanced inputs on regular basis.
* Sustaining activities: Major problems at this stage are related to sustenance of employability skills growth system developed over the years.
* Establishment of norms and reforms: Maintenance of sustained interest in skills enrichment among students needs re-calibration both at faculty and management level. Establishment of norms and reforms (if needed) is the preconditions for running skill development programmes on continuous basis. For instance, if a student joins a skill development programme in the first year, by the time he/she reaches final year s/ he might have attained a decent level of command over basic skills. Hence, in the final years it is the delivery of higherorder skills must receive prominence.
* Development of corpus: In the long run the strategy for career skills development will succeed if the alumnus joins hands with alma-mater in the creation of support system. A corpus can bedeveloped through the donations received from well settled former
beneficiaries and philanthropists. Alumni can also share their industry experience as guest faculty.


## 1. Conclusion

Macaulay might never dreamt that the Queen's language with which he planned to destroy the Indian-ness might one day be used as a weapon-in-disguise against Brits and their ilk to rob millions of jobs in their madcraze for cutting cost and retaining competitiveness. Credit will go to the pool of young Indians and entrepreneurial minds for making it happen. To accentuate this process the academia has to join thebandwagon by designing a suitable curriculum that would address the needs of the industry besides providing a strong knowledge-base to students. Both the governments - central and state, and the university concerned must step in with a clear policy format backed with requisite funds. Indian Corporate world too must join hands with education sector to spend the statute fixed Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)funds to empower and up-skill the rural-lads. The process, at end of the day, should produce sizable number of employable from rural colleges as well; thereby help the industry to cut down "on job training time". Expectation of the society is that the rural colleges that have a developed academic system need less time to fine-tune the efforts and live up to, and exceed expectations. Those who doesn't, this is the right time to develop one. Let everyone in the education system - urban or rural - strive for the creation of world order where India shines by defeating the tides of economic patriotism of the West.

## TRAVELLER

Jimson Blen Dcunha, III B.A
I feel like an existential anonymity Pondering over wholam?
Or worse what am I?
I let the intellectual breeze write over me Little notes on my body
Over the ages, I have been slain by negligence I have been perished to sand like Ozymandias I have ignored the parts I have clenched so deep In a whirl full of mystic cosmic waves I have never been brawn, but the least of braves A little glass doll kept in the dusty attic Like a sage married to an insane fanatic Like an atheist dwelling on holy aesthetic The questions diminish my ray of faith The answers beyond the knowledge of the great

If my state, a traveler at night I wish to wander in the dessert of eternity Then the comfort cowardice of the oasis

## HOSTEL

## Ankitha H A, II BCom

Hostel is not just a place to live in
It's an emotion hard to believe in
Where you share little things
Showers yours love and care for these silly beings
Where you find some great friends
Who tease and irritates you till their ideas end
Where everyone is taught to fly higher
But have to leave the place with an emotion Goodbye

## PAPER FEELINGS

Blaise Rebeiro, III B.A
As the day passes
Answering every "how are you?"
With a nod and a pleasant smile, I become a blank paper.

The paper takes every adjective that People throw at it.
Absorbs it.
Becomes it.
I didn't know
How to describe myself.
So, I picked up a dictionary
Where words find their meaning And I failed to find mine.

I hold a pen
And my hand shakes.
Sometimes people ask why.
Most of the times
I don't care to answer them.
It's beautiful
When my hand swirls
And try to give letters
Desirable shapes,
Transporting words to become art.
Converting whispers into screams.
Whenever I try to write a happy poem I fail deliberately.
My body shakes
And in order to gain control
I clench my fist
Blood spill over the blank paper before me I fail again.
I could never lie to the paper.
I could never lie to myself

## FIRE

Adheena Abhayadev, I BA
I saw a sparkling dream were
A small spark of fire turns into a wildfire
All animals and birds running away
From their shelter
All poor homeless creatures turn around and found

A new small place where they could
Rest for a while
Afterwards I saw a bird going in search of a new place

They found a new forest and returned back and informed the others

In unity they created a new home I got up from sleep and saw the reality of humans the spark was nothing but religion

## MY LIFE

Rebecca, Sheya-I BCA
I looked at the stars
They invited me to fly
I skydived into imagination
The chills were warmth a try
But the gravity couldn't bear it
It pulled me down
Reality hit me with all it could
That couldn't stop me from trying
You are like the moon
Who is no less than a muse
The name I'm forbidden no spell
Hence I shall keep you unknown

## STRANGE LIFE

Sanjana S Naik II Bcom A
Heady heart is so helpful
That is always
Learned its weight
To the light and drifting thoughts!
Tearing eyes are so unleashing
Those they always
Reduce the
Dry-land cheeks!
Calming palms are so indicative
That they tremble
Before the
Storms in life!
Emotions are so deceptive
That they blindfold
Even the wisest
To be the stereotype horses!
Strange that sometimes life itself It's squarely opposite
For being divide for itself!
Yet we rise.


Shreya K. II MSW
"Education is the most powerful weapon, which you can use to change the world." - Nelson Mandela 102

## MYTH

Aishwarya Bhat-2 Bcom
Dream up to sky
That one day you will play with the stars Stepping in the moon
But make sure not to fall down soon.
Wish that the sea
Will hug you to the coast
Surf on the waves and dance
But don't slip down too fast.
Swim in the fire
Just like the son of Zeus
Kiss the flames and just shine
But be sure not to dip in the rain.
Give them your heart and soul
Make them your world and whole
Love them till your death,
But darling remember
Truelove is a beautiful myth.

## NEVER GIVE UP

Shreya, Rebecca, Swathi - I BCA
If I made a mistake
Then I would have to retake,
And do it once again
Even if you feel the pain.
But there also lays prize
That made me to realise
Even if I were to fail
It would be learning trail.
If I hope for medals and awards
I can't just relay on luck
I must do hard toil
To show the world my worth
That's the essence of never giving up.

## THE LEAVES

Yashwini-2 B. COM
How beautiful it is to see these leaves! Each plant is wrapped with green mantle Showing the mesmerising scene

Those leaves taken me aback
It was indeed a shock
Leaf of Banana with all her pride
Said, no meal will be absolute without me
So I am great...
What a joke! After the meal everyone tare you and
Pitch you away.
But think of me dear said curry leaf.
Without me no aroma.....
So I am great...
But everyone push you and keeps you aside Said Tulasi leaf.

Everyone has their own role to play
All is well if we value the bare reality


# "Pandemic Pressed Digital Marketing" 

Ms Ramya and Ms Kavya

## 1. Introduction

During one of his visits to India in 2013, marketing guru and Professor at the North-Western University, Chicago, Philip Kotler addressed Indian managers and management students at a day-long training programme on the future of marketing in Gurgaon, near Delhi. During the interaction, someone asked questions - what is the mantra India has to follow to succeed in marketing? In response, Philip Kotler, recommended the CCD strategy. The term CCD stands for Creation, Communication, and Delivery of Value. These three can be considered the basic elements of a successful business. He mentioned it as the new mantra of strategic marketing.

Creation of Value is concerned with Product Management. The Product or Services offered by the business is the fundamental factor for marketing activities without which there exists no such need. A business should constantly try to come up with such products or services that are of better value to its buyers. It is nothing but the adoption of the best possible idea.

Communication of Value concentrates on Brand Management. It is sum total of activities that make the product or service reach the customers so that they remember the product at the point of purchase. The brands should engage the customers
effectively in order to convince their minds. Delivery of value is concerned with Customer Management. A business should be capable of delivering exactly what the customers want in order to meet their expectations. Moreover, the business should also try to analyse the consumption pattern with the data available in order to meet the exact needs of the customer. A business should maintain and improve its customer base over a period of time. Given this background, this paper was prepared to highlight the two issues: one, CCD framework and two, digital marketing during pandemic pressed scenario.

## 2. Objectives of the paper

The main objectives of this paper are to:
a. Understand digital marketing; and CCD framework under normal and pandemic scenarios.
b. Analyse rapid growth of digital marketing during the COVID scenario vis-à-vis normal times.
c. To suggest the measures to capitalise the business opportunities in the business scenario.

## 3. Digital Marketing

As a result of the massive shift, especially during the last two decades, towards adoption of information technologies in the
business domain; the field of marketing has reacted to it by introducing the concept of Digital Marketing. The capability offered by the rapidly developing information technology segment has contributed to the speed, effectiveness, and affordability of the digitalization of marketing activities. Idea of digital marketing flourished with the advent of the Internet in the 1990s and it has established itself as an intrinsic and integral part of almost each and every business and can be recognized as the mainstream of marketing activities.

## 2. CCD Framework at Normal Times

The Creation of Value has been the most important element for every business, especially after the globalization of economies; the customer got a lot of choices in the market at the point of purchase. It is at this point, that the customer being rational and smart, started to choose such products that suited them based on factors such as Income level, Price, Durability, etc. This made businesses invest more in research and development for innovation of better products in order to stay in the market. Further, the businesses used to keep their idea secret so that other businesses do not copy them. The Communication of Value has been a constant process for businesses in order to keep the audience engaged.

## 3. CCD during COVID Times

The Pandemic, very name indicates widespread disease, affected all human activities related to production and distribution. Even though businesses had
ideas and plans for innovative products or services, it was not possible for them to bring them into reality due to the lockouts and restrictions in force and the fear of loss. Interestingly production of health, and sanitary and pharmaceutical products increased manifold. However, this period has led to the adoption of online substitutes for most products or services to the extent possible. But the businesses that required the physical mode faced drawbacks. However, the impact of the pandemic has been not negative on brand maintenance.

## 4. Digital Marketing during Pandemic Situation

The outbreak of the COVID-19 caused panic and despair globally. It led to the closing of borders by the countries by imposing restrictions on travel in order to prevent the spread of the pandemic. Countries have also stopped exporting necessities and emergency goods such as medical goods as a measure of national security. This move made those countries vulnerable which were dependent on foreign trade and tourism as a major source of their revenue for the economy and also those which were dependent on the import of necessities and emergency goods. This was a period of global economic disintegration which had caused a threat of deglobulisation. It is during this time that almost all businesses started switching to online mode for reaching out to their audience due to the restrictions of COVID-19 in force. With the aim of grabbing the attention and creating engagement with the audience who had a lot of free time to spend on such platforms, businesses started
to employ digital marketing strategies for the promotion of their product or service. Most businesses created their social media handles and came out with short video ads which ranged from 5 seconds to 30 seconds. This was due to the increase in demand for micro video content, especially by the impatient young generation. Short video applications such as Share-chat, Moj, etc., along with Instagram reels and You-tube Shorts were used for this purpose. This created countless opportunities for social media influencers who had a significant number of followers in order to advertise a product or service. The pandemic period can also be considered the Golden Era of social media influencers.

Platforms like Google Meet, Zoom, Microsoft Teams, etc., enabled people to Work from Home. The demands of online classrooms by students have been fulfilled by Google Classroom, Byjus, Unacademy, etc., YouTube, and OTT platforms such as Netflix, Disney + Hotstar, Amazon Prime, etc., keeping people entertained during the lockdown with new content. Social media such as WhatsApp, Facebook, etc helped people to connect with each other online. E-commerce retailers such as Flipkart, Amazon, etc. enabled people to take home delivery of goods. Thus, most of the activities during the period of the pandemic were carried out using digital devices. This helped businesses to make the best use of digital marketing strategies over these platforms in order to promote themselves and create their presence online. Thus, the positive influence of COVID-19on this field
has enabled it to use its potential effects and to cover a greater area during this period in comparison to history in terms of advancement. But in the post-pandemic era, the expectations of people have increased. The businesses are compelled to maintain and improve the customer base they have created during this period and keep-themomentum moving. Social Media will act as a key for this purpose. It will facilitate maintaining an online reputation along with keeping the audience engaged with the brand. Even before, the customer was considered the king in the market.

After the pandemic, it became more evident that customers' experience is the ultimate and the businesses are not competing with their rivals but with the last best experience the customer had with the brand. Customers can be retained only by providing value to them. Customer support and feedback help businesses for this purpose. The Idea of Artificial Intelligence based Chatbots and Voice Interactions such as Google Assistant, Amazon Alexa, etc., have been providing new dimensions in this regard by assisting customers. Further businesses have started to believe that digitalization is here to stay and are employing digital marketing executives in order to reach out to their customers and keep them engaged with the brand either by direct hiring such executives or by outsourcing it to agencies that handle it on behalf of them. This has also increased revenues of most digital marketing agencies and also created employment opportunities in the field of marketing that require
innovative skills for relevant content creation along with effective communication. Thus, the behaviour of the consumers has shifted from the impact of COVID-19, and businesses have understood that the customers are not ready to purchase something which is not of value to them. Businesses have also become aware of the potential held by digital marketing in the future tech ecosystem where technology is everything. Digital marketing has a long way to go in the future. So, it is necessary for a business to invest in and keep itself up to date in the matters of digital marketing strategies in the dynamic environment in order to be a successful one.

## 5. Conclusion

It is evident that the beneficial impact of the pandemic on Digital Marketing proved that e-commerce is here to stay. It also made the way for further development and enhancement of the Digital Marketing. It does not mean that the traditional marketing approach has become obsolete, but businesses have been successful in creating online presence of their brands. Thus,

Digital Marketing has become an essential tool for the businesses to implement their marketing strategies and used almost everywhere by most of the businesses because of advancement of technology, increase in use of technology and access to technology and internet and a cheaper and reliable advertising modes. Today, most of the businesses have their video or short video advertisements that pop up on the internet, social media pages handled by themselves or by employing someone for the same, and such other advertising ideas over digital platforms. Even the nondescript Kiran shops of neighbourhood can use social media for receiving the order and deliver the goods and services for improving the business. Time has come to remove the conventional "Mask" and have digital mask to discover new frontiers of business.
(Paper Presented at Inter-Collegiate PG Students Research Conclave on "Emerging Trends in Information \& Communication Technology", at Besant Evening College, Mangalore, on $9^{\text {th }}$ September,2022)

## WANDERING FOR A COUNTRY WITH PEACE

- Adheena Abhayadev, 1 BA

Don't all the humans have same colour blood?
Don't they all bleed once they are hurt?
Don't they all walk through the same Way where the others walked before?
Don't they all breathe the same oxygen?
Don't they all sing the same anthem?

God created humans, not religions God created peace, not violence
Taking up pen instead of weapon
Can change the whole world
Wondering for a country with inner peace Shall I see it in my day?

## AS THE TWILIGHT SETS

Blaise Rebeiro - III B.A
A spell envelopes the town
A hush of mystery
A sigh of love
A touch of melancholy
The trees bend their boughs
And the people stand on their balconies Sipping the moonlight
That falls upon the tea leaves
The first ray of moonlight
Falls on your skin like a poem
An incantation
Tumblers fall in place
The ray travels down the length of your temple Pages a-flutter, a fable unfurls As the world closes its eyes to the rest You open yourself to the world You, who are forged of the greatest kiln, the day Every morning, the sunlight hardens your skin and seals your heart
But you, who are made of the softest clay Come undone in the blues
The moonlight quivers like a feather Upon your malmal skin
The stars fill the crevices
Andthe human becomes the muse.
As dawn rises, between word and tale
The spell will break, into million pieces of glass
That settle on the moon-bloomed flowers In silken dewdrops
The world will awaken to sounds and chatter Curiosity will cease to wonder
As hearts will harden into solid gold All except mine
For I carry a little bit of moonshine
That I wear on my sleeve
To remind me of the night.

## PROPHESY

Adheena Abhayadev 1 BA
Oh! What a beauty when all people live in harmony
Oh! What a pride to see the nation's charm
Oh! What an unity that cannot be broken anytime
We are the children of same mother
Hence, we are brothers and sisters
We all are unique but our unity cannot be broken
Day by day night by night
I see our history change time by time
This is what I always want in future
Not the violence going on now.

## SIGHT OF LOVE

Jimson Blen Dcunha, III B.A
The way she waits in the corridor
For the soothing scent she wants to sniff And puff wholly in her lung

So intensely sprawling for that jolly jiff
For when she shuffles her feet in patience
The hair on her arms stands stiff
The lower lip finally suspends stupidly Loosing the grip from her upper lips She looks up at me,
Her pupils dilate; her face elates My face flowers in her grace
Like sunflowers to sun rays
She whispers with her feet upraised That I smell like chocolates.

## ODE OF A POET

Jimson Blen Dcunha, III B.A

## I author poems

When I feel unloved, anxious
And I dont know where I head Poems of mine are built With unsure hands of cloister Of sweat to make it look sweet Rusted copper on cover with guild A haunted boat in a decorated fleet I mess a lot, in little, and more Sometimes in grains of sand Or mostly in stretches of shore I grew, I grew , i flew Weary shirts and robe I sew Sometimes it's tough to live in a shell Where the window is wide To see heaven and hell With my eyes that want to hide My poems are sick and medicine And a doctor at work and patient on bed Stitches, blood, plaster and coffin draft poems just to feel and I now know where I head

## SEPTEMBER MOON

Jimson Blen Dcunha, III B.A
I want our love to intersect
Between the constellations
And begin to change the fate
Of the stars beaded upon the sky
Lingering crossed alignment
Let our love be expressed in light years
From moon to moon ,planets to planets

Suns and stars, marvels of galaxy
So vivid, so distant
That the astrologers squander The fault in our stars

We live a life at multitude
We both once walked bare feet, Shaping the sand beneath Lime grass tickling the Silly cuts on your left foot
We both once knew our stories
Walking along the banks
Digging pebbles and building nests
Like the penguins of Antarctica
And standing tall with poise Guarding our fence

We weren't kangaroos of green
But ambled slow like the tortoise
Kissing the rocks and the riverbed
Hiding ourselves under the shell
Cause the world consumed us
With its bright and naked wings
Tempting us to devour in camouflage
And the world we lived
Had to be lovely dim
Dark is beauty of solitude
Dark is a silent dwellers den
Where seeds learn to grow in search of light and the ferns know to boast

But the day we are exposed to the light
And loose our grip to the soil
The day when the wind well chase us away
The distance will kill us slowly
Our paths split
That day l'll find myself alone in
the crowd purging to seek you
Our love will never be counted in
Light years but instead
Torment us in sight years

## LAUGHTER IS THE BEST MEDICINE

Dale Adria D'souza, II Bsc

Being happy every time is the best medicine for every problem you are passing through. A cheerful day means good vibes all around .The term laughter means happiness to bring cheer fullness to your life. Being happy always keeps you healthy. It is the way to bring people together and to bring positive changes in their body. Laughter strengthens your immune system, lessens your pain and relieves the stress you feel. Those who understand the importance of laughter and a happy face always remain focused and alert .

From day one, we have been thought to keep ourselves calm. This laughter is the best medicine it tells how much a single person has and how it brings priceless fun to your life.. Most of your stress, anger and pain get relived when you laugh. A good laugh will heal your mind, body and soul. It will keep you calm and composed. It's a supplement to balance your physical and emotional health.

The ability to laugh frequently is a wonderful resource to overcome most of your problem and enrich relation. A hearty laugh eases your stress and physical stress it improves the function of blood and increases the flow of blood in your body. This will help protect against heart attack and many other disease. Laughter also helps to increase your energy level that would keep you charged throughout. Humour helps to build positive attitude towards everyone in the society.

Simple ways to add more laughter in everyday life:

1. Read and share jokes -we should read more joke whether it is in comic book, newspaper or online. We should also share joke with others and laugh even more.
2. Make it a habit -like we follow our healthy diet, beauty, sleep and workout similarly add more laughter in our daily routine as a habit.
3. Have funny friend's- we should always try and make more friends with good sense of humour. Hanging out and spending more time with friend who cheers us up with wit and spread positive vibe around us in vital.
4. Watch funny movies and shows- it lifts our moods up and makes us laugh out loud throughout.
5. Play with kids -they laugh heartily and spread laughter all around them and they just don't need a reason to laugh. Nothing is more recessing then a kids laughter.
6. Laugh at your self - most of the time we are reluctant to laugh at ourselves as we are self aware and don't want people to make fun of us .but learning to laugh at oneself is the ability to accept our own flaws which is quite healthy.
7. Have a pet -it is so much fun to play around dogs and cats or any other pets.

The pets around us never let us feel lonely.
8. Laughter yoga -the best way to add laughter to your daily routine is joining a yoga club or practice yoga at home is super way to add extra dose of laughter in your life.
9. Share laughter - we can always share laughter with family members, friends and relatives by getting involved in funny talks and funny conversations and fun activities. It is also important to developed a habit to greet people with a big smile.
10. Extra activities - If we have hobbies such as dancing, singing or playing games, we must spare time for these activities regularly. As doing something that we really enjoy also makes us feel happy.

## Benefits of laughing

- Lowers blood pressure - Yet the simple medicine to reduce your blood pressure is laughter with no side effects and lots of positive effects and on your overall well being. Thus, to control blood pressure it is vital to have the daily dose of laughter as many times as possible.
- Reduces stress hormones - laughter also helps in reducing stress hormone levels
which will ultimately reduce the stress and anxiety that will negatively impact your body. Stress reduction will also results in higher immune performance.
- Improves cardiovascular health Laughing is a good cardio workout. Especially those who are inactive can at least laugh several times a day. One will also burn some amount of calories and remain healthy. Laughter is also the exercise in which you inhale oxygen which will enhances blood flow and stimulate heart.
- Laughter is the natural beauty treatment -It is a kind of face work out, it relaxes the face muscles and tissues. The more you laugh, the more toned and glowing your face appears. It also adds spark to your eyes which makes you, look even more beautiful.

Thus, to always have smile and laughter on your face is the best way to live a healthy life. Do not take your life so seriously that you forget to laugh. Celebrate every single occasion and achievement in life. Be optimistic and without laughter life would be so boring and dull. Laughter helps you forget all the mental stress and tensions. Laughter is a form of emotion, but it also contributes toward giving positive vibes to the people in touch with you.


## MY VIEWS ON NCC

- Cdtt.Aishwarya J, 2 Bsc

NCC is not only about drill, punishment, camps, ranks or uniform. It's all about developing ourselves better than yesterday. Earlier I was a girl of shy who does not interact with strangers and out of fear I never used to speak in public. Not only this but also I used to get scared when someone rises voice against me. I was not able to bear difficulties, so run away from problems.

I was searching for a way to come out of all these inferiority complex. For my luck someone suggested me to join NCC.

So I joined NCC which has changed my life completely.

But now I am not the same girl as before. NCC has brought a great transformation in my life. Training like camps, trucking, rock climbing, drill helped me a lot to improve myself. Now I have enough confidence to face the challenges. This is the best and the most memorable experience ever happened in my life. Sometimes I feel is it a dream or reality! Whatever it may be but NCC moulded my life. Yes, it transformed me.

## OWN THOUGHTS

Sandra Lasrado, 1BA
"Your best friend in your life is knowledge and worst friends is ego"
"To achieve a great success in life always make a goal"
"The way you treat other's the same way you will be treaten" "Everybody is blessed with unique talent don't compare your talent with other's"
"The best way to love anyone is love your parent because they don't ask for reward"
"For everybody mother is the first teacher because she teaches all the moral values"
"Everybody's best friend is time because it keeps on telling how important time you have lost" "Once you achieve something in life never look behind to see the past, rather than that focus on future"
"Always think positive, everything is possible"
"Sometimes your dream may not come true so don't lose your hope"
"Believe in yourself everything is possible"
"Nobody is permanent in this world, until you live happily"


Samarth S. Shetty III B.Sc


Naufal II BCA

## Vanity umbrella

Blaise Rebeiro - III B.A
It is now golden Reminiscences from the past
I am paralyzed when I consider how you have changed.
I am sitting on an empty bench.
Having been distorted by nothingness, Because I am alone and it is raining, I am drenched and the water is flowing from my cardigan. I am listening to my Walkman while one thousand droplets from the sky
cover the two tear drops of weep with a damaged heart,

I am leaking and there is no one to stop me.
There is no one to share my favorite meal with.
It has no flavor, and the coffee is cold.
I blame the universe for the lessons
I have never learned and the partings
I cannot afford because you were the one who taught me to be bold.
It is finished and dusted.
My iron faith has corroded, and I have given up hope in the tried and true.
I have been cleansed, but my sins have not been washed away.

## I Keep forgetting

Blaise Rebeiro - III B.A
I keep forgetting,
That talking to you
Only makes it worse.
I keep forgetting,
That we're two people
But only one mind.
I keep forgetting,
That there is no
Shoulder of yours
For me to cry upon.
I keep forgetting,
That the voices
You speak,
Are just in my mind.
I keep forgetting,
That the last
Therapist I visited
Told me that
You're not real,
That you're just
A hallucination, An illusion of my mind, Of the schizophrenia, You so mock.

## WOMEN EMPOWERMENT

- Adlin Nikita Fernandez, | Bcom B

WOMEN EMPOWERMENT is a subject for debate. Empowerment is the freedom and choice to make once own decision. Earlier women were not even allowed the right to vote. Even they had no right to state their point in family decision. Even women were never given the respect and the status that was given to men. Women have been facing a lot of inequality maybe in terms of education, pay scale, job discrimination etc. This happens not only in undeveloped countries but in developed countries as well.

Education act as a key role in empowering women supported by the knowledge and skills. As years passed the condition of women is improved gradually and they become strong enough to fight for their rights. Once a woman learns about her rights along with the duties and gain self confidence she will be able to take stand for herself and fighting against the injustices happening to her or to someone around her.


Earlier there was a practice of killing the girl child in the womb itself. Indian Government passed a law not revealing the gender of the infant. Women still go through harassment, sexual abuse, gender pay gap, land rights etc. The Government has passed certain rights such as right to maintenance, right to equal pay, right against domestic violence ,right to dignity and decency, right against dowry, right to free legal aids and right of private defences.Everywomaninthe countryshould know about this and use it right and just.

Women empowerment is not about women being exactly equal to men physically and mentally. But they should receive the same, respect the same, same dignity everywhere. No women should be asked to sit at home if she is willing to work. No women should be questioned about how are they going to manage their family? They should be let free how they are and perceive what they want to do and love.


## SCIENCE IN EVERYDAY

Dale Adria D'souza, II Bsc

Science very efficiently plays the role of being a faithful servant of man. In every walk of life, science is there to serve us. We require the benefits of science whether in our home, in office, in a factory, or outside.

Those were the days when only wealthy people could afford luxuries. But Science has made many luxurious gadgets of the past cheaper in price and has brought them within the reach of everybody. Computer technology is one of the huge benefits of science. Now a days, it would be unimaginable to consider living without competing technology. A huge number of professions now rely totally on the computer and the internet. Besides, the internet has become our biggest source of entertainment in our everyday life.

Automobile an important scientific invention has made our lives easy by significantly reducing everyday commuting time. The air condition is another scientific invention that has made our lives bearable and comfortable in the face of extreme weather conditions. Also in the field of medical science, high quality medicines are availablethatquickly remove anyailmentthat can happen in everyday life like headache, sprain, cough, allergy, stomach ache, fatigue etc.

In spite of its tremendous benefits, there is a negative side to science. Science, unfortunately, has also done some disservice to humanity due to some of its inventions. One of the biggest harms
that science has brought to humanity is in the field of armament. Although some hail the invention of gunpowder as a great achievement, humanity must sue the day when this invention happened. Steadily are relentlessly, the use and perfection of gunpowder have taken place in many new and more destructive weapons. As such, humanity now suffers due to weapons like shells, bombs, artillery and guns. Such weapons threaten the everyday life of all individuals.

Another disservice of science has been the emission of pollution. A huge amount of radioactive pollution is emitted in various parts of the world where nuclear energy production happens. Such pollution is very dangerous as it can cause cancer, radioactive sickness and cardiovascular disease. Of course, who can ignore the massive amount of air pollution caused by automobiles, another scientific invention. Furthermore automobile are an everyday part of our life that emit unimaginable levels of carbon monoxide in the air every year. Consequently, this causes various lung diseases and also contributes to global warming and acid rain.

There is no doubt that science has brought about one of the greatest benefits to mankind, in spite of some of its negatives. Furthermore, science certainly has made the most impact in adding comfort to our everyday lives. As such, we must always show utmost respect to scientists for their efforts.

## NATURE CAMP

Nature has always been momentous to people in a variety of ways. Some individuals regard nature as a life source. Others refer to it as arcadia. Some argue that nature is a social construct as well. People's perceptions of nature are varied, and further research is needed.
'A day with nature' was conducted by the Department of English on 19-03-2022 at Parari, Kolalgiri. A perfect Riverside spot with a small hill aside was selected. There were nearly 42 students and three lectures of the department were participated in the camp. The day started by gathering at our bus stop Santekatte and then got into the bus which was enrooted to Kolalgiri. We then got down at Church stop and then continued our journey by auto rickshaw. Francis Sir's field was selected for the nature camp. After arriving we did a small ceremony to thank Francis Sir for allowing us to come there and enjoy a pleasant day with the nature.

The camp consisted morning, afternoon and evening sessions.

Morning session started with a small warm upgame, that is, fire on the mountain. I personally think that because of this activity most of us got close with each other and got to know each other. And then shortly all the students were divided into four groups with maximum 10 members in each group. And the members had to choose their leaders. All the groups were given the name

Wilfa Deepika Lewis, II Bcom B of famous poets. The first group was called William Wordsworth, the second group was called William Blake, the third group was called John Keats and the last group's name was P B Shelly.

The first activity was to take picture of the nature and a group photo. We were given nearly half an hour for this. This activity brought all the teammates together and united them. All the group members were busy trying to take the perfect picture for this competition and after the time ended they had us gather up for next activity. And then we had poem writing activity. But this activity had its own twist and that was to sing it on a tune which ever we wish to use. And I had to admit this was so fun and we all got to see the quirky personality within our members. Also during this activity our lecturers gave us freshly cut watermelons which were really sweet and juicy, perfect snacks.

After this fun activity it was lunch time and everyone were hungry. The lecturers had arranged a pure vegetarian lunch, which was really delicious. We had really good experience of sitting on the ground and eating on a banana leaf. Once in a lifetime experience for sure. The food was really tasty.

After we all finished our lunch, we were given free time until rest of the members had their lunch. Everyone was busy admiring the beauty, taking selfies and videos. After
short break, we all went for a spot near the river, for our afternoon activity that was a quick game of housy-housy conducted by Dale Adria and me. It was a fun round with some cute complaints of not getting the number they wanted or how close they were to winning, by the members. After finishing this round one more fun activity was conducted and that is to see who will peel the orange rind the longest. We had to be very patient and careful with this one. But sure it was fun and the winner of this round was Anushka from final BA. Later we had a quick feedback session and we also had opportunity to sing or dance and for this they were two perfect people, Safwan and Nazneen from II BA. What a unique and melodious voice they both had and it was really went well with the background. The riverside spot with pleasant breeze, clam and soothing sound of water. What a beautiful site to see. The combination of the view and their voice was like a match made
in heaven. Later we prepared lemonade and it was really a happy moment. The day came to an end so quickly.

Previously during the meeting we had decided to come back to the Kolalgiri bus stand by walk but due to the bus timings we had to come back through autos later on we all parted our ways in Santhekatte.

Just like how Mehmet Murat IIdan said"Without the intense touch of nature, you can never fully freshen yourself! Go for a camping and there both your weary mind and your exhausted body will rise like a morning sun!", it did feel refresh.

Morning we all were curious about how the day would go. But in the evening we returned with some really beautiful memories. We must thank staff members of English Department for planning such a great camp. It was really an amazing day.



ిిక్షణ ముత్తు బిద్యాథిశగఆు ఎంబుడు ఒండు నాణ్యద ఎరడు ఋు2ెగళిద్దంతే．ఆన్ల్టెనో కిప్షణ ఎంబుడు శాలచు Шఔ్గษింద









 ఎిద్యాథిగగఆ ముత్తు బీఠఁధచరు ఎాస్తెఎద ఎిధానగళస్ను






బొలగమాగి సెగుత్తరరుహ చాలదల్లి నాను కేచఖిచంండు






## ఆన్లైయ ళిస్త్ల

อ్రై్య్，ద్టితిఁయి，బి．ซృం బి

గజాంతరవిది．భమిజ్జ్యదల్లి రిశ్ట్రణ ఎందరర అదు ఆన్ల్లానానల్లి ळた్చు నడియుత్తై ఎన్నుచ్రుదరల్లి ఎరడు యూతిల్ల．


















 ఇల్లద అదిష్ష్టల ळళ్టిగఆిబె．అల్లిగ ఆన్ల్లెనగ అండరర అదన్ను




ఒలుమి
ఝుగుళు నగుల సదద నిల ஸ்ગు山ె

ట్రలత బృతుగఆింద నస్న గల్లులి నన్న 山ునళ్ర యుద నిలడుని నగనగుత నన్న 山ున 亡்ళిలి యురియలలగదద అనుబంధనిదు

सेतలぁ
అఖిసలాగడ జ్రిలియిదు
అనురాగెద అనుబంధనిదు

ఎందూ యుగియుద もథియిదు
యురళి నినియుల్ ఫ్యణగగివ్రు

యుత్ర్తయ్మి మిలుళు ळలళలు గిళతియల ఫాలళు，ఎందిందం నిల నన్న జંอతేగికి ఎందు．

## బయ゙ః

నన్న మునదాఖాలల
కుంబిరుజ సప శనసుగట
నననాగిసైు ఆసేంిదా
Шసిరాగి జేల్లిరు山
ఈ నన్న బయచేగఆ
భాలఖొంబ అస゙దలి
గుం సีలరుజ゙స్

## ప్రిలతియి ముస్తుశ

భామిచా ద్టికిఁయ బిఱాస్～

 నిన్నన్ను నంబిదరర యాబుదుం అసాధ్యఎల్ల నంబి నిన్నన్ను శ్ట్ట山రు యారు ఇల్ల
బడెబరు బల్లిదరెంబ భฺలద నినగిల్ల ఎల్లరిండని జీృనియ山రెగం నిలను ఇరుఱె రుంబిచింంఱిరుబె 戸చల ఎిజయయగళన్ను నిన్నల్లి అద అరతుむొండు నూరరంటు భా山ని నన్నల్లి
 బళసిపొండు అన్నత గాధిసు山 బయళ నన్నడు ఎల్లర 山లలిగ బిళもరగిరులె నిలను內దల నిన్న జేలతేగిరులె నలను అరయయది నిన్న ఱుळత్ర్టద శాల山రు
 ఎణణనిగ నిలుశద 山己ద నిలను


## उాయియి ఒడలు

లాబణ్య，ఝ్ర్రథు బిసిఎ．
భూమిగి నన్నన్ను చరేతందపళు

నొలలపన్ను అనుభవిసిదబళు
ము2దల్లి నగుబన్నిల భమ్కిసదబహళు
అఱళ゙ల నస్న తరయి


నొలeదాదాగ ననగి అత్తఎహు

అఎళ్ల నన్న उాయి

ేృతుత్తు నిఁి ష్రరేదేఱు
గుఱ్ణున్ను చరరేదు లుణిిసదదహు

అఎళాల నన్న రాయి．

## ఐనిల అద్భుతదిల



బొలసกగయు రణ బిసిలు

రస్తియల్లి ఐరదలడుత్తిరు山 జిలనిగళ
ธจబ్బరయయంత ఒణగึదా
గుండ్స్ను 亡ౌలరుఎ山ల్ల！！
ఎనిల అద్భుఠఎెల
బుళెగంఆద రృత్రియల్లి
గుడుగు－యింఒనా ఆభ下టదల్లి
భయదింద తత్తరేుత్తిద్దరం
తృందరేగళฺననూ ఆగีది
ఎునె 亡ెలరుత్తలఎల్ల！！
むనిల అడ్బుతటొల

ఎళయయరెదురు తంరంబత్తృఆన్ను $\dot{\lambda} ల ర$ లతలలిళరయింద ఇరు山్రుద శండు
ఎణిసదిరదు రతంయుబిందు！！
むనిల అడ్భుతひిల

$\omega_{ృ} \infty$ సో

ముత్తిన నడుటి మొత్తగగెది

むనిల అడ్భుతలెల

## కాళ్మిలయ ఱంఱతరు

భువితా，జ్రేథము బిఎాస్స్




 ఒళ మరిఎినింద ట్రభాలితదాగిత్తు．ఆరంభిచ చరల్లిలర


 లుత్తర భారతచ్రు ఎంటనై శతమూనదిండ టళఃయయ ముత్తు అరబా ఆత్టిశయయింద ఆశ్రులణశ్ర్ప ఒళగాయితు．
 చణణిఱియల్లి అంతిముఎాగి స్ల్థలనయయాగిత్తు．Шుండి దుబFల ఆశఠతితదందాగి 山ుత్తు \＆ందుం ఆలలळరా



 జనరన్ను బలపుంతదలగి ముతాంతర మూణిద．
 అనొలశ అనుయాయిగళు బదలిగి భారతతద ఇతర








 అఎరిగి ซరనులనుబద్ధతేయున్ను నిలడలాయితు．ซృర్లిల


 ముత్తు ఆస్తియ భద్రతయన్ను అనుభలిసిదరు ఎుత్తు








చంక్రిలర బ్ర్ర్ఠణరు భారతద లుత్తర భాగదద్లిల
 న్యాయాలయగఆల్లి 山ుత్తు నంతర చార్లిలర దiలeగ్రు








山ొస్లం，సిబా 山ుత్తు బాద్ధ ధముణగఆ उంత్టిస




 ముత్తు అల్లియ ముస్లిఱురు మూతనాడుత్తారి． భాజ్జయ జీอతేగగ అల్లియ తినిసుగఆు చృడా


 ఇల్లిన సౌదత్య ముత్తు చరపుతల చలెగళు ఆもజ్ణణ
 గఆు ముత్తు దిలఁణి మునెగళు ఇల్లిన సరెంలఎరగఆల్లి


 யీడిదుజింం $ి ల ి . ~$

## 8ిక్ష్రెరు

రంజితా，జ్రుథము బిఎా్స్．

జిలబనదల్లి ఎనాదేరం లెధిసబొలకిందరర






గురుగఆు $ి ద ్ య ా థ F గ ఆ న ్ న ు ~ త ఱ ్ మ ు ~ మ ు ళ ్ ప ళ ం త ~$ ఎ్రొలతి，అఎరల్లిరు山 ట్రతిభశయన్ను ఎల్లరం


 అఎరు జన్ష నిలఙిద అమ్మునిగి ప్లోరనరు．
 యల్లి 山ుళుగిద బ్యర్తిగ దారిదిలயలగ నిల్లబల్ల సృత్షి ఎందరె అదు ‘గురు’．మొలణద బత్తియింందు





 ఎిద్యాథిగగళ జిలదనదల్లి గురుగఆ ఱలత్ర బळు ఋ2్యయఎాగుత్తడి．

ఆధునిచ చరలఘ్ట్టైల్లి జల్ణగ，మూరితిగఆస్ను山ూడయలు ఐలఐు దలరిగిఱె．ఆదరర అపుగఆల్లి



 నద్డిడురు ఇరుత్తరర．అఎరాల నిజ ఐాగియిం నఱుగి


 Јరగతిగఆల్లి బరయ నిగదిత ய్య్యగళ ఈడిగ యోత్ర







ఇజ్టెల్ల సద్గుణగళన్ను ఈలిసు山 రిశ్టచరు నమ్రు










## 



జిలబనటింబ దిలఁణియల్లి చే్ట్టగగు బరు 山ుదు ウేळజ．ముగులిన జననదిందలల ఇవు ఆరంభ



 బరరి ముగు ఎను ळలఆలు ట్రుయక్నిసుత్తిదె ఎండు








 ळెత్తఎరిగి ఱుగనల్లి ఆదంతळ బదలాఎణిగళన్ను
 ేలసై ఒత్తడైన్ను నిభాయిసుత్తర తందే－తాయియిరిగ

 ఎంబ గైందల．山ుగినిగి गेంసార నడేసు山





యారెల ఆదరం ఈష్ట్టగఆు ఎదురుదాగ గీ⿷్ట్




 ఎంబ ఔంతేయూదరా ఇన్ను శిల山రిగ మునాయతరిగగ గెనతల్తదరర ఎను ఎలడుఱుదు ఎంబ గెనందల．





ఇఎెల్ల山న్నం గమునిసిద ఎల్లరిగం అన్నిసెబఱుదు

 అడు బిట్టు ఇందెల ఈగళాల ననగి బరల సు2
 ఆ చష్ట్టగిగి
 ఒండు దిన ఎల్లపు సరంయాగి నెఱ్ముదియిందిరబळుదింబ నంబిశియల్లి నాథు నయ్కు స్లందరరలాద జిలనటన్ను


## శనేదేరిశే

## 

ळొగిద్దే నాసు？ळొగాదా నాను ？
ఎంబ యీอఁఒేసె నన్నల్లి．
ఎల్లిడే నిన్నన్ను న్లాడు山
పపే ఈ మునదల్లి．

ఎంబ ய్రెల్నె ఎన్న ఎునదల్లి


చనినన బొన్నత్తి ఐొరాట నలను నిన్న నొలe®ి ముళుగిరులె చనసినలి

మురెయబబయఁశందిరుబె నిన్నను
అసెధ్యుదు నన్నిల జిలననదలి
నిన్న నెనఱుగఆల్లల లుసిరాడుటి నా నిన్నల్లల బంధియాగిరులె నా నగునగుతం ఇరబాలz నిలనిందిగం నన్నిల జిలబనద 山ుందర 山்యయణదలి

నేనషుగళ ఈర్తతయయలిలండు దిస ఈణ్రరియాగలు నాను
జీల్యాఁియాగి నగుఱింబ బెళళినల్లి
సుబమాగిరు నిఁను అనుదిస

## ఋొంబ్ృి జొఠనే

 అతిదిండ్డ్ ఎాణిజ్య నగర ఱుంతలద బిరుదలబతిగళన్ను
 జనరస్ను తన్న చడెగ సंటియుఱ నగర．స్సందరపాద
 దలగి బరుబ జనర దండిల ఇల్లి ఎల్లిల్ల చరణనిగుత్తది． ిత్తు ఆిన్ను山 బడతసదల్లిరుబ జనరంద తైడగి ఆగ్భా ర్రిలముంతరన్ను ఒళగొంండు ఎల్ల్ల రలతియ， ఎల్లా ఎగసద，ఎల్లల むూలమిన జనరు ఇల్లిద్దారె． ఎిఎిధతయయల్లి ఎశత ఎంబంత ఎచభాబదింద ఇల్లి జనరు బదుచుత్తిరుఱుదస్ను గమునిసిదాగ మొంబ్య
 ఋొబబ్లె నగరడల్లి ఒండు దిన సుత్తాణిదరర ఇల్లిన జనర జిలబనద ळలఱు స్తృరళ దశణన్తాగుత్తది．







 యృ山 రలతయయల్లెల్ల మున్నడేసుత్తటె ఎన్నుఱుదర అరఎాగుత్తడి．ఐఱలరాముదల్లి జిలెన నడిసుబ జనరు

ఐరుణా，む్రథథు బిచాం．





ముంబ్లి నగరజు జనదట్టణియింద చూఙిరుబంతి


 గఆ జీอతేజేอతేగ షుట్ట ముట్ట మునేగళల్లి మునెముంద





 జనరు తృందడరేగిగి ఒఆగలగుఱ్రుడుం ఇడి．

 ఆఘో ఇంఱయా，నారిమునా யలరిండోన 山ురలనో




戸்రర ఋష్మియిండ బిడుగడియ 山ుడిదు
 భారత ఱూతేయు ట్రుగతయయ చాణుత Шొన్నడియిలిందిల అబ్ృత ముణెలలత్రె
ఆంగ్లర దబ్బ్రిశియింద బిడుగశియు 山ుడియలు త్యగగ－బలిదలనగఆిగి ఎణిశియిరుదు ర్ల్రెతంత్ర్యద నిజ అథた山 అరయుత సైగబెలもరగిది ఎల్లర జిలపన 山్లథపు
 సమూనతేయు కుంబిరలి ఎల్లలల్ల బడతన－నిరుడిల్యలగ నిఱారణొయిందిగి

 దలగలి అఎండు భారతథు
ఎిల్టభつమயటరద మినుగుతలిరలి
ప్యథF ఎాగదిరలి బలిదానగభు

## నిసైగ่ร

స్స్రిలత，ష్రీథము బిఎస్సి．

మురేసిదే దెలపద దణణిపు
山ునస్సన బొల్సర దూరరదాగి
జీఃడుకిదే మురేయలలాగద నలిథు

ळలఖు బణ్ణగఆిండ రంజిసిదే నందనపసదంతే చంగేఎలిశలు
నొอఁడలు శణ్ణెరడు నలలఱు


మురేయిసుఎపు చునద జంజృటగగఆ

 మొలఁడ్గఆ ひిర్తరరు ఎల్లోడేయు పుంబి ఐరియు山 సది శణిబిగతు రభసది గాగిబె తమ్డు గుర సెలరలు

సులు－อుంంి అమిరత నెలేగృత్ళలి జ్రెప్తియ నియుముఱ అరితు బాకుఎ అరిచు మునుజగిరలి

దూతు
నిధి，కృతిఁయి బిదస్
సెంబంధ బేసేయులు రळదారియు
ఱూతేంబ ఋుత్తిన ळారప్రు



బూతిన బరేే తట్బిదరర

నెఱ్మదియు ळాళు ळాలాగి
జొలునిద్ది దునుజ సెత్తంతే

అతియీరద భాలఁజనవు తరుఐుడు
 అదరంత మికిమిలరద మూత్రుగృృ


మృతుగఆు తుంబిరలి బిళఃినిదు సంబంధగళ బేశెయులి ఆత్మ్రంయతయలి
\＆లఏాద యుతుగఆ ట్రభయయు


మూతై 山ుత్తు，మూతెల బృత్యు
ఇదర అరిలిందలల సుందర బడుచు

సైారతా，む్రథథము బిచాం．

ఎ్రలత తృలరద తంది－తలయియురు


బలల్యద ఒడనాఠ గిఆియురు
నిలెలష్ష దినగళందు ఒగగన్గశు山ు 亡்ంబంధిళరు




ఇపెల్ల山 నిలఱద దొలఱరెల నినగి నమునగళు

 అత్తలగ చణ్ణిలరింరむుఎ గిళియర చరగళు
 ట్రిలతయిందలెల బ్ృయు山 అమ్కు నుఱిగృ もణ్ణ సన్నెయిందలిల తథ్టె తిడ్దుప తండె ఒరిత్రియ 山ుటగగ నెనటిసు山్ \＆oరయురు


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ఉళః దోలరెదాది ？మోనియీలదియిలర．．．

బడుも బదలిసెలు జింతిసదదె
 మిలరగ్రిసౌ మూతేయ ముణిల స்లరదే

తడృదాగి బరుత్తిద్ది నిల తరగతిగి ేేలిదరర బరుత్తిత్తు సֹముంజే లుత్తర
 నిట்గళచు నృరారు ఐీఎసదదల్ల నముగ


 నిరథాగిరుఱుదంంు ఎల్లరగగం అదు హతేస్ర్య





ळలయా．．．ఎండు చరేడు మూతాఱిసుత్తిద్ది నగుతుంబిద మోతినింద ఎల్లర 山ున సंళాయుత్తిద్ది Шటబట రలతియ నిన్న మూతిగి అథ్ నిల్లినిసుత్తిత్తు

山ుగ బెళాడు బదుళ బిళగగసు山ెనిండు బిధియు బరేదిత్తు నినగి బొలరాయేల భదిజ్యృబను！ అళిస్సలరరదా అద్ ఇండు ష్తృతもద నెలయయాగిळుదు
 ఛరణియలి سుత్తె నినగిందగి బరలి జుట్ట్ట జాగ నయ－లినయు సజ్జనిచొయ షొృతిఁయాగ ముతెల్తమ్కి నిల లుదిసి బరుబియులర ．．．

ఈ శ్షణ సమ్ము யృలిగి లుఆిదిరుబుదిజ్టై．．．
 బెలడుబెపు దెలపరలి శ్ర్తయను నిలడిండు డుః2 సెగరరద ఋొళుగిరుఱ నిన్న మూతా－యతరిగి నముగి ．．．ఎల్లరిగి ．．．ఓం एరంతిః

అఱ్కు నిన్న Шుఙలినల్లి
ట్రీ్ట్ర చంద నాను
నిన్న 山్రొలతియ సాగరదడలి
తొలు山 山ుట్ట మిలను నలను ననగలగి నిలను ఎల్ల山
 ఒంబత్తు కంగఆు నస్నను ळొంత్తు షెల సెలలతిరుబె తాయి నినగగ నానొలన ఫీండలి నినగి むొూడుగి


山ుదగఆి బెయల నన్నల్లి？
నిన్న నిముళల మునాదంగఆఆద
ఎందిందిగుం ఆడుబ చంద నాను
బిఙిసిచొత్ళలు బయసేదిరు山
అబ్భుత బంధలిదు

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ‘అఱ్రూ’ ఎంబ 山己దుద్లిలనిది తితియుదు } \\
& \text { నెనేదాగలలల్ల నిన్న బింబఱెల } \\
& \text { ేణ్లుంది బరుఐ్రుదు }
\end{aligned}
$$

## ఇొదనేదెల్ల గురియిరబిఱశు

గగస బి ఎనా，ష్ర్యథము బిఎబ్～ి．

ఆభునిప జగత్తినల్లి ట్రతయయబ్బ బ్యః్తయయం తన్న జిలబనదల్లి బळళ బొలగనొల యిలస్సన్ను నాధిసెలు
 గురియన్నిట్టుజైండు అదన్ను నేరదొలరిసు దృష్టియింద






 గురుతిసబబముు．




 చండుబందాగ అదేన్ను ఇనెల్నండు దలరయయ 山ులలఈ


 అసౌధ్య．

ఇందు శిలఱర అనిసిశిగళాందేరె డలశ్టరా，

ఇంజినియురా，లుద్యమిగెలాగుఱుదు మృత్ర లున్నృ ఎాదుదు ఎన్నుబ్రుదాగిది．ఈ ఎల్లా బృత్తిగకు ఱూనదనిగి






 ळలగం నిబంధనెగఆన్ను అనుసెరిసెలు అథఱా


 ేాలే మూడడబळుడు．
 గఆన్ను మృడు山 అగత్యనిది．నమ్లుల్లిరు山 శృహల్య，









## ద్టెలషద్త్ల ష్రిలఆ రాణేలeణ

అఝాదిలనా，ద్టితిఁయి బిణాం．


 యారాదరం ఒబ్బరల్లి అఎరిగ అసమూధానబిద్దిల ఇరుత్తడి．ఎశందరరె ఎల్లర 山ునస్స్ ఒందెల రలత ఇరుఙుదిల్ల．उలను మూఙిరువ్రుదెల సం ఎంబ

భాఎనె ळగ్జిసదరల్లి ఇరుత్తది．ఇదరందతల ద్టొలష్టు
 జిల్న జ్యయణదల్లి నూరారు సటాలు，ఈష్ట్ట，
 お2 బందాగ ఎల్లరం \＆ంగ్గుత్త్ యౌనఱలగిరుత్తారా． ఆదేరె దుః2 బందాగ యీళః బంతు？ఎండు









 ఎల్ల నిరాముయి. అతి బుద్ధి ఎంతిశియి ఒళ్ళియుదల్ల, అతిల లుదాసిలనతయయం ఒళ్ళీయదల్ల.












ळణదిందలెల ఎల్లబనుం్న అళియు山 ఇందిన











 ద్టిలిషిబిదర అఎర తలయల్లిద్దంతాయితు. ఇరలు


## 

> దిష్యా, ద్టికిఁయి బిఎస్సి.











 బందిబి ఎంబ ఎిఙారగళు ఇదరింద మునదటల్టగసత్తది.


చురితలగి నాథు గెఱున ळరిషెసబळుదు.
నదియ నిలిగి నలణ్యగఆన్ను ఎసేయుబ్లుదు ఃందే




 నాణ్యగఆన్ను నదియల్లి ఎసెయుఱుదరిండ నదియ





 ఇతర భాగగఆలల్ల ఇడు யీలజనిలయ గ్ర్థానన్ను



 నిడు山 స్సంట్రదాయటన్ను ఆరంభిసి ఇందిగం అదు రృథియల్లిరుఱుదు అదర ముळత్ట్రస్ను తిలిసుత్తది．ఇదు山ునుపులద సెజిఁదినియాగిది．ఆయుబెఁ్శ ఔజధి
 ఆగి బళళయయాగుత్తది．రెอలగ నిరిอeధも उళ్తయు








 ఎాగిత్తు．ఇదు యాలగదద ఒందు ఆససదెల ఆగిది．



ய்రిణుముచరరియాగిడి．







 సంబంధిసిదద రిలeగగఆు లుంటాగుత్తహై రచ్తదల్లి




 లుంటలగుబ్ సైధ్యతగతిరుత్తఎె．

భారకియ ముఃఃయయరు బళిగళన్ను ఛరసుబుదు

 ఇడెల భాగేడల్లిన నాఙియన్ను யరల్ష్షియిల జసరిగ బరు山 ఎిలిధ్ ซాయిలిగళన్ను గురుతిసుతల్తరె．山ుఃి



## భలవఙజిక్రగళ బంధనెద్ల్ల



 స్ల్తుత చృలదల్లంతం ముగు జనిసిదల్లిండ తృ๘గి
 ळలఎతి．ముగు తన్న చణ్ణుగఆింద ఈ జగత్త్న్ను నొలఁడుఎ
 గలధ్యనిది．



శలైలమి సెల్టిఆఠ，ద్టికిలయ బిఎ．






 తరగతియుురాగిరబొలు．ぁలథు దినగఆ తయ్యార

















 సుత్తాడువుదెల. ముడుబెయ దినదందు ముత్తె ఐొభ










 సひెల్రందిగి ఇల్లదాదరరం ఇద్దారె ఎన్నుబ భాబబన్ను ఆ జత్రగగు తండుబిడుత్తહె.
 గఆన్ను తేగియుత్తిద్దరు. ఆదరర ఈగ ய్రతీల మనేగఆలల్ల










 నేనటిన్లిట్టుజింళబఁఔు.


 పుదిల ఒందు రొతియ దుజాపల్ల山ొ؟?


## కుజునాడిన దృటారాధినియి ఙలననిలలతె

ఎాణిల్తి, జ్ర్మజు బిఎః

 Јుళునాడు తంచణదల్లి రలమేఁల్ట్ర, బడగిసల్లి అంచేఁల,









 నెలేగళల్లి ఈ సంబంధఎస్ను గమినిసబముదాగిది.


 భాగవిరుత్తదే. ఈ భాగదల్లి Шలడ్దేగగళ ळలడుఎిశి,
 బఠరణే, ఆఐరణ నిఱూఁణ ఇంతळ ఎిధిగలిరుత్తఱ.

 మూณ ముณబట్టెగఆస్నుట్టు కయారాగుపుదరేంందిగి Шొండుజరయుత్రుద. హ సెండభఁడల్లి కెంబరేయి

 ఎితరణేయీอందిగి అభయుద నుడుచట్టెన్ను నిలడుష




 లుళిఇచింండు బరుజల్లి త్రమిసుత్తార్తి.



ఆశార, ఎిన్ల్లాగు, ముత్తు తాంతిరి ఎిధి-ఎిధానగఆు
 అందరే ఆరాధనేయు అఐధధయిల్లి ఎరు-జేలుగెకు



 యిన్ను లుఖిసచింండు బందిరువుచు భలలారాధసేయి ถంిముయాగిదా.



 గళ అంగళగళల్లి పుణియుజుదన్నిఁ పృత్తియాగిసచిండ ‘సలికి’ జనాంగద చలానిదరు పుణియుత్తిద్దిరబఁలు.




 గురుతిసెలు నెధ్యలిడి.
 మొలలచ 3 ిఆయబబఱుదాగిదే. కుళునాఱిన జనర









 అధ్యయనదద ఓన్నెలయయల్లి అధ్యయన నడేసేలాగిది.





山ుత్తు \＆డు山ళి யుద్ధతయల్లి భా ذుధారణియు

 ని山్ळణియు \＆ందిస మృలిలもత్టదంద బిడుగడి


 ఎాడు బిద్యひూనటాగిడి．

ఒట్టినల్లి జలనతిలలఱాగిరు山 భూతలరాధగనయు
 ఎడురిసుత్త Шుండుబరియుత్తిది．ఇడు ఒండు



 భాగః్సుత్త బందిద్ద్రల ఇ．ఇల్లిన జనాంగగఆ అధ్యయనద దృష్టియింద భృతారాధనియు 山ువత్ట్ర山స్ను 山்డిడుむొంంณిది．

## స్ట్రుంత్ర్య మోలలరణగార భగగంా నింగో

భారతడ ఇతిळాలసదల్లి భగతో సింగో అ山రడు జనట్రియ ळేసరు．उఃందో భగేతో సింగా ఎండు

 డిอఁబో జిల్లియ స్దంధుజృటో చుటుంబదల్లి గకం2ర તెట్ట్రెబరా פల రండు జనిసిదరు．సణ
 జూండ ఇబరు అత్యంత ఃరయయ భారతఁయ



భగలో సంగా అఎరు భారతఁయ స్ర్టంతంత్య
 పటుంబదల్లి జనిసిదరు．అఎర తందే పదాణరా ిరనా

 అఎరు యాఎాగలత బ్రిటిజరన్ను ఎిరిలఁధిసుత్తిద్దంత
 నిజ్తీ 山ుత్తు భారెతేన్ను బ్రిటిజర ఈహిఱుష్తియింద







 రాష్ట్రీయ జళపళిగలగి నౌజఱరనా భారతో షభాఎన్ను



 డిలరిశు．



 బంధిసెల్బట్ట అఎరు బిడుగడి ணంందిద బలిచ ముత్త山ినదలినంత ర్రంంతిరారియాగియి ఋందు山రిదరు．





యూఙిదరు．రాయో ఇదరల్లి శిఁప్రలాగి గాయగింండు నంతర గలబన్నజ్టిదరు．ఈ ఘ్టటనియు లలలలజియ

 రజజగురు ముత్తు జేద్రులైఎర ఆజలదారెబరు






భగతోసింగశు అాెధారణణ ధ్యియళ ముత్తు దొలర
 92，กЕిกరల్లి யుంజాబిన లలळేలరానల్లి ఇ山రన్ను
 అఎర మురణఐు దెలలరద్యంత దొలซభశ్తియన్ను లుద్దిలడిసితు．అఎర అనుయాయిగఆు అఎరన్ను ஹుతలత్రరు ఎందు ய்రిగణిసిదరు．భారతతదల్లి 戸దల


## ఎిఖ్జ డిణ్ణుముశ్క్రళ దిన





 ఈండుబరు山 మూతు．ఆదరె ఇందు సఱూజదల్లి ముఃళయురు ळలఱు రలతియ తృండరేగళన్ను



 దినపన్ను ఆజరిసెలలగుత్తది．

భారతదల్లి ๑OOలరల్లి శాలండ్ర 山ుఃిళర ముత్తు
 ఈ జంతనియన్ను జారిగొ తందితు．‘ळణొల్ణండు ఈలితరె లృలియృందు తెరేదంతె ఎంబుదు బळళ
 ఆదరర అడు బూతలగియై లుళియితు ఎినః అశ్షరహః
















 సందభ్గఆల్లి దౌజఁన్యగగఆస్ను ఎదురసుతల్తరర
 గళింద ముకిళియురు ముశ్తరాగబొలళ్య గురియున్ను





 టుడియుబంతలగబిలచు．లింగలనుఱుత చుసియుమిశియు






 యుంటుమూడబయలెగిది．


＊రిప్షణ，ఆరిఠలగ్య，ముత్తు జిలఎనల్లెలియ సుధారణ

＊ఎిదాळ నెలలందణఠయయన్ను ఈడ్డయయదాగి జలర
 దుష్ట్రంణుముగఆ బగ్గి అరవు ముంఱిసుబ్రుదు．






 ఎంత యూడువుడు．
 క్టరిత ిిక్షియాగుబుదు．
ఒ⿷్టినల్లి భారత దొలశదల్లి ముఃిళయయరగ షులపఁ దల్లి ఇద్దంతळ లున్నృదాద గ్ల్థాబలనగళు ఇండు


 కుంబిచింండశరి ఆ రథథు పుసిదుబిలఆుబ్రురల్లి యా山
 మృత్ర ఎిత్ట ముఃిళర దినహన్ను ఆజరిసుబ్రుదరల్ల అథ下 ఎన్ను ซఠణబळుదు．

## ముఙిళా ష్లఅనా అధికారి ి్రిలముత గలకా

జాఠ్నవి，ద్టికిఁయు బిచాం．

ర్రిలముత గిలతర ఇజరు 山ొలలతః 山ొలడుబిళ్ళియ ఎరు．సెట్టెంబరా $\cap$ ，గЕలఒరల్లి జనిసిద ఇబరు







 నిఁడువిరా？

అుత్తర：సెఱూన్య చుఆుంబదల్లి జనిసిద నలను ఎల్లరంత ఆங－ఱలఠగళింందిగి నన్న బలల్యబన్ను



యల్లి సెమూన్యులగి జిలఎనటొలనండు అరిఱాగుత్తడి． Шుందిన జిలపనదల్లి టృత్తియ బగ్గి గురయయన్ను ఇట్టుజియత్టుత్తేఁబె．
జ్త：నిమ్ము చుటుంబద బగ్గి స్ట్లల్ట తిళిస్పవిరా？
లు：山ునొయల్లి నాను，నన్న ய్రి，山ుగు，అత్తృ మతత్తు నాదిని ఇద్దాలది．నన్న టృత్తిగ ఇబరు తుంబా ేळలయ
 గలగిసుత్తిద్దిలబె．

 సేळపలర నిలఱదదు？
 అఎర ప్లుఎస్త్ర，అఎరిగ నిలడుఱ గౌరప నన్న







 ఆయ్మోయాదే.
జ్మ: నిమ్ము జిలదసద మురియలలాగద నేనషుగళన్ను









 ఎిజారిసుత్తెనగే. మునేయుఱరేంందిగ మూతినల్లి ముత్తు






లు: నన్న Шన్నేరడు ఐజజ్గళ జృత్తి బడుఃినల్లి అన్యాయు






 బొలซాగుత్తడద. అదర ఐేంరతాగి నన్న బృత్తియు ఎందిగం

 సెన్నిజేల్గతు ఇజేయా?
 నంతడ చాయిలోగఆు ఎల్లరన్న్ని భయుభిలకరన్నాగిసదే.



 ృండేలఱ్డిదే.
 అనుభప ळొగిత్తు? కిఫేసుదిరా?

లు: బొందల దిన నసగే కుంబా భయు, చళజళవిత్తు.



 ననగి పుంబల 20ష జొజ్టైు.
 ळేగగ నిభా0ిససుత్తిలర?
లు: గలอఙశేళు నడేదాగ మూధ్యముగి ములలచ





 ఈఠశ $్ య ి ల ా గ ి ద ే . ~$




 ఎిడ్లాథ్గళు ఎచపజేనదల్లి ఎడురాడుత్తరరే. తమ్రు



మెలల యారాదేరుం మెలలధిరారిగితిగి దూూరు

※్ర：అய్లాత సంభీిసిదాగ జనరు సळాయు మూడలు
 గుత్తడి ఎండు．ఈ బగ్గి నియ్ము అభిఱ్ర్రయుబెలను？







 ळొరరలగి జనరింద యాబుదాల నిరొక్ష్మయన్ను



 ఈ విひేరひ బగ్గి నియ్కు అనిసిశియిఁను？






 ఇంతळ దంధిగళిగి ఒఆేగలగబారదు．

 శ్రృగంళ్ళుత్తి $ర$ ？
 గళిండు Ш్టిగణిసుబుదిల్ల．అఐరిగ’ ‘బలల న్యాయ




ఇరుత్తై







 బగ్గి నిమ్ము అభిల్రయయబాఁను？

 దరియురు，ఃరయయరు ఎంబ భాలదనిల్లది ఎల్లరు

 నిమ్డు అనిసిశిగళెలను？






 చరలఁజినల్లి నడిద శరయయశ్ర్యుదల్లి భాగియాగి సనాన్ర山ֹడేదుజింంఱద్దిలర．ఈ బగ్గి నిమ్ము అనిసి ఎను？




 మిలరగ్రిసౌ సెంస్థథగగ ధన్యృాదగగళు．

 నియ్కు అభిలఱల్రయబైను？


ळలగం ய్రంయుఱలలరు ఎల్లరం నస్న్నందిగి తుంబర



 2ుషయయలగిదె.
 ఎస్ను నిలడుక్తిలరా?





 ఆరిస్సత్తేలని.

ధన్యదాదగళు.

## స్లమూజసేలదఁక రేవి క్రణఱృడి

విద్య్రా, ద్టికిలయి బిశాం.











దిద్యా: సరా, నిమ్ము బాల్యద దినగళ చురితు తితిసులిరల? రవి: నమ్ము అథ్టు-అమ్మునిగి నావు ఆరు జన ముశ్ర్ర,
 ఐదనియ ముగనాడ నాను ఓడుఐ్రుదరల్లి అష్ట్టండు ఇంటులిజింటో అల్ల. ఒంభత్తనయయ తరగకిపరేగగ

 బెఁళంందు ఒత్తయయ ముณిదరు. నాను ணొలగగల్ల

 అల్లింద నన్నన్ను బిఱిసి తందు మునేయల్లిరిసదరు. ఎరడు ఎష్గళ చలల నలను 山ునెయల్లిల ఇద్ది. ఆ


 ळణద విఙారపాగి ఎను ळొలిిదురు?
 ఇరలిల్ల. నన్న అ山్టు ననగి ఒందు బూతు మొఆిదరు.
 బొలు అథపా ిిన్బిలపు అంత అనిసిద్రె ఇఎత్తొల తండు
 గెనత్తిల్ల. అదరంత నాళియ బగ్గి నాను యృలజసె యృడుఐ్రుద్ల.




 స్రంగ్ర మూఙ నిలణిద్దేలసై

వి: సంగ్రేపలద ळణదల్లి నిముగలగి ఎనన్న్న నిలపు ఇట్టుజిహ్ట్రుచ్రుద్లవెఁ?



 అఎరు.

ది: నియ్కు జిలబనదల్లి ఎదురిసద ఈజ్ట్రద సన్నిబొలతద

బగ్గె కిసులిరా？
ర：నాను ఐదనియు తరగతియల్లి ఇద్దాగ ననగగ





 బెల ఇది అంత．బడబర చష్ట్ట ఎనుంంత నసగి అథF


 మూడబిలు ఎండు．
 ळగగిత్తు？
ర：ळత్తు ఎష్జగగ ఃందె నాను లుడుజియల్లి జియోగగ




 అ山్మునిగి కుంబర 2ిషయయయితు．అఎత్తినిం ననగగ ఎెఁష ळలもలు సిగ్నల సిప్తు．


ఱూఱిద్రి？


 బळుదు అంత．


 డు⿷్డిగి ఆే 山ుఠబారదు．అడు తట్టు．జనరు నస్నల్లి

 ేలే మూడుత్తొలని．
వి：జీనసేయదలగి సెమూజద జనరిగ నిలఎెలను戸ందెలహబన్ను నిలడుత్తిలరా？
ర：నమ్డు సుత్తఝుత్త కుంబా జనరు అేळాయుళరు


 బळళ ల్యెల్త్రీలాదుడు．
వి：సెటూజద జనర బగ్గి ఇష్ట్టందు もరళజయయన్ను
 ట్యళ్తయలగి చండుబరుక్తిలర．నిమ్రింద ఇతరరం ట్రెలరణ యన్ను யీడియలి 山ుత్తు నియుగి ఇన్నజ్ట్రు సౌలబె Шూడు山



## ఎిలాల బ్యక్తిక్టద ి్రి జంశరాజాయిఃరు









 రాజ్ట్రీయ టళలేగి భారి అఱలయు ఒడగి బందిత్తు．


 జురియస జ్రమూపతారేదేల క్రిల శంచరరు．




 ఒల్లి उంచరర ఎాసి గురుగఆ మూగఁడపశనదల్లి బేలద，బొలదాంగగళస్ను 山ుత్తు ఇలర ఎల్లా లాస్త్రేఆస్ను





 అఱ゙ర నిలుఱాగిత్తు，జనరిగి సమ్ము శసలుతన ధముణడ


 అనిఁ

उంచరురు తమ్ము ములపత్తరడడనయయ ఐయిస్సినల్లియేల
 అఐర నౌధసె పొత్ర అగొధఱాడుడు．ఇజరు

జుజా，ద్టితిఁయి బిซాం．బి．

భారతలద్యంత ఛముళద ఆండిอలలన నడిసిదరు ఆ

 బన్ను నిలిదరు．అఎర జిలతనదుద్దేపల్పు ఎద్దుతోలరు山






 డలితర చురితాగి అ山రగిద్ద అనుచంజే్ప్ప，ఎణొయిరలిల్ల．
 అఎరు ఒండు ఎిలిజ్ట్టలాడ సస్నిదెలరపన్ను ఎడురిసదదరు．

 అఎర జృలఆిగిగి ఎరడు నల్లిపలయిగఆన్ను తండు
 నిలరలయితు．ఆశగగి బంగారద నెల్లిపాయియిన్ను తండు
 ซృణలిల్ల．ఇంతळ లుదారదాద మునస్స్సు అఎరదదగిత్తు．



 గెనఠిసిదరంందు తిళిడుబరుత్తది．తాయి ఆయోణంబ
 అదరింద అఎరు బదరిซృల్రఱుదల్లి బదరలనాథ ఎుందిరేన్ను చజ్ట్టిలిరు．

రంచరర అద్ట్టలల ఒతణన 山ుత్తు అఎర జిలబన ఇబిరడు ఒండు నాణ్యద ఎరడు మొ2ిగఆంతిద్దబు．





## కుళునాఱిన జూలత్ అంక

దొల్ట్ర，ద్టితిఁయి బిซాం．









டంది ఒందు లూరినల్లి జాత్రయయు నడిదాగ
 ఆగమిసుత్తరరం．బరుఎాగ అఎరల్లి శిల山రు లుత్త山ు తళియు ఐుంజగతన్ను జూతయయల్లై తరుఱుదిత్తు．జాత్ర
 అఎరదు．ఈ సఎముయగళల్లి మునాయంగళగళల్లి గనంట

 యజయూనను అదశ్ఫ్ బొలాద
 గాత్రద ‘బలఆు’（飞ూర）గళన్ను ఐలగియ మొలల బిళిచల్లిన








山ుగునినింత ఎత్తిఃండు గత్తనిండ ఐొలగుత్తనగ．






ఈలి．ఒండు బదియల్లి ఒబ్బ తన్న 山ునియ Шత్తిల్ట్రు్తు むొలsిగఆస్ను నిల్లిసుత్తనగ．తస్న むృలఆిగళ ఇదిరు







 యుజమలనరై నిధ్రిసుత్తరరం．

 మూఙిపృళ్ళబొలు．ఇదరందాగి ఇబ్బర మునేగఆలల్ల









 నడియు山





 ఋు2్యుాగుత్తది．

## దిలశత్రెలమి గుభలష్వ జంద్ర జిలసో

జ్రెలాంత，జ్రీథము బిఎస్స్．
 జనిసిదురు．తందే రాలాబळద్దారా జునరినాథ బొలనౌ，
 ఎశఁలరాగిద్దురు．उాయి స్సంట్రదాయి，ఛఱుణ，






 గులృముగిరి బొడ，山ృతృభృమియు బంధన

 గంంధిలజయయురస్ను భొలఆయాదదు．అదిల ఎరుష నిరెంచత స్ల్భభుత్టద ఎిరుద్ధ గలబి నడిసిదరింబ



 ఫ్రంయారిలలతేయ ష్రైిల ఎనిసిద సిఙాలముర సుభాజ్జరు

山ుత్తె అఱరన్ను సiరెయల్లిరితు．


 అఎరు బరేద ‘భారేత స్ల్టరంత్య్య సౌగల్రు’ ఎంబ





 ఎరడనియ ముळలయుద్ధచు ఆరంభఱాయితు．ఈ






 ซరబనలిన దలరయయగి రజ్ల్యన్ను ळలడు జముణనిగి


 సుభాష్జు రంగితనానల్లి స్థ్థిసిదరు．దండనాయుశన లుడుఱు ధరిసద ధిలర నిలులిన సులాలజ్ 飞ంద్రరు


 జ山ుశనియల్లిద్దాగ అల్లియ ఎుఃళయయిబ్బరన్ను






 ‘సెలతలజి＇ఎందినిసిచింండరు．అఎర ధ్యాయక，
 మూదరియినిసిది．

## జనహుద క్తెగారిశేగెళు

 బగియ జన山్టద బృత్తిగలిగి అన్ట్యయఎాగుత్తది．దంది


 ఈ శసుబుగఆు ఋొండుబరిడుళృండు బందిబి．
 もసుబుగతన్ను బల్ల పుటుంబగఆు ఇరుత్తిద్దేపు．ఒందెల



 జాతి 山ుత్తు ఈ పృత్తిగఆిగి 亡்ంబంధవిది ఎంబ

山ుయులాడుడు．ఈ నిట్టినల్లి అనెలも ఈసుబినదరన్ను





 చృణబळుదాగిది．గలలిలి யెరిపరదల్లి ఇందిగం ఈ
 ఒందు ซృలదల్లి జనむ山దర లుసిరుగిద్దపు．శెలథు








 మూరాట యూడు山 మొలలも అల్ట ఆదాయబనన్న


చుంబారరు ：ळత్ళిగళల్లి దిననిత్యద మునొబళేశగ

 గఆు，దొండ్డ్ ట్లులణదద గుడృణగళన్ను ఇఎరు
 దనుం్ని బళసుద సాధ్యతయిల్లదాల ఇద్ద ఒండు ซరలదల్లి ఈ లుద్య山ు అత్యంత లాభదాయిచపాదుదిల ఆగిత్తు．

 బిలసణిగి，భత్త，రాగి ఱంతాద ఎస్తుగళన్ను తుంబుబ

 ळణొయుత్తరరె．ఇ山రు తయారిసు山 ఎల్లర బగియ
 బిళాయుబ ఒండు బగగయ బళ్ళిగఆన్ను，బిదిరు－ బొత్తగళన్ను బళసిచింండు ఇఎరు నానా రలతియ గలధస

 జృత్రేగలల్లియుం ఇజన్ను 山ూరుతర్తరర．ఇందిగం ఈ శ్రగంరిశి జిలదంతదాగి లుళిదిది．


 யీలణణ జฝాబ్దరర ఇబరదాగిత్తు．ఈ 山ృత్తియున్ను

 దారగఆస్ను ळొణయయు山 అవుగఆిగి బణ్ణ చట్టు山 山ుత్తు అఎస్ను ఒణగిసుఱ శాలసగగు నడియుత్తై．ఇండు


దూత్ర బళసుఐుదన్ను గెమనిసెసబळుదు．
బట్టెగళన్ను నౌలయ్గి మూడుబంత చంబత ముగ్గద







 ఈసుబుగఆన్ను బల్ల పుటుంబగఆు ఇరుత్తిద్దేుు．ఒందెల

 ఇంతే బృత్తిగఆిగగ మిందలిన 山ుळత్త్య ఇల్లవలదరం
 జాతి ముత్తు ఈ బృత్తిగలిగి 戸ంబంధవిది ఎంబ బిఙూరేయ్య గ్గునాळF మలదుదు．
 ముయులదుడు．ఈ ని⿷్టినల్లి అనిలశ చేసుబినదరన్ను ळ゙సరిసబळుడు．ఈ ळేసరుగళंల్ల ఆ బృత్తియన్ను




 చాణబळుదాగిది．గ్రలిలణ யురిసెరదల్లి ఇందిగం ఈ
 ఒండు ซరలదల్లి జనむ山దర లుసరాగిద్దపు．శాలవు
 శేసుబుగ్ చురతలగి ఈ శిళగినంతే గురుతిసెబముదు．














 ఆ లుద్య山ు అత్యంత లాభాదాయిపాలదుదిల ఆగిత్తు．

 బిలశణిగి，భత్త，రుగి ఱుంతాద ఎస్తుగళన్ను హుంబు
 తట్టైళు－ఈ ఎల్ల సలధనగళన్ను ఈజల ఈ⿷్దిగళంద ळణొయుత్తరరં．ఇ山రు తయారిసు山 ఎల్లల బగియ
 బిళాయుఎ ఒందు బగగయ బళ్ళిగళన్ను，బిదిరు－ బొత్తగళన్ను బళశిచొండు ఇఎరు నానా రలతియు సాధన

 జృత్రేగఆల్లియుం ఇబన్ను 山ూరుతార్తర．ఇందిగం హ ళ్ృగగరిశ జిలఎంతదాగి లుళిదిది．

 ఆరంభశ్ర్ర Шున్న బత్టెయ బొలఱళయయన్ను யృర్మెసు山 யీలణణ జ山ాబ్దార ఇఎరదాగిత్తు．ఈ పృత్తియున్ను

 దారగఆస్ను ळొణియు山 అవుగలిగి బణ్ణ చట్టు山 山ుత్తు అఎన్ను ఒణగిసు山 శాలసెగళు సడియుత్తబి．ఇండు



బట్టెగళన్ను నొలయ్గి ఱూడుబంత చంబళి ముగ్గద

మొలも చంబఆిగళన్ను నెలయ్గి మూఙ లอభ



 గెళ మూరాటబు ఒందు 山్యబస్థితదాద రఁతియల్లి
 దృష్టియింద ఈ లుద్దిబియు ఇందు చూడా లుళిదు చఃంంది．

 ఆలలळగఆంద జిలులాద ఎిగ్రగఆన్ను మూడువ్రురల్లి

 ఇండు యంత్రగళ 山ొలలఈ ఆభరణగగు తయారలగు

 బృత్తియిదు．ఈబ్బిన రేస తిగేయలు，బిలజగళంద ఎణ్ణి తేగేయలు，उేంగిన ఎణ్ణ్ తేగెయలు ఈ ఎల్ల శాలฝ్గళు గలణగళ మొలలళ నడియుత్తిద్దదు．ఎత్తు



 చృळల లాభదాయచచై ఆగిది．






 బळళ ఃందే మురెద ఆలెగళన్ను బళస్సిత్తిద్దరు．ఆ



ఒడ్ఱఠరు：ఈల్లిన శాలసగఆస్ను 山ూడు山 ఇఎరు 山ున

 ఒరలుచల్లుగళు ఇயుగళన్నెల్ల నిమిళ స జృడుత్తారె．





ఈఱిగురు ：उలళయ అథఱా తంగిన 山ురగఆిండ




 ఆ పృత్తియన్ను జనరు నిబఁ\％సుపుదన్ను ซలణబळుదలగిది．

మిలలిన పృత్తిగళన్ను మూడుబ జనర సుత్తఱుత్త

 ఎాగిద్దరు．మిలనుగఆన్ను ఃఃణిదు మూరు山ఎరు， మిలనుగళన్ను ఃఃయయలు ஹూడుల సలధసగళన్ను


山ూలも తయారాగు山 ซృరణదింద జనరు అవుగతన్ను




 సంస్స్రృయి భాగదాగిరు山 ఈ ఎల్ల もసుబుగఆిగి



## అరిఱు



ముంగళ చలితద్దు ळత్తనగయ తరగతి，ఈళ నాల్శనయయ తరగతియల్లిరులాగలా తన్న తాయియ మునెయన్ను బదలలాయిసి అజ్జియ మునేయల్లి లుళిడుళిలళ్ళలు నిధ్ రిసి


 ముంది ఎను ఎండు தికియదే 山ునియల్లి

 బరిదిరబొలు ఎందరర తఱల్టలగలరుు．అజ్జిగ తన్న
 ఇరలిల్ల，ఆశయ గండ గైలమింద．ఆత్ను బలరాయతర

 ష్రలల．ఆదరె ఆత యీఎాగలత ఆశగగ గదరిసుత్తిద్ద，
 అజ్ట్ట．ముంగఆ తన్న అజ్జనన్ను ఈండ్గ అజ్జి



 గుద్దాఱిపొంండు బిళిగళన్ను నలల టూఙిబిట్టిద్దబు．

 బษి ఇద్ద ఎునాయల్లి బిద్దదద్దరు．అహర సiอలమూర

 నిలరు ఇదియా ఎండు శُఁఆిదలగ＇ఇల్ల్ల，అజ్జ్ ఇన్ను

 తన్న ळండి ముత్తుగి బలయిగి బంద ळలగ బ్ృచడు． స్న్నం ఋగిసిచింండు బంద నంతర నడిదిరుబ్రుదస్ను
 ఇజ్టెల్ల ఆదడ్దు’ ఎందరు．అజ్జన ఈ అఎతారెస్ను

నెలలఱిద ముంగళ అందినింద తన్న అజ్జనన్ను అసురసంతయి శంఙహు．
 అణ్ణందిరు ముత్తు ఇబ్బరు తమ్కుందిరు．ముంగళళ తాయి




 జీอcలియల్లి ఆతనన్ను మలలగిసదళు．బత్టె ఒగ్దుద


 ఆగలిల్ల．పత్త ముగుబిన ळొణఎన్ను మునేగి తండ ळండతిగ శిన్నై నాల్కు బలరసద నంఠర＇ముగులిన



 ఐదారు కంగళ నంతర తిలియితు．దిషయ ితిడ ఎల్లరం నెంందరు．ముంగళఆ తలయి రమా 山ుత్తు తంది నంద．తాయి 山ుని యలచర యూడుతిద్దరె，తండి



 ముగగళ తన్న అజ్జ మనగయల్లిద్దద్దరంద ఆళ సనియు నొలఁఱిరలిల్ల．ఈ పిజయుబ్ను సందనాగలి అథఱల తన్న ముచ్మ，ళాగలి రమూళిగి వికిసలిల్ల．నంద రమూ





 ఇజసు రమూఖిగి అడుగియుల్లి సేదాయు మొఙి స్ణ ఎయిస్సినల్లియిల ఎల్లా కరపడ అడుగి చలితిద్ద．ఇస్ను షులరనేయిప హంచర．ఇఐనిగి ప్ణ్ణందినిండ మొలను ఎందరే బలు ఇష్ట్．ఒండు దిన కెలఁిిల్లి Шరయయక్తిద్ద ळంజస్ను చండు మిలను ఎండు మునేగె Јందిద్ద． అండు రమూ మొందల బలర उంచరన మెఁల ముణేై





ఒందు దిన ముంగఆ అజ్జి మునంయిండ మునేగ్ బండ స్చుయుల్లి బునేయల్ల్ల్ నంద ముత్తు రమూ

 బేలలియీอళగ బంహు，అదస్ను న్లఁణిద ఐసుముంత




 సృదాయి మూడిద．నాల్పు జన అణ్ణ కమ్ముందిరల్లి మూతు చకేయాగిక్తు－‘ఊ ఎిజయు యారిగం

 Шనుముంత చృఁఆయయన్ను కుండు－హండన్న్నగిసద
 ఱంండు తేగేడుజిండు రాఖ゙పనిగి కండుచిత్ట్ర

 むొల జల్యద 戸゙ము ముంగఆళ మొంగిగ బణిదు ములగిద్ద ఆళయిన్ను ఎద్దేలఆిలు．‘అణ్ణ ననగె’ ఎండు
 ముంగళ ముల్తె Шులగిడళు．అణ్ణ ృహ్ముందిరు ‘ృుంబా



 Шనసయిన్ను గుఱిస ఒరేసడదరు．

రమూ ముత్తు గండ మునేగి బందాగ ముశ్రిగిగ






 ఎసు ఇన్నా గృఱగగ బందిల్బల్లు అంత．山ుత్త బరబముదేగనైఁ అందుజిండు స్మ్రునా దళు．నందస్ మునేయల్లి కంณ మూడుత్త ఇరలిల్ల．ములరేంతృ
 ఎరడు దిన ఈళాయితు గిరజమ్ము రమూళ బఖ＇సమ్టున
 ఇల్టల్ల’ ఎండీు．‘ఇల్లా，నాను నేలఁణిల్ల’ ఎందహు రమూ．



 ఐసుముంతనస్ను ఈరేదళు．ఐసుముంత ‘ససగిలను గింత్తిల్ల’



 నాల్పు బిడ్ల్ల？ఎన్నుత్తుడ్దడంత ముంగళ బాలలయల్లిద్ద్ దాస్టాళ గుల్తియ అడ్త్రున్ను మొరిదు తందళు．＇ఇగ－


 తష్టికు．గరజమ్మునస్ను ఉంగ ‘సమో Шునే Шుడుగు





 బద్దిగి ముంగఆ ळాఙదङ．

## నిలదిల கீఁళ．．．

జૈస్నజ్ట్ర，కృతిఁయి బ．ఱ．








 అదరల్లిద్దద్దు రృ．ఎరడు లచ్షగళ బ్లాంశో జిశో！
 అదాగలిల ఃడ్ని పమమస్యెంింద బళలుత్తిద్ద ఆతస


 16 బాయు బడాపణె，దేలఱడుగణ షiอఁస్టో， 584 111’ ఎందిత్తు．ఆదరా ఆతన పిలాస＇దిగంతో ఇ．ఆరా．，



 జునేయి దిగుంతో సి．ఆరో．గ బందిరువుడు ఎండు． ఆదరల శటుడిసిదపర విఱాసైిరలిల్ల．ఐలగాగి ‘ఏను



 బ్యాగోసల్లిట్టు చభిలరగగ తెరఆిద．


బదలాయితు．山ులల ఎునియ దిగంతో 山ుळை పుడుళ．యాదాగలు బలరాన 山ొంది బిద్దిరుత్తిద్ద． ఆతనిగి బయస్లిగి బండ ముగతిద్దాళి．ఆళేగగ ముడు山ె








ఆ Шణચన్ను బఆేసలు ఇరు山 ఎరజు ఆయ్క్రిగఆల్లి యూప్రుద్ను ఆయ్దుచొల్ళ్లి ఎంబుజు అચనిగి గైండలఱస్నుంటు పాణితు．ములల మునేయు




నిజ్ము దృష్టయల్లి యాజ్రుడు సెర ？నిఱేఁ ळొలి．


## ART GALLERY 



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III B.Com B.



Art by Varsha Mestha - I B.Sc


Artby Nifal - 11 BCA


Art by Mohith - 1 B.Com B.


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## MISS FIMINA INDIU -SHINI SHETTY UISHT




हमारे देश को ब्रिटिश शाइान से आज़ादी मिले पचहत्तर साल बीत गये । २५अगस्त २०२२ को आज़ादी का अमृत महोत्सव मनाया गया । यह महोत्सव १५ अगस्त २०२३ तक चलता रहेगा । अमृत महोत्सव यानी आज़ादी का अमृत, स्वाधीनता सेनानियों से प्रेरणाओं का अमृत, नए विचारों का अमृत,अपने कर्तव्य पालन और आत्म निर्भरता का अमृत । देश को समृब्द्धी के ओर बढाने का अमृत ।

कोरोना काल से पूर्व हमारा देश गरीबी की रेखा पर था। कोरोना काल में स्थिति और भी बिगड चुकी थी, परंतु सन २०२२ में हमारा भारत हिम्मत न हारते हुए सराक्त कदम बढाकर आर्थिक स्थिति में सुधार लाता है । विश्व के सामने यह प्रत्यक्ष सिद्ध हुआ । IMF (International Monetary Fund) अंतराष्ट्रीय मुद्रा कोश द्वारा भारत को प्रशांसनीय बढौतरी प्रतिशत ८.२ \% का स्थान प्राप्त हुआ है । इसका मतलब यह हुआ कि विश्व भर में तेजी से प्रगती पानेवालों में हमारा देशा भी शामिल है । देश की वृद्धी और विकास के लिए सभी व्यक्ति व्यक्तिगत रूप से जिम्मेदार है । सभी को अपने मौलिक कर्तव्यों के बारे में जानकारी रखनी चाहिए और उन्हें नज़र अंदाज़ किए बिना उनका अनुकरण करना चाहिए। अपने देश को दुनिया में सबसे अच्छा देश बनाने का प्रयास करना है । हमारे देश का उज्वल भविष्य अब हमारे हाथ में है । पहले हम गरीबी से जूझ रहे थे । आज इस देश के पास टेक्नालजी है, पावर है । ऐसे में हमारी नई पीढी को देश के विकास के लिए आगे बढने की आवइयकता है । बहुत सारी समस्याएँ देश के विकास में बाधा बन

रही है । धर्म ,जाति और भाषा के नाम पर वैर करना। हमें इस असमानता और वैर जैसी बुराइओं को जड से खतम करना है । ऐसा करने में हमारी नई पीढी सफल हुई तो समझो बदलाव लाने वाली पीढी के नाम से पहचाने जाओगे । तुम्हारा नाम भी अमर हो जायेगा जैसे आज भी उन स्वतंत्र सेनानियों को पिछले ७५ साल से याद करते आये हैं । उनके त्याग , बलिदान और परिश्रम के फल से ही आज हम आज़ाद भारत में बसर कर रहे हैं। इस बात पर लियोटालस्टाई जी का कथन स्मरण आ रहा है सभी दुनिया को बदलने की सोचते हैं, लेकिन कोई भी खुद को बदलने की नहीं सोचता । अगर हमें दुनिया में बदलाव लाना है तो हमें इसकी शुरूआत खुद से ही करनी चाहिए । हम बद्लेंगे तो सारी दुनिया बदलेगी । सारे संसार में समानता अयेगी तो देश विकास की ओर बढ पायेगा। देश की प्रगति में युवा पीढी का महत्वपूर्ण योगदान है । युवा ही है जो आगे चल कर देशा का भविष्य बनते हैं। युवा से ही देशा तेजी से प्रगति कर सकता है । देश का युवा जब जागरुक होगा तभी देश का विकास होगा क्यों कि जागरुक युवा सही नेता चुनेगा और निस्वार्थ की भावना से शासन चलेगा तो देश की प्रगति होगी । एक खुराहाल देश का निर्माण होगा । शिक्षा एक ऐसा अस्त्र है जो देश को प्रगति के पथ पर ले जाता है । शिक्षा ग्रहण करने से ही एक व्यक्ति यह समझ पाता है कि देशा के प्रति उसके क्या कर्तव्य है और उसके क्या अधिकार है । जिसकी वजह से वह देशा को आगे बढाने में सहयोग दे सकता है । इस लिए नई पीढी को सबसे पहले शिक्षा ग्रहण करना आवइयक है, ताकि

अपने कर्तव्यों को समझकर अपने अधिकारों के प्रति जागरुक बनकर समाज में भी जागरूकता फैला सकें । युवा पीढी के मन में एक दूसरे के प्रति सम्मान और वफ़ादारी की भावना होनी आवरयक है। देश कल्याण कार्यों के लिए बनी सामाजिक और आर्थिक नीतियों का पालन आवइय करें क्यों कि देशा का भविष्य युवाओं के हाथ में है । सदा धर्म निष्ठ और उदार बनें। युवा अपने विध्यार्थी जीवन में ही अनुशासन सीखता है, एक नया नजरिया सीखता है । साथ ही कडी मेहनत करके किस प्रकार किस चीज़ को पाया जाता है यह सीख सीखता है, जिसका इस्तेमाल अपने जीवन में करता है और अपने परिवार को सुख सुविधा प्रदान कर अपना जीवन सफ़ल बनाता है । यही सफ़लता समाज और राष्ट्र की प्रगती के लिए बहुत बडा योगदान बन जाता है । जीवन में लक्ष्य को साथ लेकर चलना युवा के लिए आवरयक है क्यों कि लक्ष्य के बिना किसी कार्य को सफ़ल बनाना असंभव है । अपने आप को आत्मनिर्भर बनाकर एक होनहार औलाद बनें, अपने विध्यालय के एक आदर्शा विध्यर्थी बनें, समाज के अच्छे नगरिक बनें । अपने देशा के लिए कर्तव्यों

का पालन करें । हम सभी के पास समान प्रतिभा नहीं है लेकिन हम सभी के पास प्रतिभा विकसित करने का समान अवसर है। उस अवसर को ग्रहण करना हमारे हाथ में है, कठिन मुरिकलों के बीच ही अवसर मिलते हैं, इस अवसर को हासिल कर लेने की आवरयकता है । मन में यह विश्वास लेकर चले कि मैं काबिल हूँ। हाँ मैं यह कर सकता हूँ। यही आत्म विश्वास आपको सफ़लता की पहली सीढी चढा देता है । कडी मेहनत करें,स्वालंबी बनें, परावलंबी बनेंगे तो हमारा कोई आदर नहीं करेगा । सदा क्रियाइील बनें, कुछ नया करने का प्रयास करें, अपना रास्ता खुद बनाए। संसार में खामियाँ ढूंढने से कुछ हासिल नहीं होगा बल्कि संसार को खूबियों से भरना आवरयक है । देशा से उम्मीद करना छोड दो। खुद देशा के लिए उम्मीद बनो । बस एक मूल्यवान इनसान बनकर जीना है । सफ़लता तुम्हारे साथ होगी । इस से सारा संसार खुराहाल बनेगा । इसमें कोई संदेह नहीं कि खुद-ब-खुद एक समृब्ध राष्ट्र का निर्माण भी अवरय होगा। सारी दुनिया में सबसे अच्छा मेरा देश बनेगा ।

## साहस और परिश्रम

कनकपुर नाम के एक गांव में खरगोरों का एक छोटा सा परिवार रहता था। सुबह होते ही वे गाँव के बाजार चले जाते। वहाँ उनका एक छोटा सा दुकान था। इस दुकान में वह सबसे मीठा और ताजा राहद और ऊंचे पहाड़ों पर मिलने वाले खूबसूरत फूलों को जमा करके बेचते थे। गाँव में रहने वाले लोग अक्सर इनकी दुकान से शाहद और फूलों को खरीदते थे । जिसके बदले में वे उन्हें खेत की ताजी सब्जियाँ देते।

सर्दी का मौसम करीब आने लगा और मधुमक्खियाँ राहद बनाना बंद कर चुकी थी। पहाड़ों के फूल मुरझाने लगे। खरगोइों का परिवार चिंता करने लगा, बिना शाहद और फूलों का बाजार में कुछ बेच नहीं सकते ना कोई सब्जी खाने के लिए मिलेगी। पापा खरगोरा ने तय किया कि वे जंगल के सबसे ऊँचे पहाड़ की चोटी पर सर्दी में उगने वाले फूलों को ढूँढेगा। अगले दिन सूरज उगने से पहले ही पापा खरगोरा पहाड़ की चोटी के लिए निकल गए।

पापा खरगोरा के वापस आने के इंतजार में दो दिन बीत गए। माँ खरगोरा बहुत चिंता करने लगी। यह देखकर छोटे खरगोरा ने पापा खरगोरा को ढूँढने के लिए जिद्द किया। गाँव के लोग भी पापा खरगोरा के बारे में सुनकर चिंता करने लगे। जब उन्हें पता लगा कि छोटा खरगोरा पापा खरगोरा को ढूँढने के लिए पहाड़ चढ़ने जाएगा वे इसकी मदद करना चाहते थे। गाँव के दजी ने उसे एक कोट दिया और गाँव के कुछ लोगों ने उसे गाजर और टमाटर दिया । यह सामान लेकर छोटे खरगोश पहाड़ की और चलने लगा।

चलते चलते शाम हो गया। छोटा खरगोशा आराम करने के लिए रुक गया। पास की नदी से पानी पीकर और कुछ गाजर खा कर रात में सो गया। बीच रात को छोटा खरगोशा अचानक उठ गया। जहाँ दिन में जंगल अलग-अलग पक्षियों और प्राणियों की आवाज से भरा लगता था। अब रात के सुनसान नीरव वातावरण ने छोटे खरगोरा के दिल में डर भर दिया।

छोटा खरगोरा वापस अपने घर जाने के बारे में सोचता है। लेकिन पापा खरगोश के बारे में सोचते ही वह पापा खरगोरा के बिना घर ना लौटने का निर्णय करता है। जैसे तैसे रात बीत जाती है। सुबह होते ही छोटा खरगोरा फिर पहाड़ चढ़ने लगता है। चलते-चलते आगे एक पेड़ पर उसे एक चिड़िया का घोंसला दिखाई दिया। उस घोसले में उसे पापा खरगोरा का कोट नजर आया। वहाँ बैठे चिड़िया से पूछताछ करने पर मालूम पड़ता है कि पापा खरगोरा ने इसी रास्ते से चलते हुए ठंडी हवा में कांपते चूजों को देखकर दया किया था। इससे छोटे खरगोरा को मालूम हुआ कि वह सही रास्ते पर चल रहा है।

दोपहर को छोटा खरगोरा एक बंद गुफा के पास आराम करने के लिए बैठ गया। जैसे ही वह


गाजर खाने लगा उसे एक आवाज सुनाई दिया। गुफा में फँसे हुए पापा खरगोरा को गाजर का खुराबू आया और वह मदद माँगने लगा। छोटा खरगोरा ने गुफा के मुँह को बंद किए बड़े पत्थरों को हटाने की कोरिशा की। लेकिन बहुत मेहनत के बाद भी सफल नहीं हो पाया। निराशा होकर छोटा खरगोरा जमीन पर बैठ गया। अचानक उसका नजर एक केंचुआ पर गया और उससे एक तरकीब आया। बिना आराम छोटे खरगोरा ने गुफा के अंदर तक एक सुरंग बना दिया।

गुफा के अंदर पहुंचते ही पापा खरगोरा को मिलकर छोटा खरगोरा बहुत खुरा हुआ। पापा खरगोरा ने बोला कि दीवार पर चमकीले पत्थर गड़े हुए थे इसलिए वे गुफा के अंदर आए लेकिन अचानक गुफा का मुँह पहाड़ के पत्थरों के गिरने से बंद हुआ। दोनों खरगोशो ने फिर मिलकर गुफा की दीवारों से चमकीले पत्थरों को इकट्ठा किया। दोनों खरगोइों को गाँव आते देख सभी लोग बहुत खुरा हुए। गुफा के चमकीले पत्थरों को बेचकर खरगोइों का परिवार सर्दी के मौसम के लिए पर्याप्त खाना जमा कर लेते हैं।

## भारत को मजबूत कैसे बनाएँ ?

## -प्रिया मस्करेन्हस, द्वितीय बी.ए

आजादी के बाद पिछले ७५ वर्षों में भारत में बहुत बदलाव आए हैं। दुनिया आगे बढ़ रही है। उसके साथ साथ हमारा भारत देश भी। नेहरू युग से लेकर आज तक की अवधि में हमने जो प्रगति हासिल की है, उस पर हमें वास्तव में गर्व की अनुभूति होनी चाहिए। इसमें कोई संदेह नहीं है कि भारत घरेलू और अंतररूीय दोनों मोर्चों पर प्रगति कर सकता है।

लेकिन भारत में कुछ नकारात्मक कार्य भी हो रहे है, जो भारत को आगे बढ़ने से और मजबूत बनने से रोक रहे हैं। जैसे कि हम हमारी आम जिंदगी में देखे तो, जब आप सुबह उठते हैं और कुछ अच्छी खबरें देखने की उम्मीद में अखबार देखते हैं तो आपको सकारात्मक खबरों के बजाय सुबह की चाय के साथ बलात्कार, हत्या, चोरी और भ्रष्टाचार की कहानियों को पचाना पडता है। अपने दिन की शुरुआत करने के लिए बहुत खराब नाइता!!! जब आप फेसबुक खोलो तो दिन खराब हो जाता है। आप बाहर होके वापस घर आते हैं और टीवी देखना शुरू किया तो एक और बुरी खबर। यह सिलसिला रोज का है और हर दिन चलता है। तो क्या इन सारी समस्याओं से भारत देशा कभी आगे बढ़ेगा ? हाँ, यह लंबे समय में हो सकता है और होगा। लगभग सभी विकसित देशा इस दौर से गुजर चुके हैं। वैसे देखा जाए तो भारत में कुछ ऐसी समस्याएँ हैं जो दिन-ब-दिन बढ़ती जा रही है। चलिए इन समस्याओं को गौर करते हैं, और उसे कैसे मिटाएँ और इस भारत को मजबूत कैसे बनाएँ इसके बारे में जानते हैं।
१. भ्रष्टाचार निर्मूलनः भारत में भ्रष्टचार नौकरशाहों, राजनेताओं और अपराधियों के बीच संबंधों का परिणाम है। पहले गलत काम करने के लिए रिश्वत दी जाती थी, लेकिन अब सही समय पर सही काम करवाने के लिए भी रिश्वत दी जाती है। आज के समाज में, सरकारी नौकरी पाने के लिए रिश्वत, कार्यालयों में काम करवाने या कर्मचारी को पैसा देना होता है। भारत में राजनीतिक भ्रष्टाचार सबसे खराब है। इस पीड़ा को रोकने के लिए अपराधियों के खिलाफ मजबूत कानूनी कार्रवाई, नियमों का उचित उपयोग और दृढ़ और मजबूत कदमों की जरूरत है।
२. शिक्षा : शिक्षा व्यक्ति को आकार देने के लिए जिम्मेदार है। किसी भी देश की तकनीकी विकास में शिक्षा महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निभाती है। आज देश आतंकवाद, भेदभाव, ग्लोबल वॉर्मिंग, गरीबी और लैंगिक असमानता सहित विभिन्न मुद्दों का सामना कर रहा है। शिक्षा इन समस्याओं को जड़ से मिटा सकती है।
३. आधारभूत संरचना (इंफ्रास्ट्रक्चर) : देश में तेजी से आर्थिक विकास और गरीबी निर्मूलन के लिए बुनियादी ढांचा या आधारभूत संरचना महत्वपूर्ण है। बुनियादी ढांचा क्षेत्र में बिजली, पुल, बांध, सड़कें और शहरी बुनियादी ढांचा विकास शामिल है। भारत का बुनियादी ढांचा खराब क्यों है ? मूल समस्या शासन संरचना में निहित है। और यही एकमात्र समस्या है जिसे हम आने वाले वर्षों तक दूर नहीं कर सकते। भारत ने अपनी बुनियादी

ढांचे में बहुत प्रगति की है। लेकिन फिर भी गांव में विकास की मात्रा बहुत कम है।
४. रोजगार/नौकरी : रोजगार सिजन देश के सामने सबसे बड़ी विकास के लिए चुनौती है। भारत में बेरोजगारी बडी चुनौती है। २० से ३० वर्ष की आयु के लगभग २६\% भारतीय पुरुष, कम से कम १० वर्ष की शिक्षा के साथ काम नहीं कर पा रहे हैं। नौकरियाँ हमारी सबसे बड़ी सार्वजनिक नीति का सवाल है, हमारे देश के लिए सबसे बड़ा अवसर भी है। आजकल के युव पी़़ी को जब बेरोजगारी का सामना ना करना पड़ेगा, तब हम कह सकते हैं कि भारत मजबूत बन रहा है।
५. देसी उत्पादों का प्रयोग : अनावश्यक आयातों को समाप्त करना और उन्हें भारत में बने उत्पादों के साथ प्रतिस्थापित करना भारत को बदल देगा। और लाखों लोगों को रोजगार प्रदान करेगा। भारतीय उत्पादों को खरीदने से, बाजार में बड़ी मात्रा में पूँजी की पंपिंग होगी, जिसके परिणाम स्वरुप उच्च बाजार पूंजीकरण और बाजार में धन का रोटेशान होगा। इससे बाजार पूंजीकरण से सकल घरेलू उत्पाद में वृद्धि होगी। अंततः अर्थव्यवस्था को बढ़ावा मिलेगा।
६. काले धन पर रोक : भारत के प्रधानमंत्री मोदी के प्रयतों से काला धन कम करने और भुगतान बढ़ाने में मदद मिली। पर जब तक इस काले धन का संपूर्ण नाश नहीं होता तब तक देश का विकास असंभव है।
७. गरीबों को सुविधाएँ : गरीबी भारत में एक सबसे बड़ी महामारी है। पर हम गरीबों को नहीं कोस सकते। बल्कि अगर उन्हें अच्छी सुविधाएँ मिलेंगी तो इस गरीबी को मिटाना मुरिकल नहीं होगा। आज हमारे भारत सरकार ने गरीबों के लिए

बहुत योजनाएँ बनाई है। जिससे आज गरीबों को कम कष्ट झेलने पड़ रहे हैं। अगर सरकार इसी तरह उनकी मदद करें तो काश एक दिन भारत देश में कोई भूखा ना मरे। जब किसी भी व्यक्ति की प्राथमिक आवइक्कताएँ पूरी होंगी तो वह देश की प्रगति में अपनी देम्न जरूर देगा।
८. किसानों को समर्थन : भारत तीव्र गति से आगे बढ़ रहा है और इसलिए देश के बढ़ते क्षेत्रों में प्रौद्योगिकी का उपयोग हो रहा है। आबादी का एक बड़ा हिस्सा अभी भी दूसरों पर निर्भर है और अपनी आय के प्राथमिक स्रोत के रूप में कृषि पर निर्भर कर रहा है। भारत में खेती की विविध आवश्यकताओं को देखते हुए उन्हें पूरा करने समय में खेत की उत्पादकता में बाधा उत्पन्न कर सकती है। यदि सरकार कृषिकों को मदद करें तो भारत आत्म निर्भर बन सकता है।
९. बुरे कामों से दूर : हमारा देश अपराध और पाखंड से मुक्त होना चाहिए। समुदायों के बीच सद्धाव होना चाहिए। देश कितना भी उत्नत हो, फिर भी ऐसे कई कारण है जिन पर ध्यान देने की आवश्यकता है। बहुत सी सामाजिक बुराइयाँ इस ग्रह को इतनी तेज गति से नष्ट कर रही है कि यदि हम इस पर ध्यान नहीं देंगे तो बहुत देर हो जाएगी।

भारत को मजबूत बनाने के लिए इन सब विषयों को ध्यान में रखना जरूरी है। और कैसे हम हमारे देश को आगे बढ़ा सके इसके बारे में हर एक व्यक्ति को सोचना आवइयक है। इन थोड़ी सी बातों को मैंने वहाँ बताया। और भी ज्यादा समस्याएँ हमारे देश में उपस्थित है जिसे मिटाना हम सभी का कर्तव्य है।

## समानता

-रौमा, बी. कॉम बी

एक गाँव में एक परिवार था । उसमें माँ-बाप और दो बच्चे रहते थे । मीरा और राजा दोनों ज़डवे थे । बाप अपने बच्चों को समान रूप से देखते थे । पर माँ बेटे राजा से बहुत प्यार करती थी। बेटी मीरा को प्यार नहीं देती थी। मीरा की माँ को लडकियाँ पसंद नहीं थी। वह लडकियों को परिवार का बोझ मानती थी। पर बाप ऐसा नहीं सोचता था।

मीरा और राजा स्कूल जाने लगे। पढाई में मीरा राजा से आगे थी। पर उसको अपनी माँ का प्यार नहीं मिलता था। मीरा और राजा बडे होने लगे । माँ मीरा को बहुत काम देती थी और कहती थी कि लडकियों को पढाई की जरूरत नहीं है उन्हें रसोई और घर के सब काम पता होने चाहिए। ऐसे मीरा पढाई के साथ घर का हर काम करती थी। राजा घर में आराम से था। दोस्तों के साथ खेलता और ज्यादा पढाई में ध्यान भी नहीं देता था। इसलिए पिता उसे डाँटते थे और माँ कुछ भी नहीं बोलती थी।

दोनों बच्चे बडे हो गये। पढाई खतम हो गई।

मीरा की इाादी करवार्ई गई और राजा बेकार था। मीरा की किस्मत अच्छी थी कि उसे अच्छा पति मिल गया। राजा कुछ काम नहीं करता था। घर में बोझ सा बन गया था। मीरा की माँ बीमार पड गई। उसकी देखबाल करने के लिए कोई नहीं था। राजा को घर की चिंता ही नहीं थी। पिता भी बूढे होने लगे थे । तब उन लोगों की सेवा मीरा ने की। मीरा का पति समझदार आदमी था । इसलिए उन्होंने थोडे दिनों के लिए मीरा को माँ बाप के पास भेजा।

मीरा ने अच्छी तरह से अपने माँ बाप की सेवा की । तब माँ को अपने किये पर पश्रात्ताप हो गया और एहसास हो गया कि बेटा और बेटी में भेद नहीं करना चाहिए। दोनों भगवान के दिये हुए हैं। दोनों को समान रूप से पालना चाहिए। फिर राजा भी सुधर गया। मीरा के पति ने उसे नौकरी पर लगवाया और उसकी शादी भी हो गई। बाद में राजा की पत्नी माँ बाप का ख्याल रखने लगी। मीरा अपने पति के साथ खुरी से रहने लगी ।

## आजादी के बाद देश की उपलब्धियाँ

- मेलिशा डिसोजा, प्रथम बी. कॉम ए
$१ ५$ अगस्त १९४७ को घड़ी की सुई में रात के १२:०० बजे हमारे देश के प्रथम प्रधानमंत्री जवाहरलाल नेहरू ने देश के स्वतंत्र होने की घोषणा की थी। आजादी के बाद भारत ने बहुत अधिक आर्थिक और तकनीकी तरक्षी की है। भारत की अर्थव्यवस्था आज एशिया की तीसरी सबस्$\dagger$ बड़ी अर्थव्यवस्था है । जिसमें सामाजिक और आर्थिक परिदेरय में कई बदलाव हुए हैं। भारत कृषि में आत्मनिर्भर बन चुका है और अब दुनिया की सबसे औद्योगीकत देशों की श्रेणी में भी इसकी गिनती की जाती है। स्वतंत्रता के बाद भारत में

रिक्षा के क्षेत्र में लगातार विकास हो रहा है भारत की वर्तमान साक्षरता दर ७४.०४\% है स्वतंत्रता के समय यह मात्रा १२\% थी। अंतरिक्ष कार्यकमों में भी भारत देश में सफलता अर्जित की और सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी के क्षेत्र में अभूतपूर्व सफलता हासिल की है।

देश की अधिकांश आबादी जो कृषि कार्य से जुड़ी है उनकी जीवनझौली में बदलाव आया है और किसानों की हालत सुधरी है। फसलों का उत्पादन बढ़ा है और री़ीय आय का लगभग २८\% भाग कृषि आय से प्राप्त हो रहा है। सरकारी काम-

काज में पारदर्शिता आने के कारण किसानों को अनेक उत्पादों को अच्छा दाम मिल रहा है। और उद्योग धंधों का भी विस्तार हुआ है ।

महिला राजनीतिज्ञों की सबसे अधिक संख्या भारत में है। और यह दुनिया का ऐसा पहला देशा बना जिसकी प्रमुख एक महिला रही श्रीमती इंदिरा गांधी। यहां की पंचायतों में सबसे अधिक महिलाएं ही निर्वाचित हुईं। रापति, प्रधानमंत्री, लोकसभा अध्यक्ष, और नेता विपक्ष समेत भारत में महिलाओं ने कई उच्च सरकारी पदों पर काम किया है। और वर्तमान में ३ राज्यों में महिला मुख्यमंत्री ही हैं ।

देशा की सेवा क्षेत्र में प्रमुख विकास टेलि सेवाओं और सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी द्वारा हुआ है। कई बहुर्रीय कंपनियों ने भारत में अपनी टेली सेवाएं और आईटी सेवाओं को आउटसोर्स करना जारी रखा है। वर्तमान समय में भारतीय कर्मचारियों के २३ प्रतिरात सेवा क्षेत्र में कार्यरत हैं। जबकि यह प्रक्रिया १९८० के दराक में शुरू हुई २०२० व क्षेत्र में भारतीय जीडीपी का ६३\% हिस्सा था और यह आंकड़ा लगातार बढ़ता जा रहा है।

धर्मो और संस्कृतियों की ऐसी विविधता के बावजुद हम एक रा हैं। और हर एक बीतने वाले दिन के साथ एकता की यह भावना और मजबूत होती जाती है। यह सबसे बड़ी उपलब्धि है क्योंकि स्वतंत्रता के बाद हम एक दूसरे के साथ शांतिपूर्ण तरीके से रहते आ रहे है।

चिकित्सा क्षेत्र भारत की प्रमुख उपलब्धियों में से एक माना जाता है। जिससे मृत्यु दर में कमी आई है। एक लंबे संघर्ष के बाद भारत को अंततः पोलियो मुक्त देश घोषित कर दिया गया। 4 साल से कम उम्र के बच्चों में कुपोषण १९७९ में ६७ प्रतिरात से घटकर २००६ में ४४\% हो गया। एच. आई.वी संकमित लोगों के मामलों में भी कमी आई है। सार्वजनिक स्वास्थ्य बढ़ने के अलावा सरकार ने २०२० तक सभी हेल्थ केयर सहित महत्वाकांक्षी योजनाओं की रुरुआत की।

भारत ने कई क्षेत्रों में विकास किया है । सबसे

सस्ती दरों पर वायरलेस टेलीफोन प्रदान करने वाला देश बना। इसी देशा में दूरसंचार का बाजार सबसे तेजी से बढ़ रहा है । दुनिया का सबसे कम लागत वाला सुपर कंप्यूटर भारत में ही तैयार किया है। इसके अलावा हमारा देशा भारत दुनिया का सबसे बड़ा दूध और मक्खन उत्पादक भी है । भारत सोने का सबसे बड़ा आयातक और उपभोक्ता रा भी है ।

१९८६ में आयोजित एशियाई खेलों में पी.टी उषा ने ऐतिहासिक जीत हासिल की। १९८७ में सुनील गावस्कर टेस्ट मैचों में 90000 रन बनाने वाले एकमात्र क्रिकेटर बने। १९८८ में एशिया के पहले रिमोट सेंसिंग उपग्रह आईआरएस- १५ को लांच किया गया। १९९० में कुवैट और इराक से $१ १ 0000$ भारतीयों की निकासी दुनिया के सबसे बड़ा नागरिक निकास के रूप में प्रचलित हुई।

स्वतंत्र भारत ने वैज्ञानिक विकास के लिए अपने मार्ग पर आत्मविश्वास बढ़ाया है। इसका कौराल महत्वाकांक्षी परियोजनाओं के ऋमिक स्केलिंग में प्रकट हो रहा है। भारत अपनी अंतरिक्ष उपलब्धियों पर गर्व करता है। भारत के दोनों परमाणु और मिसाइल कार्यक्रम आक्रामक रूप में है । इसके साथ देशा की रक्षा इाक्ति भी बड़ी है । दुनिया की सबसे तेज ऋूज मिसाइल बह्मोस को रक्षा प्रणाली में शामिल किया गया है जिसे भारत और रूस द्वारा संयुक्त रूप से विकसित किया गया है। आजादी के सात दराक से अधिक होने के बाद भारत अब परमाणु और मिसाइल प्रौद्योगिकी के क्षेत्र में एक स्वतंत्र बल का अधिकारी है।

वर्ष १९४७ में स्वतंत्रता के बाद भारत को पुराना रेल नेटवर्क विरासत में मिला । स्वतंत्रता के समय ३२ लाइनों समेत कुल ४२ अलगअलग रेलवे प्रणालियां थी। जिसके मालिक भूतपूर्व भारतीय रियासतों के प्रमुख थे । दिलचस्प बात यह है कि भारतीय रेलवे रोजाना २३ मिलियन यात्रियों को एक स्थान से दूसरे स्थान पर लाने ले जाने का काम करती है। मुंबई का छत्रपति शिवाजी टर्मिनल और भारत के पहाड़ी रेलों को यूनेस्को ने विश्व

धरोहर रेल की सूची में स्थान दिया है।
कोरोनावायरस महामारी पर देश अंकुरा लगाने में सफल हुआ है। इसके लिए डॉक्टर, नर्स, पैरमेडिकल स्टाफ, सफाई कर्मी एवं वैक्सीन बनाने में जुटे सभी वैज्ञानिक वंदनीय हैं। जनवरी में अपने टीकाकरण अभियान की शुरुआत करते हुए भारत धीरे-धीरे दो मेड इन इंडिया टीकों भारत बायोटेक

के को वैक्सीन और सीरम इंस्टिम्यूट ऑफ़ इंडिया के कोवीशील्ड का उपयोग करके अपने आबादी को टीका लगाने की ओर बढ़ गया है।

इन सभी उपलब्धियों से हमें यह पता चलता है कि भारत में आजादी के बाद कितना ज्यादा विकास हुआ है । इन सभी बातों को जानकर हम गर्व से कह सकते हैं कि ?हम भारतीय है?।

## अपने बैंक खाते को सुरक्षित रूप से कैसे प्रबंधित करें?

## परिचय

बैंकिंग और बैंक खातों की अवधारणा ने अब पीढ़ियों के लिए मानव जाति को बदल दिया है। नए नवाचार इसे दुनिया के सबसे दुर्गम स्थानों तक और भी अधिक सुलभ बनाते हैं। और प्रत्येक बैंकर के इस दृश्टिकोण का उपयोग करने के लिए, प्रौद्योगिकी ने निश्चित रूप से एक महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निभाई है। लेकिन इसके विपरीत हम जितना अधिक विकास करते हैं, असामाजिक तत्वों के लिए अपना खेल खेलने और आम आदमी को लूटने के लिए उतनी ही कमियाँ छोड़ जाते हैं। नतीजतन, बैंकिंग को हर जगह हर किसी के लिए अधिक सुलभ बनाने के साथ-साथ, बैंकरों को अब स्कैमर द्वारा उपयोग की जाने वाली नवीन तकनीकों के साथ भी रहना होगा। जैसे-जैसे दिन बीत रहे हैं, जालसाजों ने लोगों की मेहनत की कमाई को लूटने के लिए नई और बेहतर तकनीक विकसित की है।

कैशालेस अर्थव्यवस्था और डिजिटल भुगतान की शुरूआत ने निश्चित रूप से जीवन को काफी हद तक आसान बना दिया है, लेकिन साथ ही इससे ऑनलाइन धोखाधड़ी में भारी वृद्धि हुई है। पिछले वित्तीय वर्ष में हर दिन औसतन २२९ धोखाधड़ी हुई थी। भले ही साइबर अपराध और अन्य कानून प्रवर्तन अधिकारी मौजूद हों, लेकिन इन धोखाधड़ी

से धन की वसूली दर $\% \%$ से कम है।
जालसाज समय-समय पर नए-नए घोटाले लेकर आते रहे हैं। कुछ उल्लेखनीय हैं:

फ़िशिंग: इसमें ऐसे मामले शामिल हैं जहाँ आधिकारिक बैंक संचार की आड में दुर्भावनापूर्ण लिंक भेजे जाते हैं।

स्पूफिंगः एक प्रक्रिया जहाँ ग्राहकों से क्रेडेंशियल निकालने के लिए बैंक की एक जैसी दिखने वाली वेबसाइटबनाई जाती है।

विशिंगः ऐसा तब होता है जब बैंक अधिकारियों की आड में धोखेबाज फोन कॉल पर व्यक्रिगत विवरण और अन्य क्रेडेंशियल निकालने का प्रयास करते हैं। स्किमिंग: इसमें एटीएम कार्ड पर चुंबकीय पट्टी के माध्यम से धोखाधड़ी करना शामिल है । स्मिशिंगः शॉर्ट मैसेज सर्विस (एसएमएस) के माध्यम से फ़िशिंग प्रयासों को स्मिशिंग कहा जाता है। सिम स्वैप: यह तब होता है जब बैंकिंग क्रेडेंशियल निकालने के लिए ग्राहक के सिम को दूसरे क्लोन से स्वैप किया जाता है। इंडिया टुडे द्वारा भारतीय रिजर्व बैंक (ढऑल्र) के साथ दायर एक सूचना का अधिकार (ढफल) क्वेरी से पता चला है कि भारत ने पिछले वित्तीय वर्ष में १.३ लाख करोड़ से अधिक की बैंकिंग धोखाधड़ी के <0000 से अधिक मामले देखे। बैंक खातों से

निकाले गए इस बड़े पैमाने पर धन में से केवल १०00 करोड़ से अधिक की मामूली राशि ही वसूल की गई थी। आपको एक व्यापक परिप्रेक्ष्य देने के लिए, वर्ष २००८ से २०२१ के बीच देशा में बैंकिंग धोखाधड़ी के ३,१४,000 से अधिक मामले सामने आए, जिसमें रु। ५.३१ लाख करोड़। जिसमें से सिर्फ 40,000 करोड़ रुपये से कुछ ही ज्यादा की वसूली हुई ऊपर उल्लिखित ये आंकड़े किसी को भी चिंतित कर देंगे और उन्हें अपने बैंक खातों का प्रबंधन करने के लिए और अधिक सतर्क रहने के लिए मजब्र करेंगे और अपनी मेहनत की कमाई के हर हिस्से को बचाने की कोशिरा करेंगे। इस लेख में हम उन विभिन्न तरीकों पर गौर करेंगे जिनसे कोई अपने बैंक खाते का प्रबंधन कर सकता है और धोखाधड़ी के जोखिम को कम कर सकता है।

अपने बैंक खाते को सुरक्षित रूप से प्रबंधित करने की युक्तियां: किसी का बैंक खाता उनकी अपनी जिम्मेदारी है। इसका महत्व अन्य व्यक्तिगत सामानों के समान होना चाहिए जिसमें चाबियाँ, पर्स और मोबाइल फोन शामिल हैं। यदि समझौता किया गया तो आपको अपनी मेहनत की कमाई को खोने की जोखिम उठानी पडेगी। कभी-कभी बैंक कुछ हद तक अपनी सहायता की पेराकरा कर सकते हैं लेकिन बेहतर होगा कि आप सतर्कता बरतें और अपने बैंक खाते के संबंध में अतिरिक्त सावधानी बरतें। और जैसा कि कहा जाता है, रोकथाम हमेशा इलाज से बेहतर होता है।

निम्नलिखित विभिन्न तरीके हैं जिनसे कोई व्यक्ति अपने बैंक खातों को सुरक्षित रूप से प्रबंधित कर सकता है।

अपनी चेकबुक, डेबिट और क्रेडिट कार्ड की सुरक्षा सुनिश्चित करें: जबकि धोखाधड़ी का एक बड़ा प्रतिरात ऑनलाइन मोड के माध्यम से होता है, कभी-कभी किसी की चेकबुक, डेबिट और केडिट कार्ड खोने से भी समस्याओं का पहाड़ हो सकता है। इसलिए हमेशा सलाह दी जाती है

कि इन वस्तुओं पर नजर रखें। इसे जोड़ते हुए, सार्वजनिक भुगतान कियोस्क या इसी तरह की किसी भी चीज़ पर स्थापित कार्ड स्किमर्स और अन्य चिप्स की जांच हमेशा रखें।

## पासवर्ड मैनेजर के साथ अपनी साख सौंपें:

 किसी भी सामान्य वयस्क के पास कई तरह के पासवर्ड होते हैं, जिन्हें उसे याद रखना होता है। कभी-कभी लोग अपने व्यक्तिगत विवरण और खातों को एक बड़े जोखिम में डालने के लिए हर जगह एक ही पासवर्ड का उपयोग करते हैं। ऐसी स्थितियों में हमेशा विश्वसनीय पासवर्ड का सुझाव दिया जाता था। अपने पासवर्ड को नियमित आधार पर बदलने और मजबूत पासवर्ड का उपयोग करने की अत्यधिक अनुरांसा की जाती है। सामान्य पासवर्ड स्ट्रिंग्स का उपयोग करने से बचें जो धोखेबाजों के लिए आसान हैं।पूर्व-हस्ताक्षर करने वाले बैंक के अन्य आवइयक दस्तावेजों से बचें: ऐसे दस्तावेजों पर पहले हस्ताक्षर करना निश्चित रूप से बहुत सुविधाजनक और समय बचाने वाला लगता है । लेकिन इस तरह के गैर-जिम्मेदार व्यवहार से अनधिकृत लेनदेन हो सकता है।

दो कारक प्रमाणीकरण और बैंक अलर्ट सक्षम करें: किसी के बैंक खाते में लॉग इन करते समय टू फैक्टर ऑथेंटिकेशान को सक्षम करने से अनधिकृत लॉगिन प्रयासों के बारे में पता चलेगा। बैंकिंग अलर्ट के लिए साइन अप करने से बैंक अपने ग्राहकों को उनके मोबाइल फोन पर किसी भी प्रकार के बैंकिंग लेनदेन के बारे में सचेत कर सकेगा।

सुनिश्चित करें कि आपका कंप्युटर सुरक्षित और दुर्भावनापूर्ण सॉफ़्टवेयर से मुक्त है: सुनिश्चित करें कि आप हमेशा अपने कंप्यूटर पर सुरक्षित वेबसाइट ब्राउज़ कर रहे हैं। सॉफ़्टवेयर डाउनलोड करने या संदिग्ध दिखने वाली वेबसाइट खोलने से बचें। ऐसी साइटों से सॉफ़्टवेयर की स्थापना के परिणामस्वरूप आपके कंप्यूटर में पृष्ठभूमि

में दुर्भावनापूर्ण सॉफ़्टवेयर डाउनलोड हो सकते हैं और बाद में आपका कंप्येटर दरस्थ रूप से संचालित हो सकता है। अंत में सुनिश्शित करें कि आपके एंटी वायरस सिस्टम अप टू डेट हैं।

समाज में हो रही नवीनतम घटनाओं के बारे में खुद को शिक्षित करें: धोखेबाजों द्वारा उपयोग की जाने वाली नवीनतम धोखाधड़ी प्रथाओं के बारे में किसी को अपने समाज में होने वाली घटनाओं से अवगत होना चाहिए।

सार्वजनिक वाईफाई हॉटस्पॉट के उपयोग से बचें: सार्वजनिक वाई़ाई हॉटस्पॉट को अक्सर असुरक्षित और हैकिंग के लिए अतिसंवेदनशील माना जाता है। सार्वजनिक वाईफाई के माध्यम से हैकर्स के लिए टेसर का उपयोग करना और आपके सिस्टम से संवेदनशील जानकारी एकत्र करना आसान होता है। ऐसे मामलों में वर्चुअल प्राइवेट नेटवर्क (वीपीएन) का उपयोग करने का सुझाव दिया जाता है।

अपना बैंक विवरण किसी के साथ साझा न करें: सुनिश्रित करें कि आप अपने बैंक खातों के लॉगिन विवरण, कार्ड से संबंधित गोपनीय जानकारी जैसे सीवीवी नंबर और समाप्ति तिथि, या अपना पिन किसी को भी नहीं बताते हैं। अगर

ऐसी गोपनीय जानकारी को भूल जाने की आपकी आदत है और इसे कहीं नोट करने की आदत है, तो सुनिश्रित करें कि यह किसी एकांत या गुप्त स्थान पर किसी और की पहुंच से बाहर हो।

हर समय रहें सतर्क : सभी सुरक्षा उपाय करने के बावजूद अभी भी छोटे-छोटे अंतराल हो सकते हैं जिनका उपयोग कुराल धोखेबाज हमारे बैंक खाते तक पहुंच प्राप्त करने के लिए कर सकते हैं। इसलिए हर समय सतर्क रहना हमारी जिम्मेदारी है। यदि आप अपने बैंक खाते के साथ कोई भी संदिग्ध गतिविधि पाते हैं, तो इसे जल्द से जल्द बैंक अधिकारी के ध्यान में लाएँ।

## निष्कर्ष

यह उपर्युक्त जानकारी किसी भी खाताधारक के लिए आवश्यक हैं। और भी कई तरीके हैं, लेकिन उनमें से सबसे महत्वपूर्ण है हर समय सतर्क रहना और कुछ होने पर शामन के उपाय करना। कोई नहीं चाहेगा कि उनकी सालों की मेहनत की कमाई उनकी लापरवाही या गैरजिम्मेदाराना व्यवहार के कारण किसी के द्वारा छीन ली जाए। व्यक्ति को अपने बैंक से संबंधित सामान की उतनी ही सरक्षा करनी चाहिए जितनी वह जीवन में अन्य व्यक्तिगत चीजों के साथ करता है।

## शारारती चूहा

पर्वीन, तृतीय बी. कॉम बी

गोलू के घर में एक रारारती चूहा आ गया। वह बहुत छोटा था मगर सारे घर में भागता था। उसने गोल की किताबें भी कुतर डाली थी। कुछ कपडे भी कुतर दिए थे। गोल की मम्मी जो खाना बिना ढके रख देती थी उसे भी चूहा चटकर जाता था। चूहा खा पीकर बडा हो गया था। एक दिन गोलू की मम्मी ने एक बोतल में शारबत बनाकर रखा। चूहे की नजर बोतल पर पडी। चूहा कई तरकीब लगाकर थक गया था,उसे इारबत पीना था।

चूहा बोतल पर चढा, और किसी तरह ढ? न को खोलने में सफल हो गया । चूहा बोतल में मुँह घुसाने की कोशिशा करने लगा । बोतल का मुँह छोटा था, इसलिए चूहा उसमें मुँह डालने में सफल नहीं हुआ । फिर चूहे को उपाय सूझा । उसने अपनी पूँछ बोतल में डाली । पूँछ इरारत से गीली हो गई। उसे चाट चाट्कर चूहे का पेट भर गया । अब वह गोलू के बिस्तर पर जाकर आराम करने लगा ।

## असली नकली की पहचान (कहानी)

-सुष्पिता, द्वितीय बी.कॉम बी

एक लड़का अपने परिवार के साथ रहता था। उसके पिता जौहरी थे। एक दिन उसके पिता बीमार पड़ गए। धीरे-धीरे उनकी हालत बिगड़ती चली जा रही थी। और अंत में एक दिन उनका निधन हो गया। पिता के निधन के बाद परिवार पर आर्थिक संकट आ गया। ऐसे में माँ ने घर चलाने के लिए बेटे को अपना एक कीमती हार दिया। और अपने बेटे से कहा कि इसे अपने चाचा की दुकान पर दिखा देना । वे भी एक जौहरी है। इसे बेचकर जो पैसे मिलेंगे वह ले आना।

लड़के ने अपने चाचा को जब यह हार दिखाया तो चाचा ने अच्छी तरह से देखा और कहा कि अभी बाजार बहुत मंदा है । इसे थोडे दिन ठहर कर बेचने पर अच्छे दाम मिल जाएँगे । फिलहाल तो तुम मेरी दुकान पर नौकरी कर लो। वैसे भी मुझे एक भरोसेमंद लड़के की जरूरत है।

लड़का अगले दिन से दुकान का काम सीखने लगा। वहाँ उसे हीरों और रतों की जाँच का काम

सिखाया गया। अब उस लड़के के घर में आर्थिक समस्या नहीं रही। धीरे धीरे रतों की जाँच में उसका यशा दूरदराज के शाहरों तक फैलने लगा । दूर-दूर से लोग उसके पास अपने गहनों की जाँच करवाने के लिए आने लगे। एक बार उसके चाचा ने उसे बुलाया और कहा कि जो हार तुम बेचना चाहते थे उसे अब ले आओ। लड़के ने घर जाकर माँ का हार जैसे ही हाथ में लेकर गौर से देखा तो पाया कि वह हार तो नकली है । वह तुरंत दौड़कर चाचा के पास पहुँचा और उनसे पूछा कि ?आपने मुझे तभी सच क्यों नहीं बताया जब मैं इस हार को बेचने आया था ? । इस पर चाचा ने कहा कि अगर मैं तुम्हें उस समय सच बताता तो तुम्हें लगता कि संकट की घड़ी में चाचा भी तुम्हारे किमती हार को नकली बता रहे हैं और तुम्हें मुझ पर विश्वास नहीं होता । लेकिन आज जब तुम्हें खुद ही जाँच करने का ज्ञान हो गया है तो अब तुम खुद असली नकली की पहचान कर सकते हो।

## अंगूठी चोर

-आफ्रा सालिया, द्वितीय बी.कॉम बी

अनिकेत नाम का एक आदमी था। उसके शाहर भर में व्यवसाय थे। राहर भर में उसके कई दोस्त थे। उनमें से ज्यादातर अमीर थे। एक दिन अनिकेत ने अपने घर पर एक छोटी सी पार्टी रखने का फैसला किया । उसने केवल अपने करीबी दोस्तों को बुलाया । अनिकेत ने अपने बचपन के दोस्त को भी बुलाने का फैसला किया जो उसके अमीर दोस्तों में से केवल एक ही गरीब था। अनिकेत के सभी दोस्त पार्टी के लिए उसके घर आते हैं । खाते पीते और बहुत मजे में रहते हैं ।

थोड़ी देर बाद अनिकेत को ख्याल आता है कि

उसने एक उंगली में कीमती अंगूठी पहनी हुई थी थोड़ी ढीली होने के कारण वह कहीं गिर गई है । उसके सभी मित्र अंगूठी खोजने में मदद करते हैं । लेकिन वह नहीं मिलती है। उसमें से अनिकेत का एक मित्र कहता है ?आप हम सभी की तलाइी ले सकते हैं । एक आदमी की वजह से हम सभी हमेशा के लिए आपकी नजर में इाक के दायरे में रहेंगे ?।सभी मित्र तलाइी के लिए तैयार हो जाते हैं। लेकिन अनिकेत का गरीब मित्र तलाइी देने से मना करता है । सभी अमीर मित्र उसका अपमान करते हैं । अनिकेत किसी की तलारी ना लेकर सभी को विदा करता है । दूसरे दिन अनिकेत को

वह अंगुठी सोफे के नीचे पड़ी मिलती हैं और वह सीधा अपने गरीब मित्र के पास आता है। अनिकेत अपने मित्रों द्वारा किए गए अपमान के लिए उससे माफी माँगता है। और उसे तलाइी ना देने की वजह पूछता है ।

वह गरीब मित्र पलंग पर सोये हुए अपने बीमार पुत्र की ओर इशारा करके कहता है ?मैं जब आपके यहाँ आ रहा था इसने मिठाई खाने की जिद

की थी । जब मैं आपके घर पर खाना खा रहा था तो मैंने मिठाई देखी और वह मैंने अपने बेटे के लिए जेब में रखी। अगर तुमने मेरी तलारी ली होती तो तुम्हें अंगूठी के बजाय मेरी जेब में मिठाइयाँ मिल जातीं और मैं चोरी के लिए दोषी ठहराया गया होता?। यह सुनकर अनिकेत अपने दोस्त के लिए बहुत दुखी हो गया । उसने अपने गरीब मित्र के बेटे की इलाज के लिए सारा पैसा दिया।

## बुढ़ापा एक वरदान है या अभिशाप

खेलना - कूदना मनचला बचपन सबको प्यारा लगता है । मस्त्त जवानी की शान ही निराली होती है । परंतु कमबख्त बुढ़ापा किसी को अच्छा नहीं लगता । बुढ़ापा इारीर की दुर्दशा कर देता है । सिर के काले बालों पर सफेदी आ जाती है। जवानी में मीलों तक मजे से चलने वाले पैर बुढ़ापे में थोड़ी दूर चलने पर ही थक जाते हैं । किसी किसी के तो हाथ पैर काँपते हैं । आँखों से भी धुंधला दिखाई देने लगता है। बुढ़ापा कानों की सुनने की राक्ति भी छीन लेता है । दाँत भी जवाब देने लगते हैं । रारीर की त्वचा सिकुड़ जाती है। बुढ़ापे का पतझड़ हमेशा के लिए जीवन की सारी बहार छीन लेता है।

बुढ़ापा आदमी के दिमाग पर भी अपना असर डालता है। दिमागी ताकत कमजोर हो जाती है। स्मरण शक्ति आदमी का साथ नहीं देता ।

बुढ़ापा आदमी को परवरा अवरय बना देता है । बूढ़े व्यक्तियों की जिंदगी बेटे बेटियों और पोते पोतियो के सहारे ही चलती है। बूढ़े व्यक्ति को अपने हर चीज के लिए दूसरों का मुँह ताकना पड़ता है। बैंक में उसकी जमा पूंजी हो तब तो ठीक है। नहीं तो बात बात में उसे अपमान के कड़वे घूंट पीने पड़ते हैं । ज्यादातर बूढ़े व्यक्ति परिवार के लिए बोझ सा बन जाते हैं। उसकी बीमारी को बुढ़ापे का असर मानकर उपेक्षा की जाती है । नई पीढ़ी

को बूढ़ों की बातें बुरी लगती हैं। नाती पोतों को दादा-दादी और नाना-नानी के विचार दकियानूसी लगने लगते हैं । वे उन्हें टाल देना उचित समझते हैं। अपनी उपेक्षा बूढ़ों को बहुत कष्ट देती है । परंतु घुट-घुट कर जीना ही बढढ़ों की नियति बन जाती है । ऐसे में भगवान के नाम का स्मरण ही उन्हें कुछ सहारा देता है।

बुढ़ापे में स्मरण्राक्ति कम हो जाती है । और धीरे-धीरे सब कुछ भूलने लगते हैं । बढ़े लोग अपने प्रिय प्यारे लोगों को भी भूल जाते हैं। और कभी-कभी तो अपनी चीजों को भी भूल जाते हैं और इस तरह अपने आप में निराश होकर भगवान से बस एक ही प्रार्थना करते हैं कि उनको अच्छी मौत मिले । इस बीमारी को अलजैमर कहते हैं। यह दरा बहुत दयनीय होती है। ऐसी स्थिति में जिंदा रहने के बदले मर जाना ही अच्छा है।

अब तो वृद्ध आश्रमों का जमाना आ गया है । बूढ़े माँ बाप को वृद्ध आश्रमों में भेजकर बेटे अपने कर्तव्य की इतिश्री मान लेते हैं। छोटे-छोटे नाती पोतों के सानिध्य का सुख भी बूढ़ों से छीन लिया जाता है। इस तरह हम कह सकते हैं कि बुढ़ापा एक अभिशाप है।

हम बड़े बूढ़ों के अनुभवों से लाभ उठाएँ। उनके ज्ञान कोष को व्यर्थ न जाने दें । उन्हें उचित

आदर मान दें। ऐसा होने पर बूढों के लिए बुढ़ापा एक वरदान बन जाएगा । असल में मेरे अनुसार बुढ़ापा एक वरदान है क्योंकि बुढ़ापे में उनको कोई जिम्मेदारी नहीं होती। उनके बच्चे बड़े होकर कमाने लगते हैं। और किसी काम की भी जिम्मेदारी उन पर नहीं होती। लेकिन उसके लिए उनके पास बैंक में जमे हुए पैसे हैं तो वे एक बेहतर जिंदगी जी

सकते हैं। तब उनके बेटे बेटी भी उनको सम्मान दे देंगे । उनके बच्चे बुढापे में उनके साथ रहेंगे तो उनको ऐसा लगेगा की स्वर्ग ही नीचे उतरकर उनके पास आया है। और एक विषय यह जरूरी है कि बुढ़ापे में स्वास्थ्य अच्छा होना चाहिए और उनकी स्मरण राक्ति भी अच्छी होनी चाहिएायह सब रहेगा तो बुढापा स्चमुच वरदान ही होगा।

## स्त्री शिक्षा का महत्व

प्राचीन काल से पुरुष प्रधान समाज के कारण स्त्री शिक्षा का महत्व नहीं था। किंतु एक शाताब्दी पहले राजा राममोहन राय और ईश्वर चंद्र विद्यासागर जैसे महापुरुषों ने नारी रिक्षा का प्रचलन किया। इन्हें कई विरोध एवं हिंसा का सामना करना पड़ा । परंतु लोगों में स्त्री शिक्षा के महत्व को लेकर परिवर्तन आया । जैसे जैसे समय बढ़ता चला गया नारी शिक्षा में बदलाव और विकास होने लगा । पुरुष को इस देशा की प्रगति, विकास एवं उन्नति के लिए विद्या मिल रही है तो नारी भी इस देश की नागरिक है और उसे भी शिक्षा प्राप्ति का पूरा हक मिलना चाहिए।

पुरुष और नारी इस समाज में सिक्के के दो पहलू हैं तो फिर शिक्षा भी एक समान प्राप्त होनी चाहिए। जिस तरह पुरुष का रैक्षिक जीवन इस समाज के विकास के लिए महत्वपूर्ण है उसी प्रकार नारी रिक्षा भी देश के हित के लिए आवइयक है। किसी भी तरह की नकारात्मक सोच इस समाज के विकास का रोड़ा बन सकता है। आज के इस युग में स्त्री पुरुषों के कंधे से कंधा मिलाकर काम कर रही है। हर क्षेत्र में नारी आज कुराल है वह घर की देखभाल के साथ-साथ अपने लक्ष्य को प्राप्त करने के लिए अडिग है।

इस दुनिया में शिक्षा के समान कोई क्षेत्र नहीं

## -फाहिद, द्वितीय बी.कॉम ए

है। परिवार में स्त्री का महत्वपूर्ण स्थान है। शिक्षित नारी जो है वही अपने बच्चों को उच्च शिक्षा प्राप्त करने की प्रेरणा दे सकती है। अपने बच्चों को जरूरत पड़ने पर पढ़ा सकती हैं क्योंकि वह ज्यादा समय अपने बच्चों के साथ बिताती है।आजकल तो इस कोविड़ के समय में स्त्री शिक्षा का महत्व और भी हमें दिखाई देता है । बच्चों को ऑनलाइन में शिक्षा दी गई थी। उस समय जो शिक्षित माताएँ थी वे घर में अपने बच्चों को मदद कर सकीं। अशिक्षित औरतों को उस समय बहुत कठिनाई हुई। दूसरे से मदद माँगने की जरूरत पडी। स्त्री शिक्षित होने पर बाहर नौकरी भी कर सकती है । इस तरह आज के इस महँगाई के दिनों में घर चलाने में वह पुरुष को मदद भी कर सकती है।

एक स्त्री शिक्षित होती है तो वह अपनी शिक्षा का उपयोग समाज और परिवार के हित के लिए करती है । एक शिक्षित स्त्री के कारण देश की आर्थिक स्थिति अच्छी हो सकती है। एक शिक्षित नारी घरेलू हिंसा और अन्य अत्याचारों से क्षमता से लड़ सकती है। संक्षेप में हम कह सकते हैं कि स्त्री रिक्षा का प्रभाव परिवार समाज और देशा के हर क्षेत्र में अहम भूमिका निभाता है। देश के हर उच्च पद पर आज महान महिलाओं ने महत्वपूर्ण फर्ज निभाया है।

## मोबाइल फोन के फायदे और नुकसान

आज हर किसी व्यक्ति के पास मोबाइल फोन होना एक आम बात है । क्योंकि मनुष्य इसका आदी हो चुका है। पर हमें मोबाइल फोन का इस्तेमाल करते यह भी ध्यान रखना पड़ेगा कि मोबाइल फोन के फायदे और नुकसान क्या क्या है ?

आज की दुनिया में मोबाइल फोन ने मनुष्य को एक दूसरे से जोड़ने के तरीके को पूरी तरह से बदल डाला है । मोबाइल फोन के ना होने पर आज का मनुष्य एक सेकेंड के लिए भी अपना कार्य पूरा नहीं कर सकता। आज के स्मार्टफोन से आप कॉल कर सकते हैं, मैसेज भेज सकते हैं, ईमेल पढ़ सकते हैं, कई प्रकार के डॉक्यूमेंट को एडिट करके सेव भी कर सकते हैं। और साथ ही हम सोच भी नहीं सकते कि एक मोबाइल फ़ोन में हम क्या क्या कर सकते हैं।

सही नजरिए से देखा जाए तो मोबाइल फोन मनुष्य द्वारा और मनुष्य के लिए एक अभूतपूर्व आविष्कार है। लेकिन हर कोई यह बात तो जानता ही है कि इस पृथ्वी में जिस भी चीज से मनुष्य को लाभ होता है उसी चीज से हानि भी होती है। आज मोबाइल फोन मात्र एक मोबाइल फोन नहीं रह गया है। यह कई प्रकार के कार्यों को पूरा करने वाला यंत्र बन चुका है। आज के एक साधारण स्मार्टफोन में अब आसानी से फोटो ले सकते हैं। इंटरनेट की मदद से सभी प्रकार की जानकारियों को जान सकते हैं। नेविगेरान ऑट्रान की मदद से आप बिना कोई रास्ता खोये अपने निर्धारित स्थान पर पहुँच सकते हैं। ऐसे और भी लाखों कार्य हैं जो आप अपने मोबाइल फोन से कर सकते हैं। हम स्मार्टफोन को एक छोटा सा कंप्यूटर भी कह

सकते हैं। आप इस पर इंटरनेट के जरिए सोशल नेटवर्किंग वेबसाइट पर अपने मित्रों से बात कर सकते हैं। फैरान का पहला नाम भी मोबाइल फोन है। यह आज के युग में बड़ा फैरान बन गया है । जिसके हाथ में देखो मोबाइल फोन आप देख सकते हैं उसकी जरूरत हो या नहीं, खासकर कि युवाओं में। केवल कुछ ही वर्षों के भीतर आप सभी लोगों ने मोबाइल फोन की बात तो देखी है।

जब आप अपने काम में व्यस्त हैं या किसी मीटिंग में है तो आपका फोन बज उठे ऐसे समय में आपका मोबाइल फोन आपके लिए परेशानी और कार्य में रुकावट का विषय बन जाता है । लोग मोबाइल के उपयोग में इतने मग्न हो जाते हैं कि गाड़ी चलते हुए भी मोबाइल फोन में बातचीत करते रहते हैं । इससे दुर्घटना होने की बहुत संभावनाएँ हैं। यह गलती या नुकसान भी ज्यादातर मोबाइल फोन के निरंतर उपयोग के कारण होता है । कुछ रिपोर्ट के अनुसार यह विषय सामने आया है कि मोबाइल फोन टावर से कई प्रकार के स्वास्थ्य हानि हो सकते हैं ,जैसे कोशिकाओं में असमय वृद्धि, मस्तिष्क ट्यूमर, नींद में कमी और चिंता तथा अन्य कई प्रकार के स्वास्थ्य से जुड़ी हुई असुविधाएँ । कुछ लोग फोन की बुरी आदत लगा लेते हैं। फोन पर लंबे समय तक बात करते हैं, गेम खेलते हैं, चित्र और वीडियो देखते हैं। सभी मायने में अगर हम कहे तो समय की बर्बादी करते हैं ।

इस तरह हम देख सकते हैं कि इस मोबाइल फोन से फायदे और नुकसान दोनों है। यह इस्तेमाल करनेवालों पर निर्भर है कि वह इसका उपयोग अच्छाई के लिए करें या बुराई के लिए।

## कुत्ते की कीमत

-मिस्बा, द्वितीय बी.कॉम बी

एक गाँव में एक दिन एक आदमी आया और उसने गाँववालों से कहा कि गाँव के आवारा कुत्तों को खरीदने आया है। उसने गाँव के लोगों को समझाने की कोशिशा की कि वह आवारा कुत्ते को खरीदता है । और उन्हें राहर में आश्रय घरों में रखता है । और उसके बाद शाहर के अमीर लोग उसे खरीदते हैं । और उसने यह भी कहा कि अगर कोई उसे कुत्ता बेचता है तो वह उन्हें पाँच सौ रुपए हर कुत्ते को देने के लिए तैयार है । लोग खुरा हुए। क्योंकि उन्हें आसान तरीके से पैसे मिल रहे थे। और गाँव में भी कई आवारा कुत्ते थे । उस आदमी ने 400 की कीमत से लगभग $२ 40$ कुत्ते खरीद लिए थे । अब गाँव में कुत्तों की संख्या काफी घट गई थी और धीरे-धीरे लोगों ने कुत्ते को पकड़ने का प्रयास बंद कर दिया। ऐसा होने पर उस आदमी ने फिर घोषणा की अब वह $२ 400$ में कुत्ता खरीदने के लिए तैयार है । यह सुनते ही गाँव वाले फिर से कुत्तों को पकड़ने में लग गए। अब लोग अपने पालतू कुत्तों को भी बेचने लगे थे । बहुत जल्द कुत्तों की संख्या और भी घट गई। गाँव के सड़क पर एक भी कुत्ता नहीं दिख रहा था। अब लोग यह काम छोड़कर फिर से खेतीबाड़ी में लग गये।

तब उस आदमी ने घोषणा की कि वह एक कुत्ते के लिए २००० रुपए देगा। पर इस बार उसकी जगह कुत्ते खरीदने का काम उसका नौकर करेगा क्योंकि उसे किसी जरूरी काम से कुछ दिनों के लिए राहर जाना पड़ रहा है। पर अब गाँव में एक भी कुत्ता दिख नहीं रहा था। उस आदमी की


गैर मौजूदगी में उस नौकर ने उन गाँव वालों को कहा देखो, मैं तुम्हें इन कुत्तों को $१ 000$ रुपये में देता हूँ और मालिक आने के बाद तुम उन्हें २००० रुपए से ज्यादा में बेच सकते हो।

मेरे मालिक को इन कुत्तों की सख्त जरूरत है। वह कभी भी आप के प्रस्ताव को अस्वीकार नहीं करेगा। वह उन्हें विदेशा में बेच रहा है और उसे बहुत पैसे मिल रहे हैं । तुम लोगों को कुत्ते बेचने के बाद मैं दूसरे गाँव में जाकर छुप जाऊँगा । इस तरह हम दोनों बहुत पैसे कमाएँगे । गाँव के लोगों ने उसके नौकर पर भरोसा किया और लालच में लगभग सभी कुत्तों को खरीदना शुरू कर दिया।

सभी कुत्तों को बेचने के बाद नौकर उस गाँव से भाग गया । लोग कुत्ते को बेचने के लिए उस आदमी का इंतजार करने लगे । लेकिन उसके बाद ना कभी वह आदमी दिखा ना ही उसका नौकर। अब गाँव वालों को एहसास हो गया था कि उन दो व्यक्तियों ने उन्हें बेवकूफ बना दिया था।

## गरीबी एक अभिशाप है

गरीबी एक ऐसी भयंकर समस्या है जो इंसान की सारी जिंदगी को दुख और तकलीफ से भर देती है। अच्छा और व्यवस्थित जीवन उन्हें कभी मिलता ही नहीं है। गरीबी बढ़ने का मुख्य कारण जनसंख्या वृद्धि है । जिस प्रकार जनसंख्या बढ़ रही है रोजगार के अवसर कम होते जा रहे हैं । भारत में दिन प्रतिदिन आर्थिक स्थिति खराब होती जा रही है। देश में हो रहे भ्रष्टाचार अपने चरम सीमा पर है। गरीबों को हर खराब परिस्थिति की मार झेलनी पड़ती है। गरीबों को परे दिन मजदूरी करने के बाद भी भरपेट खाना मुरिकल से नसीब होता है। उनका उचित रीति से पालन पोषण नहीं हो पाता है। गरीबों को ज्यादातर जगहों पर तिरस्कार ही मिलता है। गरीब लोग अशिक्षित होने के कारण सही गलत और अच्छाई बुराई में फर्क नहीं कर पाते हैं । कार्खानों के मालिक, बडे व्यापारी गरीब मजदूरों से अधिक काम करवाते हैं लेकिन उन्हें बहुत ही कम मजदूरी देते हैं। गरीब आदमी अपने बच्चों को अच्छी रिक्षा देने के लिए अच्छे स्कूल में दाखिला कराने में असमर्थ है। अच्छी शिक्षा प्राप्त करना उनके लिए सपने जैसा है । गरीबों के बच्चों का कोई खास भविष्य नहीं बन पाता है। जिसकी वजह से वे अपने परिवार के लिए कुछ नहीं कर पाते हैं ।

देश में अमीर और गरीब के बीच की असमानता को दूर करना अनिवार्य है । देश में अमीर लोग अत्यधिक धन कमा रहे हैं और गरीबों को कुछ नहीं मिल रहा है। गरीब लोगों की हालत दयनीय होती जा रही है। गरीब माता-पिता अपनी बेटियों की शादी कम उम्र में कर देते हैं। जिसके कारण उन औरतों को अनेक समस्याओं का सामना करना पड़ता है। गरीबी एक ऐसा भयंकर शाप है जो इंसान की सारी जिंदगी को दुख में भर देता है। देश में प्रतिस्पर्धा का माहौल पनप रहा है। गरीबी को जड़ से दूर करने के लिए जनसंख्या पर नियंत्रण करना जरूरी है।

भारत एक कृषि प्रधान देशा है हालांकि विज्ञान ने भी इसमें महत्वपर्ण भूमिका अदा की है । लोगों को लगता है कि सिर्फ कृषि करने से ही वे आगे नहीं बढ़ पा रहे हैं । प्राकृतिक आपदाओं जैसे अकाल, बाढ आदि के कारण भी गरीब किसानों को बहुत कुछ झेलना पड़ता है। देशा के सरकार को चाहिए कि वह कृषि जैसे क्षेत्रों में अधिक उन्नति करें और किसानों को विश्वास दिलाएँ कि उसमें वे काफ़ी उन्नति कर सकते हैं । गरीब लोग गाँव छोड़कर राहर की ओर भाग रहे हैं ताकि वे थोड़े अधिक पैसा कमा सके । इस राहरी चकाचौंध के कारण उनकी अवस्था और अधिक बुरी हो रही है।

भारत की ज्यादातर जनता गरीबी रेखा के नीचे रहकर पशुओं की तरह जिंदगी जीने को मजबूर है। देश के कई लोग जंगलों में दयनीय अवस्था में अपनी जिंदगी जी रहे हैं । लाखों लोग गरीबी की वजह से फुटपाथ पर रहने के लिए मजबर हैं । करोड़ों लोग निम्न स्तर की जिंदगी जी रहे हैं और कम भोजन खाकर कष्ट पर्ण जीवन जीने के लिए विवरा हैं। देशा में टाटा बिरला अंबानी जैसे लोग बहुत ही पैसा कमा कर जीवन में उन्नति कर रहे हैं तो दूसरी ओर गरीब लोग जिन्हें दो वक्त का खाना भी नसीब नहीं होता है वे अपनी पूरी जिंदगी भूख मिटाने में ही जुटे रहते हैं [ इसलिए मेरा कहना है कि गरीबी सचमुच मानव कुल के लिए एक अभिशाप है।


## भारतीय संस्कृति

## - आयेशा अफ़्रीना, द्वितीय बी. कॉम बी

भारतीय संस्कृति पूरे विश्व में बहुत ही ज्यादा प्रसिद्ध है । विदेशों में भारतीय संस्कृति को बहुत ही उच्च स्तर का समझा जाता है । पूरी दुनिया में भारतीय संस्कृति की मिसाल दी जाती है। यह सर्वाधिक संपन्न और समृव्ध है। और अनेकता में एकता इसकी मूल पहचान है। भारत ही एक ऐसा देश है यहाँ हर जाति के लोग मिलजुल कर एक साथ रहते हैं और सभी लोग अपने अपने धर्मों का पालन करते हुए स्वतंत्र रूप से अपना जीवन व्यतीत करते हैं। भारतीय संस्कृति को सभी संस्कृतियों की जननी माना जाता है ।

अन्य देशों की संस्कृति या तो समय की धारा के साथ नष्ट होती रही है किंतु भारत की संस् कृति आदि काल से ही अपना परंपरागत अस्तित्व के साथ अजर अमर बनी हुई है। किसी भी देश की संस्कृति जाति और समुदाय की आत्मा होती है। संस्कृति से ही देशा के उन समस्त संस्कारों का बोध होता है जिनके सहारे वह अपने आदर्शों, जीवन मूल्य आदि का निर्धारण करता है । संस्कृति का साधारण अर्थ होता है संस्कार, सुधार, परिष्कार, शुद्धि, सजावट आदि । भारत के लोग ?वसुधैव कुटुंबकम? पर विश्वास रखते हैं । यानी कि सभी लोग मिल जुल कर रहें। चाहे कोई गोरा हो या काला हो या छोटा हो या बड़ा हो या फिर उनकी भाषा अलग अलग हो परंतु यहाँ पर सभी एक हैं।

भारत के सभी राज्य और राहरों की अलगअलग रहन-सहन और भाषाओं के कारण भारतीय संस्कृति को पृथ्वी की सबसे बड़ी और अलग संस्कृति माना जाता है। भारत में किसी एक राज्य का व्यक्ति दूसरे राज्य में जाकर कोई भी काम कर

सकता है और वहाँ के लोगों से मिलजुल कर रह सकता है।

भाषाएँ:- भारत में अनेक भाषाएँ बोली जाती हैं। यहाँ पर लगभग सभी राज्य में एक अलग ही भाषा बोली जाती है। भारत की मुख्य भाषा हिंदी है । और भारत में मुख्य १७ भाषाएँ बोली जाती हैं। यहाँ पर सभी भाषाओं का एक अलग ही महत्व है।

वेशाभूषा: - भारत में अनेक जाति के लोग रहने के कारण यहाँ पर अलग-अलग तरह की वेशाभूषा प्रचलित है । भारत की सबसे प्रसिद्ध वेशाभूषा स्त्रियों के लिए साड़ी और पुरुषों के लिए धोती और कुर्ता है।

सम्मानः -भारत में अपने माता-पिता का सम्मान करना यहाँ की एक बहुत अच्छी संस्कृति है। और यहां पर गुरु को भी बहुत ही सम्मान दिया जाता है । क्योंकि माता पिता और गुरु हमें अपना जीवन जीने की शिक्षा प्रदान करते हैं । कथाओं में भी इसका उल्लेख किया गया है। उदाहरण के लिए जब गुरु द्रोणाचार्य एकलव्य से गुरु दक्षिणा के रूप में उसका अंगूठा मांगता है तो एकलव्य मुस्कुराते हुए अपने हाथ का अंगूठा काटकर गुरु द्रोणाचार्य के चरणों में रख देता है।

भारतीय संस्कृति की चर्चा पूरे विश्व में होती है विदेशों में भी लोग भारतीय संस्कृति का बहुत सम्मान करते हैं। बहुत से लोग भारतीय संस्कृति को विदेशों में भी अपनाते हैं । हमें भी भारतीय संस्कृति का सम्मान करना चाहिए और हमें गर्व होना चाहिए कि हम भारतीय हैं।

## महिला सराक्तिकरण

-अजमीरा, द्वितीय बी.कॉम बी

आज के आधुनिक समय में महिला सराक्तिकरण एक विरोष चर्चा का विषय बना है। हमारे आदि ग्रंथों में नारी के महत्व को मानते हुए यह तक कहा गया है कि ?यत्र नार्यस्त्तु पूज्यंते रमंते तत्र देवता?। अर्थात जहाँ नारी की पूजा होती है वहाँ देवता निवास करते हैं । लेकिन विडंबना तो यह है कि नारी में इतनी इाक्ति होने के बावजूद भी उसके सशाक्तिकरण की अत्यंत आवरयकता महसूस हो रही है।

रा के विकास में महिलाओं के महत्व और अधिकार के बारे में समाज में जागरूकता लाने के लिए मातृ दिवस, अंतर्तीय महिला दिवस आदि कई सारे कार्यकम सरकार द्वारा चलाए जा रहे हैं । महिलाओं को कई क्षेत्रों में विकास की जरूरत है। भारत में महिलाओं को सराक्त बनाने के लिए सबसे पहले समाज में उनके अधिकारों और मूल्यों को मारने वाली उन सभी राक्षसी सोच को मारना जरूरी है जैसे अशिक्षा, यौन हिंसा, असमानता, भ्रूण हत्या, महिलाओं के प्रति घरेलू हिंसा आदि। अपने देशा में उच्च स्तर की लैंगिक असमानता है। जहाँ महिलाएँ अपने परिवार के साथ ही बाहरी समाज के भी बुरे बर्ताव से पीड़ित हैं । भारत में अनपढ़ों की संख्या में महिलाएँ ज्यादा हैं।

नारी सराक्तिकरण का असली अर्थ तब समझ में आएगा जब भारत में उन्हें अच्छी शिक्षा दी जाएगी और उन्हें इस काबिल बनाया जाएगा कि वह हर क्षेत्र में स्वतंत्र होकर फैसले ले सकें। स्त्री को सृजन की राक्ति माना जाता है अर्थात स्त्री से ही मानव जाति का अस्तित्व माना गया है। इस सृजन की शक्ति को विकसित कर उसे सामाजिक, आर्थिक, राजनीतिक न्याय और अवस् र की समानता का रुभ अवसर प्रदान करना ही नारी सराक्तिकरण का आइाय है । दूसरे शब्दों में

महिलाओं की सामाजिक और आर्थिक स्थिति में सुधार लाना है जिसके द्वारा महिलाएँ भी पुरुषों की तरह अपनी हर आकांक्षाओं को पूरा कर सकें। भारत में महिला सशाक्तिकरण की आवरयकता के बहुत से कारण सामने आते हैं । प्राचीन काल की अपेक्षा मध्यकाल में उनके सम्मान में काफी कमी आई। जितना सम्मान उन्हें प्राचीन काल में दिया जाता था मध्यकाल में मान-सम्मान घटने लगा था।

आधुनिक युग में कई भारतीय महिलाएँ अनेक सारे महत्वपूर्ण राजनीतिक तथा प्रशासनिक पदों पर उपस्थित हैं। फिर भी सामान्य ग्रामीण महिलाएँ आज भी अपने घरों में रहने के लिए बाध्य हैं। और उन्हें सामान्य स्वास्थ्य सुविधा और शिक्षा जैसी सुविधाएँ भी उपलब्ध नहीं है। शिक्षा के मामले में भी भारत की स्त्रियाँ पुरुषों की अपेक्षा काफी पीछे हैं । भारत में पुरुषों की शिक्षा दर अधिक है। हमारा देशा काफी तेजी और उत्साह के साथ आगे बढ़ता जा रहा है लेकिन इससे हम तभी बरकरार रह सकते हैं जब हम लैंगिक असमानता को दूर कर पाए और महिलाओं के लिए भी पुरुषों की तरह समान रिक्षा और तरक्षी का अवसर दे सकें । महिला सशाक्तिकरण की जरूरत इसलिए पड़ी क्योंकि प्राचीन समय से भारत में लैंगिक अस मानानता थी और पुरुष प्रधान समाज का । महिलाओं को उनके अपने परिवार और समाज द्वारा कई कारणों से दबाया गया तथा उनके साथ कई प्रकार की हिंसा हुई और परिवार और समाज में भेदभाव भी किया गया।

भारतीय समाज में महिलाओं को सम्मान देने के लिए माँ, बहन ,पत्नी, पुत्री के रूप में महिला देवियों को पूजने की परंपरा है । लेकिन आज केवल यह एक ढोंग मात्र रह गया है। पुरुष पारिवारिक सदस्यों द्वारा सामाजिक, राजनीतिक अधिकार को पूरी तरह

प्रतिबंधित कर दिया गया।
पिछले कुछ वर्षों में महिलाओं के खिलाफ होने वाले लैंगिक शोषण और बुरी प्रथाओं को हटाने के लिए सरकार द्वारा अनेक संवैधानिक और कानूनी अधिकार बनाए और लागू किए गए हैं । ऐसे बड़े विषय को सुलझाने के लिए महिलाओं सहित सभी के लगातार सहयोग की जरूरत है। आधुनिक

समाज महिलाओं के अधिकार को लेकर ज्यादा जागरूक है। जिसका परिणाम यह हुआ कि कई सारे स्वयं सेवी समूह और एन.जी.ओ आदि इस दिशा में कार्य कर रहे हैं। महिलाएँ ज्यादा खुले दिमाग की होती हैं और सभी आयामों में अपने अधिकारों को पाने के लिए सामाजिक बंधनों को तोड़ रही हैं।


## शाहरों में बढता प्रदूषण

-ट्रीषा डिसोजा, द्वितीय बी.कॉम बी

आजकल दुनिया में प्रदूषण की मात्रा बढ़ती चली जा रही है। खासकर राहरों में तेजी से बढ़ता हुआ यह प्रदूषण प्रकृति , मनुष्य और जीव-जंतुओं के लिए हानिकारक है। जितनी उन्नति विज्ञान और प्रौद्योगिकी ने की है उतना ही उसका गहरा प्रभाव प्रकृति और पर्यावरण पर पड़ रहा है। आज हम कई विपदाओं का सामना कर रहे हैं। उनमें से एक प्रदूषण भी है। जब पृथ्वी के वातावरण में गंदगी फैलाने वाले पदार्थ और वस्तु पाए जाते हैं तब जल, हवा, मिट्टी जैसे प्राकृतिक संसाधन प्रदूषित होते हैं उसे प्रदूषण कहा जाता है।

राहरों में तीव्र प्रगति करने के लिए दइाकों से बहुत तेजी से पेड काटे जा रहे हैं। क्योंकि उसकी जगह पर बड़ी इमारत, राॉपिंग मॉल, फैक्ट्री आदि बनाए गए हैं और अभी भी बनाए जा रहे हैं। मनुष्य तरक्छी और कामयाबी पाने के लिए अपनी ही सुंदर प्रकृति को कई वर्षों से नुकसान पहुँचा रहा है।

मानव ने इाहर निर्माण में ज्यादा ध्यान दिया है। कल कारखानों से निकले धुआँ से वायु प्रदूषित हो रहा है । मनुष्य ने कई नदियों को ऐसे ही प्रदूषित कर दिया है। परिणाम स्वरूप आज हम प्रदूषित राहर में जीने के लिए मजबूर हैं। इाहरीकरण के कारण लोगों को एक जगह से दूसरी जगह जाने के

लिए वाहनों की जरूरत पड़ती है सड़क पर बढ़ता हु ट्रैफिक गाड़ियों से निकलने वाली जहरीली गैस मनुष्य और प्रकृति में रहने वाले सारे जीवन के लिए हानिकारक है। इसका निवारण करना जरूरी है।

प्रदूषण के लिए मानव जाति खुद जिम्मेदार है। मनुष्य ने अपने स्वार्थ सिद्धि के लिए प्राकृतिक संसाधनों का कई जगह गलत उपयोग किया है। प्रमुख वजह है राहरीकरण । राहरीकरण ने जहाँ इतनी उन्नति की वहाँ उसने पर्यावरण के लिए भयंकर परिस्थितियाँ पैदा की हैं।

प्रदूषण को रोकने का महत्वपूर्ण उपाय है जनसंख्या में नियंत्रण ला?ना। भारत सरकार अगर राहरों में दी जाने वाली सुविधाएँ गाँव में उपलब्ध कराएगी तब गाँव के लोग अपने गाँव से भागकर रोजगार के लिए शहरों में नहीं जाएँगे। आसपास का कूडा इधर उधर न फेंककर कूडेदान में डालना चाहिए। ज्यादातर हमें व्यक्तिगत यानी निजी वाहनों का उपयोग ना करके बस जैसे पब्लिक यातायात के साधनों का उपयोग करना चाहिए। अगर प्रत्येक व्यक्ति ऐसा करेगा तो वायु प्रदूषण नियंत्रण में आ सकता है। हम सभी को मिलकर शाहरों में बढ़ रहे इस प्रदूषण के रोकथाम के लिए बेहतर उपाय करने चाहिए।

## मेरे सपनों का भारत

मेरे सपनों का भारत सभी के लिए बराबर रोजगार के अवसर प्रदान करता है। जिससे कि हम सभी हमारे देश के विकास और सुधार के लिए काम करे। जातिवाद एक और बड़ा मुद्दा है जिसके बारे में सोचने की आवइयकता है। मेंरे सपनों का भारत एक ऐसा स्थान होगा जहाँ लोगों में जाति और धर्म के आधार पर भेदभाव नहीं किया जाता है। भारत एक ऐसा देश है जहाँ विभिन्न संस्कृतियों और धर्मों के लोग एक दसरे के साथ सद्धाव से रहते है। अभी भी देश के कई हिस्सों में किसी व्यक्ति के लिंग, जाति ,धर्म और आर्थिक स्थिति के आधार पर भेदभाव किया जाता है। मेरे सपनों का भारत ऐसा भारत होगा जहाँ कोई भेदभाव नहीं हो। भारत ने पिछले कुछ दराकों में विज्ञान, प्रौद्योगिकी, रिक्षा और अन्य क्षेत्रों में बहुत विकास किया है। मैं एक पूरी तरह से विकसित देशा के रूप में भारत का सपना देखती हूँ जो ना केवल उपर्युक्त क्षेत्रों में उत्कृष्टता हासिल करेगा बल्कि अपने सांस्कृतिक विरासत को भी बरकरार रखेगा।

मैं ऐसे भारत का सपना देखती हूँ जहाँ हर नागरिक शिक्षित होगा और हर किसी को योग्य रोजगार के मौके मिल सकेंगे। शिक्षित और प्रतिभाइाली व्यक्तियों से भरे रा के विकास को कोई रोक नहीं सकता। मेरे सपनों का भारत एक ऐसा भारत होगा जहाँ लोगों को उनकी जाति या धर्म के आधार पर भेदभाव नहीं किया जाएगा। जाति और धार्मिक मुद्दों को दरकिनार करके कार्य करना ग़ को मजबूत करने में काफी महत्तपपर्ण कदम होगा। भारत ने पिछले कुछ दराकों में औद्योगिक और तकनीकी विकास दोनों को देखा है। यह विकास अभी अन्य देशों के विकास के समान नहीं है। मेरे सपनों का भारत तकनीकी क्षेत्र के साथ-साथ अन्य क्षेत्रों में तेजी से प्रगति करेगा।
-रोशानी डी. द्वितीय बी.कॉम बी
देश में बहुत भ्रष्टाचार है । और इसकी दर हर दिन तेजी से बढ़ रही है। आम आदमी भ्रष्ट राजनेताओं के हाथों से पीड़ित है। जो केवल अपने स्वार्थी उद्देइयों को पूरा करने में रुचि रखते हैं। मेरे सपनों का भारत भ्रष्टाचार से मुक्त होगा । यह एक ऐसा देश होगा जहाँ लोगों की भलाई सरकार का एकमात्र उद्देशय होगा। भारत एक ऐसी जगह होगी जहाँ राजनीतिक नेता अपने स्वयं के स्वार्थ को पूरा करने के बजाय देशा की सेवा में समर्पित रहेंगे।

इस देश में यह देखना अत्यंत दुखदाई है कि जीवन के हर क्षेत्र में खुद को साबित होने के बाद भी महिलाओं को अब तक पुरुषों से नीचे माना जाता है। मेरे सपनों का भारत में कोई लिंग भेदभाव नहीं होगा। यह ऐसा स्थान होगा जहाँ पुरुषों और महिलाओं को बराबर माना जाता हो।

आज के समय में अधिक से अधिक महिलाएँ अपने घरों से बाहर निकल रही हैं और अलगअलग क्षेत्रों में अपनी एक पहचान बना रही हैं। लेकिन फिर भी हमारे देशा की महिलाएँ आज भी काफी भेदभाव का शिकार होती हैं। स्त्री भ्रूण हत्या से लेकर महिलाओं को घरेल कार्यों में सीमित करने तक अभी बहुत सारे क्षेत्रों में काम करने की आवइयकता है । महिला सशक्तिकरण को बढ़ावा देने के लिए कई गैर सरकारी संगठन आगे आए हैं। हालांकि हमें समाज की मानसिकता को बदलने पर बहुत काम करना है। मैं ऐसे भारत का सपना देखती हूँ जहाँ महिलाओं को बराबरी का दर्जा प्राप्त होगा।

अंत में मैं चाहती हूँ कि देशा उस गौरव को फिर से प्राप्त करें। मैं चाहती हूँ कि वह न सिर्फ आर्थिक समृद्धि का आनंद लें बल्कि सांस्कृतिक और सामाजिक रूप से अमीर हो। देशा के सभी नागरिकों से समान व्यवहार हो और किसी से कोई भी भेदभाव या अन्याय नहीं हो।

## समाज में बढ़ती असुरक्षा

- स्वीडल डीअल्मेडा, द्वितीय बीकॉम बी

आज हमारे समाज में असुरक्षा जैसी स्थिति इसलिए उत्पन्न हुई है क्योंकि हमारे समाज में कुछ कुरीतियाँ जो हमारे बड़े बुजुर्ग बना कर गए थे वह हम आज तक मानते आ रहे हैं। आज भी हम बेटों पर कम और बेटियों पर ज्यादा रोक-टोक करते हैं। परिणाम यह है कि पुरुष समाज में अपने आपको सर्वे सर्वा समझता है।

हमारे समाज की नैतिकता गिर गई है। सामाजिक मापदंडों का पतन हो चला है। तकनीकी और रौक्षिक रूप से जितने हम मजबूत और सभ्य हो रहे हैं नैतिकता की दृष्टि से हम उतना ही गिर रहे हैं। हमारी बेटियों की आबरू सरेआम सड़क पर लूटी जा रही है। जबकि हम आधुनिक सोच का डंका पीट प्रगतिवादी होने का खोखला दंभ कर रहे हैं। बेटियों की सुरक्षा को लेकर बड़ा सवाल खड़ा हो गया है। महिलाएँ और बेटियाँ घर से लेकर कार्यस्थल और सड़क पर असुरक्षित हैं। हर माँ बाप की सबसे बड़ी चिंता उसकी बेटी है। राहर से लेकर गाँव तक में असुरक्षा का माहौल बन गया है। बलात्कार, कन्या भ्रूण हत्या और एसिड अटैक भारत की समाज की सामाजिक त्रासदी बन गया है। हालात यहाँ तक पहुँच गए हैं कि राज्यों को फाँसी जैसे कानूनों पर विचार करना पड़ रहा है। हरियाणा

इस तरह की घटनाओं को लेकर सुर्खियों में है। बलात्कार रोकने के लिए अब तक के सारे कानून बौने साबित हो रहे हैं।

बलात्कार का मनोविज्ञान समझने में मनोचिकित्सक सरकार और समाज सभी फेल हो चुके हैं। इसकी असली वजह को समझना होगा। हम खुले विचारों का दिल से स्वागत कर रहे हैं। साल भर का बच्चा भी मोबाइल पर बिंदास अंगुली घुमा रहा है। हम उसे देखकर खुरा हो रहे हैं। हमें मोबाइल और इंटरनेट संस्कृति ने खुला आसमान दिया है। समाज में बढ़ती यौन हिंसा के मुख्य कारणों में यह भी शामिल है। किशोर पीढ़ी तकनीकी विकास की वजह से उम्र में भले ही छोटी हो लेकिन समय से पहले मानसिक रूप से बडी हो चली हैं। जिसकी वजह से समाज में ऐसी बुराइयाँ हो रही हैं।

२०१४ में एक अध्ययन में चौंकाने वाले आंकड़े सामने आए। जिसमें पता चला कि देश भर में $4 २$ फ़ीसदी लड़कियों के साथ घर से स्कूल जाते या वापस आते समय छेड़छाड़ होती हैं ।और स्कूल या कॉलेज जाते हुए ३२ फ़ीसदी लड़कियों का पीछा किया जाता है।

## सच्चाई

-मुस्कान, द्वितीय बीकॉम बी

जिससे छिप नहीं सका कोई बुराई, सच्चाई करता है झूठ का सफाई, सच की राह पर चलते जाना, जिंदगी में आगे बढ़ते जाना।

दिलाता है यह झूठ से इंसाफ, झूठ का करता है पर्दाफाइा, सच को अपना साथी तुम बनाना, कठिनाइयों से तुम ना घबराना।

## तुम

-क्लिफ़्टन डिसिल्वा, तृ. बी.कॉम ए
बिना राक्कर के
एक फीकी सी चाय हूँ मैं
तुम चीनी बनकर
मेरी जिंदगी में आ जाना ।
बिना ध्वनि के
एक बेकार सा लाउडस्पीकर हूँ मैं
तुम आवाज बनकर
मेरी जिंदगी में आ जाना ।
जिंदगी के सफर में
एक भटकता सा मुसाफिर हूँ मैं
त्म एक आदर्श साथी बन कर
मेरी जिंदगी में आ जाना ।

## यादें

-जिमसन डिकुन्हा, तृतीय बी.ए
अब जो गुजरता है
उसे गुजरने दो
यादों को मिटा दो
और आँसुओं को दिल में छुपा दो।
यादें तो रेल हैं
चली जायेंगी।
वक्त तो चलता रहता है
उसे रोके तो कौन।
और आँसू सूख जायेंगे।
जला दो तस्वीरें
बना दो बहानें
उसे याद न करने का।
राक्ल पर काली बिंदी लगा लो
उसकी नजर से बचने की।
कोशिशा करो आँखों से देखने की।
नाक से साँस न लेने की।

अगर इतनी ही आसान थी जिंदगी
तो जीते हजार खुरानबी
यादों की लिख दो डायरी।
वक्त बनते लिखो शायरी।
आँसू बहने दो, आँसू बहें।

## लोग हैं ना

-जिमसन डिकुन्हा, तृतीय बी.ए
काम करो जो तुम्हे करना हैं
मर्द हो या औरत,
फ़र्क बताने के लिए लोग हैं ना।
बेझिझक पेड़ की तरह उगो
डालियाँ बन कर उपजना
छंटाई करने के लिए लोग हैं ना।
पंछी बन कर आसमान को छूना
बादलों के कागज़ो पर लिखना
बंदूक लेके मारने के लिए लोग हैं ना ।
अक्षरों को जोड़ कर वाक्य बनाना,
कई शब्दों को जोड़ कर कविता लिखना,
पुर्ण विराम लगाने के लिए लोग हैं ना।
रोज़ दुल्हन की तरह सजना,
या सुंदर कपड़े पहनना,
आईना दिखाने के लिए लोग हैं ना।
मछली बन कर,
लहरों से बातें करो,
झरने से फ़ेंकने के लिए लोग हैं ना ।
सुरो को सजा कर गीत गाना,
कभी ताल से अपना सुर मिलाना,
बेसुरा कहने के लिए लोग हैं ना।
दिया से अपने कमरे को रोशानी दे दो,
तो सूरज बन के संसार को,
जला ने के लिए लोग हैं ना।

## जिंदी

-जिम्सन डिकुन्हा, तृतीय बी. ए
लोग हैं जिन्हें ज्यादा प्यार मिले
सुकून मिले दिल खिले।
लोग हैं जो दुख की दरिया में
तैरते चले हौले हौले।
छोटी-छोटी खुरियों को
समेट लिया करो ।
बड़ी जहाज डूबने के लिए
जरा सा रिसाव काफी है।
ऊंची ऊंची चट्टानों से गिरने के लिए
हवा का मासूम झोंका काफी है।
भव सागर पार करने के लिए वेद ग्रंथ पढने की नहीं, बस भगवान का नाम लेना ही काफी है।
लोग हैं जो प्यार में डूब जाते हैं,
ऊपर उठने का प्रयास करते हैं,
हार मानते हैं
फिर टूट जाते हैं।
प्यार करने के लिए
चाँद जमीन एक ना करो ।
बस शायर के
दो लफ्ज़ काफी हैं।

## धुंध

-नाज़नीन हमरा, द्वितीय बी.ए
भूत में वहाँ तक मैं देख पाता हूँ
जहाँ तक मेरी स्मिति जाती है।
उसके पीछे जो है ,धुंधला है ।
भविष्य में वहाँ तक जाती हैं आँखें
जहाँ तक वर्तमान की रोशानी जाती है।
उसके आगे जो है ,धुंधला है ।
पीछे धुंध है ,आगे धुंध है
बीच में मेरा मन और धुंध है।

## दिल

-जिम्सन डिकुन्हा, तृ. बी.ए
मेरे दिल में
तुम्हारी यादों को दबाकर
इइक की मिट्टी में दफन किया ।
तेरी रूहानी आवाज को अपने
मन में बसा लिया।
मेरे कानों की चाहत तुम बन गई
यूँ कुछ पलों के लिए मेरे चेहरे पर
मुस्कुराहट को सजा दिया।
मेंरे दिल के जमीन पर
तेरे फूलों की खुराबू को बहा दिया।
तेरे एहसास में डूबा मैं जैसे
पानी में मछली।
तेरी यादें जैसे
गहरे समुंदर का खजाना,
जो मैंने एक बार खोल दिया।
मेरे आंस तेरे पानी में घुल गये।
दुख है कि तुम अब नहीं हो।
सुख है कि तुम्हारी चाहत में खो गया हूँ।

## सफर

-दिव्या डेसा, द्वितीय बी.ए
बिना मंजिल और बिना सफर का
रास्ता बनना चाहती हैँ
किसी का भरोसा नहीं तो
किसी का साथ चाहती हैँ।
सोचा तो बहुत दूर का है
मगर किस्मत कभी साथ नहीं देती
जाना तो है ही सफर के लिए
पर कभी तैयार नहीं होती।
यह रास्ता मुरिकलों से भरा है
मगर इससे भाग नहीं सकती
लेकिन किस्मत को आजमा कर देखने से
जिंदगी कभी रुक नहीं जाती।

## बेटी

-स्वीडल डीअल्मेडा, द्वितीय बी.कॉम बी
जब जब जन्म लेती है बेटी , खुशियाँ साथ लाती है बेटी। ईश्वर की सौगात है बेटी, सुबह की पहली किरण है बेटी। तारों की शीतल छाया है बेटी, आँगन की चिड़िया है बेटी।
त्याग और समर्पण सिखाती है बेटी, नए नए रिइते बनाती है बेटी।
जिस घर जाए उजाला लाती है बेटी, बार-बार याद आती है? बेटी।
बेटी की कीमत उनसे पूछो,
जिनके घर में नहीं है बेटी।

## यादों की मुलाकात

-दिव्या डेसा, द्वितीय बी.ए
याद करने के लिए कोई चीज चाहिए, आप पास नहीं तो आपकी यादें चाहिए। यादों से तो हमारा दिल नहीं भरता , क्योंकि उन यादों को आपकी तरह मुस्कुराना नहीं आता।
उन हसीन पलों को याद कर रहे थे, नींद में आपसे बात कर रहे थे, सुकून मिला जब हम सुबह उठे तो , तब पता चला आप भी हमें याद कर रहे थे। आपके अपनेपन से खुइी मिलती, आप खयालों में हमसे बात करते , इन्हीं बातों से आपने दिल जीत लिया है, मन करता है आपकी सादगी को निहारें।

## ख्वाइश

-ब्लेज रेबेरो, तृ. बी.ए
ख्वाहिरों काफी अंजान सी होती हैं मेरी, खुद से मिला भी देती है, खुद को खोते खोते, हँसना सिखा देती हैं, रोते-रोते, वफा को लफ्जो में बयान करती भी हैं,
फिर बेमतलब बेवफा से शब्द लिखने लग जाती हैं।
पता नहीं मुझसे क्या चाहिए इन ख्वाहिशों को, खुद को थामती भी हैं, फिर हाथ छोड़ देती हैं, फिर लिखती हैं तुम्हारी यादों के बारे में, यादों को भुलाते भुलाते,,
पर उनके राब्द कभी तुम्हें भुलाने की बात भी तो नहीं करते।
मेरी ख्वाहिशा अनजान सी है,
जिंदगी जीती भी है फिर जीने को ही जिंदगी कहने लग जाती हैं,
अगर हमारा जान और जहान एक है,
तो खुदा मिलने के लिए इतनी मन्नतें क्यों माँगनी पड़ती हैं ?
पता नहीं जीना क्या है ? जिंदगी से इतनी ख्वाहिश है क्यों हैं हमारी।
ख्वाब और ख्वाहिशों में भी तो अंतर बहुत है,
ख्वाब आसमान के हैं और ख्वाहिरो जमीन की, अब आगे क्या चुनना है वह तो वक्त बताएगा ढलते ढलते,
मेरी ख्वाहिरों भी अजीब हैं,
सवाल करती भी है जवाब देते देते।

## फूल

-झीबा तृ. बी.कॉम बी
फूल सदैव मुस्कुराता है, हमें यह समझाता है ,
जीवन में हँसते रहना है,
सुख दुख में एक जैसा रहना है ।

## इइक

## -ब्लेज रेबोरो, तृतीय बी.ए

यह समुंदर अक्सर शिकायत करता है लहरों की,
कि ये एक जगह ठहरना ही नहीं चाहती,
जैसे ही इन्हें कोई अपना मिल जाता है,
जिसे थामने की चाह हो।
ये फिर दूसरी ओर भागने लगते हैं।
क्योंकि उन्हें डर लगता है
फिर से अपने भाव को खो देने का,
किसी ऐसे जगह रुक जाने का,
जहाँ शायद उन्हें अकेला छोड़ दिया जाए।
समुंदर बताता है कि
लहरों का भी अंदाज तेज हो जाता है।
उनकी भी धड़कनें बढ़ती है
इरक की आवाज सुनकर।
लेकिन फिर वे खुद को समझने लगती हैं
कि यह सब रेत है।
लेकिन यह मिट्टी भी इइक के एहसास के साथ घंटो तक उस लहर का इंतजार करती है ।
लेकिन लहर डर जाती है
कि इंतजार के बाद फिर उन्हें भुला दिया जाएगा। समुंदर से अक्सर ऐसी बातें करके लगता है कि वह शायद मुझ सा है ।
रफ्तार भरा जो रोक नहीं सकता।
रुक जाए तो टाल नहीं सकता॥
इइक कर भी लें
लेकिन इइक में मर मिट नहीं सकता ।
क्योंकि इइक आशिकी से ज्यादा
अब बंदगी सी लगती है।
आगे बढ़ो-नौफा, द्वितीय बी.ए
फूल बिछे हों या काँटे ही काँटे हों, राह ना अपनी छोड़ो तुम ।
चाहे जो विपदाएँ आए ,
मुख को जरा ना मोड़ो तुम ।
साथ रहे या रहे ना साथी,
हिम्मत मगर ना छोड़ो तुम ।

नहीं कृपा की भीख माँगो , कर ना दीन बन जोड़ो तुम । बस इस खुदा पर रखो भरोसा, पाठ प्रेम का पढ़े चलो ।
जब तक जान बनी हो तुममें,
तब तक आगे बढ़े चलो।

## रिक्षक

- रेनिशा डी अल्मेडा, तृ. बी. कॉम बी

शिक्षक एक जलता दीया है
खुद को जला कर समाज को रोशान करता है ।
हर बच्चे को अपना बना कर
हर एक का जीवन बनाता है।
ज्ञान नाम उजाले से भरा है
प्रेम नाम ममता से भरा है । धैर्य नाम धीरज से भरा है
राक्ति नाम क्षमता से भरा है । माँ बनकर ममता दिखाया है पिता बनकर रक्षा की है । दोस्त बनकर साथ निभाया है मार्ग दर्शाक बनकर रास्ता दिखाया है ।

## डर

-सुष्पिता, द्वितीय बीकॉम बी
डर एक भयानक भावना होती है,
कठिनाई में यह तन चडता है ,
डर तो सब लोगों को होता है,
काबू में रखना अपना काम होता है ।
सपनों में आते हैं बुरे ख्याल, जो सारे दिन हमें डराते हैं
सब डर के मारे चीख उठते हैं,
तो कभी बेहोशा हो जाते हैं ।
अगर डर का सामना बहादुरी से होगा,
तो हमें अवरय फल मिलेगा ,
क्योंकि सब लोग जानते हैं कि ,
डर के आगे जीत होती है।

## मेरे दिल की बात

इस दिल की धड़कन है तू उस शाम का सूरज है तू, मेरे खयालों में हाजिर है तू, मेरे दुआओं में शामिल है तू ,
फिक ना करो यार,
मेरे दिल में रहने के काबिल है तू।
अगर तू सूखा पेड़ है तो
मैं तुम्हारे लिए पानी हूँ ,
अगर तू अकेला राजा है तो
मैं तुम्हारे लिए रानी हूँ।
फिक ना करो यार,
मेरे दिल में रहने के काबिल है तू।
ऊपर आसमान नीचे धरती ,
बीच में हमारा जन्नत,
जिंदगी में बस तुझे जीतूँ,
यही है मेरी मन्नत।
फिक्र ना करो यार ,
दिल में रहने के काबिल है तू।
मेरे दिल के ताले की तुम्हारे पास है चाबी, अगर मैं गिलहरी तो मेरा हाथी है तू,
उस दिन से लेकर हमेशा मेरे जीवन का साथी है तू,
-चैत्राली, प्र.बी.एस्सी
मेरे दिल में रहने के काबिल है तू।
सोने से ज्यादा चमकीला है तू
खट्टा ही नहीं, मीठा भी है तू ,
फिक ना करो यार,
मेरे दिल में रहने के काबिल है तू।
तुझे पाना अब एक सपना है
लेकिन फिर भी तू मेरा अपना है
तुझे ना पाने की कभी कबार आती कल्पना है, उसे भगा देना यार, क्योंकि आगे भी तो हमें कुछ लिखना है।
जैसे यह जिंदगी हकीकत है कोई ख्वाब नहीं,
वैसे ही तुम्हारा भी कोई जवाब नहीं,
स्वभाव से बहुत नेक है तू,
मेरे लिए करोड़ों में एक है तू,
फिक ना करो यार,
मेरे दिल में रहने के काबिल है तू।
मैसूर में राजा था हैदर अली,
मैसूर में राजा था हैदर अली,
लेकिन तेरे दिल में तो राज करेगी
यही चैत्राली।


## मेरी प्यारी भारत माता

-चैत्राली, प्र.बी.एस्सी
मेरी प्यारी भारत माता
खुशी से नाच रहे हैं हम
हमें मिली है आजादी
अब किसी और को राज ना करने देंगे हम।
गये वे दिन,
जब था अंग्रेजों का राज ,
आप आज बन गई है खूबसूरत,
जैसे आगरा की ताज।
इन सभी में है,
उन्हीं का हाथ,
जो लड़ते थे आजादी के नाम,
हर दिन और रात।
सलाम है,
उन इाहीदों के लिए,
जो लड़े, खाई गोलियाँ
और दिलाई आजादी हमारे लिए।
भले ही आप आजाद हुई अंग्रेजों के चंगुल से, आज हम फंसे हैं भ्रष्टाचार के जालों में,
हे भगवान जरा खोल दो इन जनता की आँखें, और मिटा दो यह भ्रष्टाचार।
तब देख मेरी माता,
साफ होगी तेरी गंदगी,
और मिलेगी हर भारतीय को,
खुशी की जिंदगी।
हे भारत माता,
हमारे दिलों की धड़कन है तू,
शाम के स्रज से ज्यादा खूबसूरत है तू,
हमारे दिलों में बसी है तू।
मेरी प्यारी भारत माता,
कभी ना छोड़ना हमारा साथ, क्योंकि हमें चलना है हमेशा, तेरा ही हाथ[

## हर घर तिरंगा

-प्रिया मस्करेन्हस, द्वितीय बी.ए

आजादी का अमृत महोत्सव
देश के हर गली गली में उत्सव, लहराता हुआ तिरंगा कोने-कोने में देशाभक्ति का अभिमान हमारे ह्रदय में।

हर घर तिरंगा एक अभियान
देश की उन्नति की तरफ यह प्रयाण,
तिरंगे की शान को मायने रख कर
करेंगे हुतात्माओं को सलाम।
आजादी का वह पहर
आसान ना था यह सफर,
अब जो मिला है हमें स्वतंत्रता
चलो मिलकर लहराएँ सुंदर तिरंगा।

## प्रकृति की आवाज

-मोहम्मद समीर, प्रथम बीकॉम ए
सुनो प्रकृति की आवाज।
जिसे हमने कर दिया है नाराज ।
प्रकृति बन रही है
आने वाले कल की आवाज।
क्या तुम नहीं सुन सकते हो?
अब है वक्त सुधारने का ।
नई राह पर चलने का।
ना काटो पेड़ को।
जल थल की करो सुरक्षा।
जो बचा है उसे सुरक्षित बचाना है।
क्योंकि आने वाले पीढ़ी को
यह संसार दिखाना है।

## सच्ची दोस्ती

थोड़ी गाली थोड़ा मार -अनुसूया, प्रथम बीकॉम बी ऐसा है यारों का प्यार ।
एक पुकार और यार तैयार
बातें ये समझ के पार।
न हिसाब न किताब
रौतानियां है हद से पार।
तेरी हार में मेरी हार
तेरी जीत में मैं शुमार।
न आवाज न पुकार
इशारे में ये करते बात ।
दुनिया में ये लाखों हाथ
पर चुना सिर्फ तुझको यार।

## फूल और कांटे

-आयशा अजमेरा, द्वितीय बीकॉम बी
फल नहीं हमें कांटों में भी बसता चाहिए,
सिर्फ खुशी में नहीं हमें गम में भी हँसता चाहिए, सही होने पर गवाही मत दिया कीजिए, कयों कि यह नफरतों का बाजार है, इसमें जीने का मजा लिया कीजिए। बीते पल की कुछ यादें सजाए रखना चाहिए, आने वाले फल से आरजू लगाए रखना चाहिए, क्योंकि हर पल तो यूं ही गुजर जाती है, इसलिए मुस्कुराहट बनाए रखना चाहिए। दर्द की बारिइों में अकेले ही संभालना पड़ता है, लोगों को जब खुद के लिए ही कोई फुर्सत नहीं, तो औरों को जख्म कोई सिला नहीं करता , लेकिन खुरियां जब बरसती हैं
तो न जाने कहाँ से भीड़ लग जाती है।
वक्त जिंदगी में सब कुछ सिखाया करती हैं, गलतियाँ जिंदगी का एक सामान्य भाग लेकिन दोहराया मत कीजिए,
कभी-कभी दीया भी तेल की कमी से बुझा करती है, इसलिए हर बार हवा पर कसूर मत लगाया कीजिए।

## जजबात

-वफा, द्वितीय बीकॉम बी
अपने जब साथ छोड़ने लगे तो, कभी मत मानो हारे हो तुम ।
जिंदगी ही साथ छोड़ेगी एक दिन,
यही सच है मत भागो तुम।
आजादी की माँग से ,
इज्जत घटने की फिक्र से,
जिंदगी को कहाँ छोड़ आए हम ,
अपनी खुशी को आज दफनाए हम।
उम्मीद टटी वहाँ,
जहाँ जींत की आस थी, सपनों को उन्होंने तोड़ा, जिसमें जीने की तलब थी।

## कब तक चिल्लाओगी तुम

-प्रिया मस्करेन्हस, द्वितीय बी.ए
नारी है तु, अबला नहीं ,
तुम्हारी चिल्लाहट कोई सुनने वाला नहीं ,
गला घोंट कर मारेंगे
तो कब तक चिल्लाओगी तुम ?
रात का अंधेरा या दिन का उजाला ,
तुम्हारे अंगों को गौर से देखेंगे,
तुम्हारी मुस्कान को भी गलत समझेंगे,
तो कब तक चिल्लाओगी तुम ?
टूटा हुआ आईना कभी जुड़ता नहीं,
तुम्हारे जख़्म कभी भरेंगे नहीं ,
तुम्हारे गहरे घाव को कोई ना समझे
तो कब तक चिल्लाओगी तुम ?
करना है तुम्हें उन असुरों का वध ,
छोटा हो या बड़ा उनका पद ,
अगर डटकर सामना ना करोगे
तो कब तक चिल्लाओगी तुम?

## तेरी तेरी पहचान

-कुरतुलाइन, प्रथमा बीकॉम ए
अपने सपनों को पूरा कर,
इस दुनिया से समझौता ना कर,
रात की ए काली घटा,
तू अपने दाग मत छिपा,
यही तेरी पहचान है,
क्योंकि तू चांद के समान है।
तू रुक मत, तू डर मत,
खुद में ही तू सारा जहान है,
अपने मार्ग खुद बना,
इस जमाने का धर्म कहाँ?
यही तेरी पहचान है,
क्योंकि तू चाँद के समान है।
कहने वालों का क्या,
उनका काम है कहना,
तुम अपने लक्ष्य पर अटल रहना,
व्याकुलता से दूर रहना,
तेरी खुरी ही तेरी पहचान है,
क्योंकि तू चांद के समान है।

## ना जाने क्या दिल करता है

-फस्नाफना, द्वितीय बीकॉम ए
कभी अपने हंसी पर आता है गुस्सा, कभी सारे जहाँ को हँसाने का दिल करता है। कभी छुपा लेते हैं गम को दिल के किसी कोने में, कभी किसी को सब कुछ सुनाने का दिल करता है। कभी रोते नहीं लाख दुख आने पर भी,
और कभी यूँ ही आँसू बहाने को दिल करता है ।
कभी अच्छा सा लगता है आजाद घूमना,
लेकिन कभी किसी की बाहों में सिमट जाने को दिल करता है।
कभी-कभी सोचते हैं नया हो कुछ जिंदगी में, और कभी बस ऐसे ही जिये जाने को दिल करता है।

## पापा

बिना उनके उंगलियाँ पकड़े,
कहाँ कुछ हासिल होना है ?
साथ ना हो उनका,
तो जिंदगी में रोना ही रोना है ।
पापा की जेब में देखा मैंने, हर किमती खिलौना है ।
बिखरे कभी सपने अगर, तो पापा एक बिछौना है । लौटा सकूँ वे खुरियाँ उन्हें,
मुझे उस काबिल होना है ।
लूट जाए सब कुछ,
बस पापा को नहीं खोना है।

## देश प्रेम

-अभय, प्रथम बी कॉम बी
भारत देशा महान है, हम इसके संतान हैं, भेदभाव छोड़ दा,,
मन से मन को जोड़ दो।
हिंदू, मुस्लिम, सिख ,ईसाई,
आदि धर्म अनेक हैं,
भेदभाव छोड़ कर, हम हमेशा एक हैं।
धर्म जातियों में बह जाना, अपने देशा का अपमान है, लूट फूट करते रहना, ?
हमारे देशा की बरबादी है । देशावासियों झगड़ा छोड़ो, आपस में प्रेम बढ़ाओ,
मिलजुल कर आगे बढ़ेंगे,
देशा को भी आगे बढ़ाएंगे ।
यह भारत यह भारत यह भारत हमारा है।

## लगता है यह संसार बस संसार है

-नीहा परवीन, द्वितीय बीकॉम बी
कभी लगता है इस जिंदगी में खुशियाँ बेशुमार है, तो कभी लगने लगता है जिंदगी ही बेकार है। कभी लगता है लोगों में बहुत प्यार है, तो कभी लगता है रिइतो में सिर्फ दरार है। कभी लगता है हम भी जिंदगी जीने के लिए बेकरार हैं,
तो कभी-कभी लगता है सिर्फ हमें मौत का इंतजार है ।
कभी लगता है हमको भी उनसे प्यार है, तो कभी लगता है सिर्फ प्यार का बुखार है । कभी लगता है शायद उनको भी हमसे इजहार हैं, तो कभी लगता है हम दोनों में तो सिर्फ तकरार है। कभी लगता है सब अपने ही यार हैं, तो कभी लगता है इनमें भी छिपे गद्दार है। कभी लगता है कितना प्यारा संसार है, तो कभी लगता है यह संसार बस संसार है।

## प्यार

-ब्लेज रेबेरो, तृतीय बी. ए
पूरे दिन का हिस्सा थी वह।
इस गुप्त दिल का किस्सा थी वह।
ख्वाबों में छिपी सी,
ख्यालों में भरी सी
रंगीन कर इस बेरंग जिंदगी को।
संगीन से फूल जैसा बनाती थी दिल को।
उसकी बिखरी जुल्फों को सँवारने का बडा मन करता है।
यह शिद्दत से भरा मन उससे इजहार करने से क्यों डरता है?
मेरे दिल में उसके लिए प्रेम का दरिया बहता है जैसे वह रहती है में दिल में

मैं वैसा दिल में क्यों नहीं रहता?
वह सूरज तो मैं सूरज मुखी फूल ।
वह जब जब दिखे तो मैं खिल सा जाऊँ।
वह न दिखे तो रंज से मुरझा जाऊँ।
उसके आँखों की गहराईयों में डूब जाने का भी गम नहीं।
क्यों उसकी आँखों का चमत्कार, इस दिल में राहत का घर बनाता है?
उसकी आँखों में वे लाखों भाषाएँ छिपी हैं
जिसे पढकर समझ नहीं आता कुछ,
पर पढकर अच्छा लगता है सब कुछ।

## मदद करोगे तो खुशा रहोगे

-कविता मस्करेन्जस, द्वितीय बीकॉम बी
आओ करें मदद,
मीठा फल मिलेगा जैसे शाहद, मदद करो ज्यादा से ज्यादा, कोई ना करेगा तुम्हारी बाधा। मदद करोगे तो मिलेगी खुशी चेहरे पर दिखाई देगी हंसी, होगी दूसरों की भलाई, खुल कर ले सकोगे अंगड़ाई। हम तो हैं बच्चे प्यारे,
करेंगे सहायता दूसरों की न्यारे, सब के काम में हाथ बढ़ाना, किसी का भी भरोसा ना तोड़ना। सबसे तुम हाथ मिलाओ,
मदद करने से पीछे मत हटो, सदा तुम खुरा रहोगे, सारे दुख से मुक्त हो जाओगे।

## 

మిలిふ్త ముస్పురొస్థశో<br>బి．ซాంఎ చుష్తెం ఐరశౌ






 జలల్లి భానౌ స్డయయ బగరా ఇకెరా సఱుదాయాంబ్ల్యారిల లอగు జలతర．





 అథాఁ దితర．
山యయాంతా，ఆే్ల్లా బూంయా గలదలంతా，山ూంయా





 బరం జలతం．












ఎたో భానౌ లురాజాయో తరరా ిి భాసౌ లులయ్జ్యో，
















జూంం్ణి భాసో లురలజాయో తరో ఆమిం 200 భానో





 జాయో．


 చృయిళచ్ర్మోంతో భాగో ఘెజయో ఆని తలోంహో ఆమి


## MILAGRES COLLEGE Kallianpur

Statement of details of Proficiency Prize winners 2021-22.

| SI. | Class | Place | Name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | B.A. | I |  |
| 1 |  | Sudarshan |  |
| 2 |  | II | Mahima |
| 3 |  | 11 | Goutham Naik |
| 4 | II B.A. | I | Priya Mascarenhas |
| 5 |  | II | Salomi Selvita Fernandes |
| 6 | III B.A. | I | Jimson Blenn D'Cunna |
| 7 |  | II | Cecil K. |
| 8 | I B.Sc. | I | Chaithrali |
| 9 |  | 11 | Vishal D'Souza |
| 10 | III B.Sc. | 1 | Karthik Kumar B.S. |
| 11 |  | 11 | Aishwarya J. |
| 12 | III B.Sc. | 1 | Monica |
| 13 |  | 11 | Nidhi |
| 14 | I B.Com. A | 1 | Shreya |
| 15 |  | II | Neeksha |
| 16 | II B.Com. A | I | Aishwarya Bhat |
| 17 |  | 11 | Rashmitha |


| SI. | Class | Place | Name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 | III B.Com. A | I | Pooja |
| 19 |  | II | Sinchana |
| 20 | \| B.Com. B | I | Adlyn Nikhitha Fernandes |
| 21 |  | 11 | Ananya |
| 22 | Il B.Com. B | I | Treesha D'Souza |
| 23 |  | II | Deeksha |
| 24 | III B.Com. B | I | Shreya (19798) |
| 25 |  | II | Shreya (19837) |
| 26 | I B.C.A. | I | Shreya |
| 27 |  | II | Ayisha |
| 28 | II B.C.A. | 1 | Deekshitha |
| 29 |  | II | Shravya S. |
| 30 | III B.C.A. | I | Mervin Moses |
| 31 |  | 11 | Amrutha |
| 32 | M.Com. | I | Varsha |
| 33 |  | II | Ramya |
| 34 | M.S.W. | I | Shreya K. |
| 35 |  | II | Nishmitha |

## ACADEMIC COMPETITION 2021-22

## RESULTS

| Hindi Elocution |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Clifton D'Silva | III B.Com. 'A' | I |
| Anoushka Subramanian | III B.A. | II |
| Ananya | I BCA | II |
| Ayesha Amra | III B.Com. 'A' | III |
| Hindi Essay |  |  |
| Silvia D'Souza | II B.Com. ${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{B}^{\prime}$ | I |
| Ananya | I BCA | II |
| Muskan | II B.Com. 'B' | III |
| Konkani Essay |  |  |
| Melisha Mascarenhas | II B.Com. 'A' | I |
| Sylvia D'Souza | II B.Com. ${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{B}^{\prime}$ | II |
| Stenita | II B.Com. 'A' | III |
| English Essay |  |  |
| Ashwitha Fernandes | I B.Com. 'B'(21803) | I |
| Jane Pearl Fernandes | I B.Com. 'B' | II |
| Nikita | I B.Com. 'B' | III |
| Kannada Essay |  |  |
| Meghana | I B.Com. 'A' | 1 |


| Hindi Elocution |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Lavanya Naik | I BCA | II |
| Bhuvitha | I B.Sc. | III |
| Kannada Elocution | III B.Com. 'A' | I |
| Akhila | II B.Sc | II |
| Divya | I BCA | III |
| Kavana |  |  |
| English Elocution | III B.A. | I |
| Anoushka | III B.Com. | II |
| Ananya | I BCA |  |
| Drawing | I B.Sc. | I |
| Ashish | I B.Com. 'B' | II |
| Varsha Mestha |  |  |
| Mohith |  |  |
| Pick A\& Speach | III B.Com. 'A' | I |
| Clifton D'Silva | Anoushka Subramanian | III B.A. |
| I BCA | III |  |

## LIST OF BLOOD DONORS

## $4^{\text {th }}$ December 2021

| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{SI} \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | Name | CLASS | Credit Course |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Dr Vincent Alva | PRINCIPAL | -- |
| 2 | Ganesh Mesta | LIONS CLUB | -- |
| 3 | Prajwal Martis | II MSW | -- |
| 4 | Prahuden | II MSW | -- |
| 5 | Victor Carla | II MSW | -- |
| 6 | Farhan | II COMMERCE | -- |
| 7 | Adarsh Salian | III BCA | -- |
| 8 | Umar Khan | III B.COMB | -- |
| 9 | Naveen | I B.COM B | Rangers \& Rovers |
| 10 | Rajath | I B.COM B | NCC |
| 11 | Karthik | I B.COM B | NSS |
| 12 | Ritesh | I B.COM B | NSS |
| 13 | Anish Shetty | I B.COM B | English Literature |
| 14 | Aman Asadi | I B.COM B | English Literature |
| 15 | Shreyas | I B.COM B | NSS |
| 16 | Sufiyan Armaan | IIB.COMA | Sports |
| 17 | Rayyan | II B.COM A | Sports |
| 18 | Nithinrozar D'souza | II B.COM A | Sports |
| 19 | Mohammed Danish | II B.COM A | Sports |
| 20 | Glen D'souza | II B.COM A | Sports |
| 21 | Aaron | II B.COM A | Sports |
| 22 | Sai Kiran | II B.COM A | Sports |
| 23 | Shaan S Amen | II B.COM A | Sports |
| 24 | Dasharath | II B.COM A | Sports |
| 25 | Mohammad Farhan | II B.COMB | Hindi Literature |
| 26 | Rashitha | I B.COM A | NSS |
| 27 | Shetty Shashank | II B.COM B | NSS |
| 28 | Flavanpikardo | II B.COM B | Fine Arts |
| 29 | Rajat Rao | I B.COM A | Rovers-Rangers |
| 30 | Prajwal | I B.COM A | Rovers-Rangers |
| 31 | Akhilesh | II B.COM B | NSS |
| 32 | Hrishikesh | II B.COM B | NSS |
| 33 | Afnan Ahmad | I B.COM B | Rovers-Rangers |
| 34 | Mohammed Shahid | II B.COM B | NCC |
| 35 | Akash Kumar | II B.COM B | Sports |
| 36 | Hrithik | II B.COM B | NSS |
| 37 | Mohammed Adnan | II BCA | Sports |
| 38 | Jyothi B. Lazarus | II B.COM B | NSS |
| 39 | Shrawan Thakur | II B.COM B | NSS |
| 40 | Adnan | IIIB.COM B | Sports |


| 41 | Taufiq | II B.COM B | Sports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 42 | Roshan | I B.COM A | NSS |
| 43 | Chetan | II B.COM B | Fine Arts |
| 44 | Shashank | II B.COM B | Ncc |
| 45 | Manvish | I B.COMA | Rovers-Rangers |
| 46 | Prithviraj | I BCA | NCC |
| 47 | Shawn D'souza | I BCA | NSS |
| 48 | Chenappa | III BA | -- |
| 49 | Clifton | IIIB.COMA |  |
| 50 | Priya D'silva | II B.COMA | Fine Arts |
| 51 | Blaizerabeiro | III BA | -- |
| 52 | Aniruddha Bhat | III B.COM A | -- |
| 53 | Jayesh Nayak | III B.COMB | -- |
| 54 | Naveen Seth | III B.COM A | -- |
| 55 | Nagaraj Uppur | ATTENDER | -- |
| 56 | Gautam Nayak | I BA | NSS |
| 57 | Om Prasad Shetty | III B.COM A | -- |
| 58 | Sudesh Shetty | III B.COM A | -- |
| 59 | Satvik Suresh Bhandari | I BCA | Rovers-Rangers |
| 60 | Rashmita | I BCA | NSS |
| 61 | Anvesh Shetty | III B.COMB | -- |
| 62 | Ananya | I BCA | NCC |
| 63 | Chirag | I BCA | NSS |
| 64 | Jimson Blen D'cunha | III BA | -- |
| 65 | Franklin | III BA | -- |
| 66 | S. Mohammed Shazil | I BCA | NSS |
| 67 | Vinay Hegde | III B.COMB | -- |
| 68 | Akash Pujari | 1 BCA | NSS |
| 69 | Mayur P Swarna | I BCA | NSS |
| 70 | Ashrithr Rao | I BCA | NSS |
| 71 | Ajay | I BCA | NSS |
| 72 | Lithesh Pujari | I BCA | NSS |
| 73 | Junaid | I BCA | Hindi Literature |
| 74 | Inal | II BCA | NSS |
| 75 | Dhanush Kumar | II BCA | Sports |
| 76 | Karthik | II BA | Sports |
| 77 | Sukesh | II BA | Sports |
| 78 | Mohammad Saqib | II BCA | Sports |
| 79 | Mohammad Asil | II BCA | Sports |
| 80 | Ziyad | II BCA | NSS |
| 81 | Gaurav | II BCA | NSS |


| 26 ${ }^{\text {Th }}$ July, 2022 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Sl } \\ \text { NO } \end{array}$ | Name | CLASS | Credit Course |
| 1 | Anvesh B Shettigar | III B.COM B | -- |
| 2 | Naveen |  | -- |
| 3 | Nishmitha | IIIBCOM B | -- |
| 4 | Palvitha | IIIBCOMB | -- |
| 5 | Rishal Dias | IIIBCOMB | -- |
| 6 | Ananya S Achar | IIIBCOM B | -- |
| 7 | Dr Vincent Alva | PRINCIPAL | -- |
| 8 | Shashanka S | IIBCOM B | NCC |
| 9 | Hrithik | IIBCOM B | NSS |
| 10 | Mohammed Farhan | IIBCOM B | Hindi Literature |
| 11 | Mohammed Shahid | IIBCOM B | NCC |
| 12 | Aklish | IIBCOM B | NSS |
| 13 | Nikitha M | IIBCOM B | NSS |
| 14 | Pranam | IIBCOM B | NCC |
| 15 | Nishali | IIBCOM B | NSS |
| 16 | Jyothi | IIBCOM B | NSS |
| 17 | Shashank | IIBCOM B | NSS |
| 18 | Chethan | IIBCOM B | NCC |
| 19 | Shravan Takoor | IIBCOM B | NSS |
| 20 | Hrishikesh | IIBCOM B | NSS |
| 21 | Raksha | IIBCOM B | -- |
| 22 | Rajath | I BCOM A | Rovenger And Ranger |
| 23 | Daksha | I BCOM B | NSS |
| 24 | Reinhard Mithiaf | I BCA | NCC |
| 25 | Swathi N |  | -- |
| 26 | K C Anusha | I BCA | NCC |
| 27 | Sahana | I BCOM A | NSS |
| 28 | Sushma | IIIBCOM B | -- |
| 29 | Anson Noronha | IIBCA | Ncc Sports |
| 30 | Sujith | I BCOM B | NCC |
| 31 | Fauzan | I BCOM B | NCC |
| 32 | Prajwal Shetty | I BCOM B | NSS |
| 33 | Manvish | IBCOM A | NSS |
| 34 | Stiyol Fernandes | I BCOM A | NSS |
| 35 | Miral Ferandes | I BCOM A | NCC |
| 36 | Prabhakar |  | -- |
| 37 | Adina | I BCOM A | Hindi Literature |
| 38 | Rushitha | I BCOM A | NSS |
| 39 | Sahan Pradhan Shiri | IBCA | NSS |
| 40 | Chethan | IIBCOM B | NSS |
| 41 | Adarsh | III BCA | -- |
| 42 | Joyal | IBCOM A | Sports |
| 43 | Rajatha | I BCOM A | NSS |
| 44 | Madukhar | IIIBCA | -- |


| 45 | Vikas |  | -- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 46 | Mohammed Rihan | I BCOM A | Sports |
| 47 | Moksha | IIIBA | -- |
| 48 | Nagaraja N | IIBCOM A | NSS |
| 49 | Bharath Acharya | II BCOM A | NSS |
| 50 | Rithesh K | II BCOM A | NSS |
| 51 | Mohammed Faiyaz | IIIBCOM A | -- |
| 52 | Manjunatha S | IIBA | NSS |
| 53 | Sibana | IIIBA | Fine Arts |
| 54 | Shiek Mohammed Afeef | IIBCOM A | Hindi Literature |
| 55 | Supoorthi | IIBCOM A | NSS |
| 56 | Sahara | IIBCOM A | Hindi Literature |
| 57 | Milton D Souza |  | -- |
| 58 | Mohammed Raihan | IIIBCOM A | -- |
| 59 | Chandrika |  | -- |
| 60 | Inal | IIBCA | NSS |
| 61 | Ranjith | IIBCA | NSS |
| 62 | Marrion |  | -- |
| 63 | Faresh | IIBCA | Sports |
| 64 | Rajatha | IIIBCA | -- |
| 65 | Sansiya | IISCIENCE | -- |
| 66 | Preethika | IIIBCA | -- |
| 67 | Akashtha B | IIIBCA | -- |
| 68 | Naveen | I BCOM B | NSS |
| 69 | Aston Raymand | IIIBCA | -- |
| 70 | Noel Veigas | IIIBCA | -- |
| 71 | Dinesh | III BSC | -- |
| 72 | Sudeep | IIIBSC | -- |
| 73 | Adlin Nikita Fernandes | I BCOM B | Sports |
| 74 | Mohammed Adanan | IIBCA | Sports |
| 75 | Shreyas | IIIBSC | -- |
| 76 | Shodhan Shetty | IIIBSC | -- |
| 77 | Brijesh | IIIBSC | -- |
| 78 | Girish | III BSC | -- |
| 79 | Anirudh Nayak | III B.COM A | -- |
| 80 | Siliva D Souza | IIBCOM B | NSS |
| 81 | Aishwarya | II BCOM B | NSS |
| 82 | Kiran K |  | -- |
| 83 | Adithya | IIBCA | NSS |
| 84 | Gaurav | II BCA | NSS |
| 85 | Shravya S | II BCA | NSS |
| 86 | Sakshith | II BCOM A | NSS |
| 87 | Chirag | I BCA | -- |
| 88 | Rakesh | II BSC | NSS |

## 湯 Events if ictivities



Mrs. Bhairavi Pandya -Addresses on Hindi Day

singing by Ancia and group


Guest lecture by Dr.Pundikayai Ganapayya Bhat


Temple Visit

## Eve Events © ictivities ase

Nature camp


## 

## Industrial visits








## Social Leadership Program



## 

Study tour to Hangal


Orientation - Ms. Archana B.R, Counsellor, Planet Mars Foundation



## 



SCIENCE ASSOCIATION


Visit to Swami Vivekananda Planetarium

## E要 <br> $\cdots$ <br> Events if fictivities <br>  <br> Women Cell and POSH



Awareness Program Constitution


Girl Child Day Celebration - Ms Sushmitha, Lecturer, Milagres, P.U College.


Interaction with team 'Rangaayana', Shimoga


International Women's Day Celebrations -Dr Surekha Bhat


International Women's Day


## 5k. Events © ictivities

Career Guidance Cell - A week long Programme on Employability skills


# EV Events \& Plotivities $-4$ 



Felicitation to Suri Shetty


Mr. Harshendra Acharya, Solo walker from Brahmavar to Kashmir


An Orientation programme on "NEP 2020"


Humanities Association Field Visit



Mr. Suresh Shetty Kapu, a social activist


Orientation Inauguration


A Certificate course on Tally with GST


Industrial visit to Udaya Kitchenext, Udupi


Farm Visit by Department of Economics

## 



## Invesiliture ceneminiy



WELCOME DANCE


WELCOME BY MRS. CHANDRIKA, DIRECTOR, SWC


VESTING THE PRESIDENT OF SWC


OATH TAKING BY MR JIMSON, THE PRESIDENT OF SWC


INNAGURATION OF SWC BY DR JOSEPH N.M, THE INVESTTURE OFFICER




MESSAGE BY MR ROYSTON
MR ROYION D'SOUZA,ALUMNUS, GUEST OF HONOUR


## ANNUEW DAY - FORMAL




## MIILAVERSE

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |



## NNGYAK5' =A DAU WITHOUT TERCHERS




## 




## PRIRE ISTHITRUITON DAY



Silver Medal in the 100mts at the Mangalore University Inter Collegiate Athletic Meet
Gold medalist in the 4 X100 meters Relay at the All India Inter University Meet in KITE University, Odisha.
Silver Medal in Khelo India in the 4X100 meters Relay held at Kantirava Stadium, Bengaluru.

## II

## Nithesh R Suvarna - III b.Com B

First Place in Inter collegiate Table Tennis Tournament and Participated in South Zone Table Tennis Tournament, at REVA University, Bangalore

## Christon Noronha - II в.Com в

First Place in Inter collegiate Table Tennis Tournament
Represented South Zone Table Tennis Tournament, at REVA University, Bangalore.
Selected for South zone nationals at Jain University Bangalore.

## Valonia Cathrine Mascarenhas - I b.Com B

Second Place in Inter collegiate Table Tennis Tournament
Represented South Zone Mangalore University inter University championship in Table Tennis Tournament, at AMET University, Chennai.
Selected for South Zone Nationals at Jain University at Jain University , Bangalore.


## CONGRATULATIONS!


<<
RANK HOLDERS


Anusha - B.com 150 out of 150 in Four Subjects
« ROVERS \& RANGERS

b


[^0]:    

